The Weather
Today—Cloudy. Occasional showers and a little cooler in afternoon. Yesterday—High, 72; low, 49.
Fuel oil consumption, 95 per cent of yearly allotment.

The Washington Post

Now 3:30 P.M.
Sunday Post Want Ads are now taken until 6:30 P.M. Saturday. NAtional 4200.

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APR 27 1944
LIBRARY

WLB Orders Arnold Bus Drivers Back

1100 RAF Planes Raid Cologne, 3 Other Nazi Rail Cities

34 Nations Back World Stabilization Of Currency

Russia Is Last To Approve Plan For Vast Order, Prosperity Fund

By the Associated Press

Treasury technicians of 34 nations announced last night their agreement on broad outlines for a proposed eight-billion-dollar gold-based stabilization fund designed to restore order to international finance and promote world prosperity.

Soviet Russia dramatically gave its approval at the last minute. Word of Russian concurrence with the money experts of other United Nations was received only a short time before the agreement was made public here and in other Allied capitals.

Secretary Morgenthau earlier had told newsmen that the joint statement represented the views of all the nations except Russia, although he added that he was "very hopeful" of Russian adherence.

To Curb Gyrations

The fund, it was expected, would use such methods as buying and selling gold and currencies to prevent unhealthful gyrations in the relationships between currencies and to promote trade. It could provide one country with currency of another in exchange for its own currency or gold. It also could offer gold to a member country in exchange for its currency, if the country needed gold to maintain confidence in its money.

During the day Morgenthau outlined the agreement before congressional committees, telling them that President Roosevelt would name Senators and Representatives on a committee to represent this country at a projected international conference to draft a formal stabilization program.

Is American Victory

The agreement represents a clear-cut American victory over British proposals to relegate gold to a minor role in postwar currency stabilization.

Outgrowth of more than a year of planning and discussion, the agreement replaces separate proposals advanced by this country, Great Britain and Canada.

Despite British capitulation to American and Canadian views toward gold as a stabilization basis, both Morgenthau and Harry D. White, author of the American, or so-called "White plan," emphasized that the present draft presents no single nation's plan.

"In England," said White, "they will find many resemblances to the Keynes plan." (Lord Keynes, financial adviser to the British Exchequer, is the author of a British proposal without emphasis upon gold.)

U. S. Stake Greatest

As now framed, the agreement would call for the United States to put up between $2,500,000,000 and $2,750,000,000 toward the fund, with Great Britain looked to for about $1,250,000,000 and Russia approximately one billion. The fund would grow to 10 billion should all nations enter it, although in its present outline it would embrace only

See MONEY, Page 2, Column 8.

The Marauders Strike in Holland

U. S. Army Air Forces Photo

CAMEO CLEAR—An unusually good photo of American Marauder (B-26) bombers going away after their bombs strike the great Nazi-held Schipol airdrome at Amsterdam. It is one of the largest airfields in Europe and heavily defended

U.S. Bombers Again Pound Bucharest

British Pour 5000 Tons of Explosives On Communications In Record Assault

London, April 21 (AP).—The RAF, in its strongest blow of the war, poured more than 5000 tons of bombs last night on Cologne and three other key railway centers behind the Nazis' invasion front, and today American heavy bombers were reported by Berlin to have carried out a "major attack" on Bucharest and other targets in southeastern Europe.

More than 1100 aircraft, the largest number of planes ever sent out by the British bomber command, ripped apart the enemy's four rail centers, presumably busy with last-minute preparations for strengthening the vaunted Atlantic Wall against the forthcoming Allied invasion. Sixteen of the bombers were lost.

Atlantic Wall Targets Hit

Besides Cologne, described by the Air Ministry as being by far the most important railway center in western Germany, the RAF shattered and burned Lens, in the Pas-de-Calais "invasion coast" area; Ottignies, in Belgium, about 15 miles southeast of Brussels, and La Chapelle, on the outskirts of Paris.

In addition, RAF Mosquitos capable of carrying two-ton blockbusters delivered a sharp night attack on Berlin.

From Britain more than 300 American light and medium bombers hammered again at the Atlantic Wall targets, Marauders and Havocs making repeated flights during the day. Five of these bombers were lost, as the Nazis sent up fighters for the first time in more than a month in this area.

The American heavyweight blow reported by Germany presumably was from bases in Italy. Berlin said the Romanian capital of Bucharest was raided at noon and that bombs also were dropped in south Romania and Serbia.

Second Record-Breaker in 4 Days

Thursday night was the second time in four days that the giant British bombers had broken the record for the greatest tonnage of bombs dropped on a single operation. In a raid on four other railroad centers in France Tuesday night, more than 4400 tons were cascaded.

Cologne, hit by 1800 tons of bombs, still was hidden by smoke from fires on both sides of the Rhine when daylight came.

At La Chapelle the big British planes dropped on a few acres as many bombs as ordinarily are unloaded in a fairly heavy attack on a German industrial center.

"In the past," the Air Ministry observed, "it has been proved that the railways and railway facilities can be rather quickly repaired after a number of direct hits, but it is a very different matter when the whole area of the yards is densely pitted with craters, in some instances overlapping each other."

Foe Reinforced on 2 Fronts

Japs Encircling Chenghsien; Use Tanks to No Avail in India

Allied Forces Continue To Repulse Invaders Near Imphal, Kohima

Kandy, Ceylon, April 21 (AP).—The Japanese have thrown reinforcements, including tanks, into their invasion of India, but they still are being knocked back in hard fighting around Imphal and Kohima, some 35 miles from the Burma border, Admiral Mountbatten's headquarters announced today.

First appearance of enemy tanks was reported from the Palel area, southeast of Imphal.

An influx of Japanese troops was noted in the area of Kohima, 60 miles north of Imphal, but the communique said Allied forces made further progress in their counter-offensive against an invasion column between Kohima and Dimapur station on the Bengal-Assam railway.

Earlier in the week an Allied force from Dimapur broke through to the relief of a tired British and Indian garrison that had held Kohima against day and night assaults.

An Allied force thrusting out northeast from Imphal with tank

See BURMA, Page 2, Column 4.

Defenders Consider Fall of Chinese Rail Junction City Likely

Chungking, April 21 (AP).—The Japanese, using a force of between 50,000 and 60,000 men, including crack reinforcements drawn from Manchuria, are swiftly encircling the North Honan railway junction of Chenghsien, Chinese advices stated tonight.

The town of Chenghsien itself seemed likely to fall before the Japanese drive, declared by the Chinese to be aimed at closing the 160-mile Chinese-held section of the Peiping-Hankow Railway and, it was suggested by foreign observers today, perhaps at capturing the great Honan wheat crop now ripening in the fields.

The Chinese command indicated that the Japanese had narrowed to less than 30 miles an escape corridor through which the Chinese forces defending Chenghsien could flee to the southwest.

A Japanese column striking toward Chenghsien from the east brought the junction under shell-fire, the Chinese communique stated, while two other columns

See CHINA, Page 2, Column 4.

40,000 Left Minus Means Of Transit In Virginia

Drivers 'Meet' All Day Long In Dispute Over Bonus Provision

Passenger traffic over the Arnold-operated bus lines into nearby Virginia stood paralyzed last night as the day-old 'continuous meeting" of 200 bus drivers halted travel along the line, which transports 40,000 persons daily.

Last night the drivers went into their third session of the day in an effort to reach an agreement.

At 6 p. m. the War Labor Board ordered the men back to work and sent a telegram containing the order was sent to H. J. Harris, president of the local and another to Othmer J. Mischo, international vice president. The order followed a unanimous vote of the board.

Earlier efforts at negotiations between the company and the members of the Local 1079, AFL Amalgamated Association of Street, Electric Railway and Motor Coach Employes of America failed when the union rejected a company offer at 5:05 p. m.

The difficulty between the company and the union grew out of refusal of the company to include a bonus clause in the contract.

The union voted to go into continuous session shortly after midnight yesterday and residents of the area affected by the strike had to depend on motorists, Army buses and any other means of transportation they could find to get them to their jobs in Washington.

Also affected were 2000 junior and senior high school students of Arlington County who were forced to stay away from school.

Union officials said the Army was doing all in its power to insure transportation for its workers, and it was expected private cars might even be commandeered for the purpose.

The dispute between the company and the drivers dates back to last November. On January 18, the War Labor Board ordered the company to grant a raise of 7 cents an hour and in addition recommended that the company include a bonus clause in its contract, but the Labor Board since has failed to appoint an arbitrator to settle the bonus dispute, union members said.

The issue was brought to a head Thursday night when the union met to consider the announcement of the company that it would not consider either a bonus provision or an arbitration provision in the new contract which was scheduled to be signed by May 18.

The union meetings are being

See BUS, Page 2, Column 7.

Reds Smash Counterattack, Kill 1500 Nazis

Enemy Blow Futile In Poland; Sevastopol Again Unmentioned

London, April 21 (AP).—The Red army killed 1500 enemy troops and destroyed 68 tanks today in repulsing attacks by large German tank and infantry forces southeast of Stanislawow in old Poland, Moscow announced tonight in a brief communique

Dispatches from the Soviet capital, however, said that the battle of Sevastopol was in its final phase. Russian troops captured key positions in the Mount Sapoun Valley 4 miles southeast of the city, these advices said, and Red artillerymen hurled tons of shells into a churning mass of enemy troops trapped inside the city.

Soviet naval airmen inflicted thousands of casualties on those troops trying to escape across the Black Sea to Romania aboard ships of an Axis "scrub fleet," it was reported.

The Russians made no effort to cover the persistence of the German assaults in southeast Poland, but insisted the Nazis were beaten back.

The German communique said that German and Hungarian troops had "gained further ground" against stubborn Russian resistance southeast of Stanislawow, and declared that the Hungarians had captured the village of Ottynia, 12 miles southeast of Stanislawow.

A dispatch from Red Star's front correspondent said the Germans were using the flooded Prut and Dnestr rivers for protection of their flanks, hurling a great weight of men and machines down the intervening valley in an offensive apparently aimed at relieving Soviet pressure on Lwow, big communications hub 65 miles northwest of Stanislawow. German airmen also entered the action, the report said.

On the Estonian front, where the Russians on Thursday had said troops had killed 2000 counterattacking Germans southwest of Narva, the bulletin reported only long-range bombing activity in which shale oil distilleries, a rail station and a camp were attacked.

Churchill Says U.S. Must Share Blame for War

Points to Refusal To Make a 'Reality' Of League of Nations

London, April 21 (INS).—Prime Minister Churchill, predicting that the British Empire will survive the "tumult of the war," told Commons today that the United States bears a share of the blame for the advent of the present conflict.

In an implied criticism of U. S. foreign policy during the period between World Wars I and II, he acknowledged in a prepared address that "we have great responsibilities for the part we played" in permitting Germany's military revival, adding:

"And so have the Americans in not making the League of Nations a reality and not backing its principles with effective armed force, letting this deadly and vengeful foe (Germany) arms at his leisure."

Winding up a parliamentary debate on empire questions, Churchill revealed that at his personal insistence a qualification was inserted in the Atlantic Charter and an assurance was obtained from President Roosevelt subsequently, both of which were designed to safeguard the British imperial preferential system in commerce and trade.

He said that "at my first meeting" with the President off Newfoundland in the summer of 1940 he had asked for insertion in the Atlantic Charter of the words, "With due respect for their existing obligations."

"Limiting Words"

"These," declared Churchill, "are the limiting words and they were inserted for the express purpose of retaining to this House (Commons) and to the Dominions the fullest possible rights and liberties over the question of imperial preference."

"Again in February, 1942," the Premier continued, "I did not agree to Article 7 (guaranteeing unrestricted passage of individuals across the seas) of our mutual aid agreement without having

See CHURCHILL, Page 2, Col. 7.

Senators Vote For Censorship Leak Inquiry

Officials of several Government agencies face a possible Senate investigation of censorship leaks under a resolution introduced yesterday with the unanimous backing of the Senate Committee on Post-offices and Post Roads.

First inquiry on the committee's docket, if the Senate adopts the resolution, will revolve about the broadcasting and publication of letters of Miss Vivien Kellems, Connecticut war manufacturer, to Count Frederick Karl Von Zedlitz, Argentine agent of the German steel trust.

Senator Clyde M. Reed (R., Kan.), author of the resolution empowering a full inquiry into unauthorized information obtained through censorship, was confident of Senate adoption early next week.

Businessmen Complain

He said he had received numerous complaints from businessmen of leaks through censorship on contracts which they had sent to foreign countries, particularly Mexico, which they believed had resulted in a loss of business. He expressed the hope the investigation would cover this field, also.

Reports of "spot checks" on domestic mail of soldiers to their families in this country by Army and Navy authorities also are likely to come within the scope of the inquiry, it was reported.

After an executive session of the Postoffice Committee yester-

See KELLEMS, Page 2, Column 3.

Two Petitions Serve to Slow Sedition Case

By James E. Chinn

Two more legal attempts were made yesterday to block further movement of America's celebrated wartime mass sedition trial in District Court—a case involving 28 men and two women charged with conspiring with Nazi agents to create insubordination among the Nation's armed forces.

The Court of Appeals was asked in a petition for a writ of mandamus filed by James J. Laughlin, attorney for Edward James Smythe of run-away fame, to halt the trial until it can determine whether the proceedings are being conducted "in accordance with law."

Ask Panel Dismissal

In District Court, P. Bateman Ennis and Woodrow Faulkner, counsel for Gerhart Wilhelm Kunze, former national leader of the German-American Bund, filed a formal petition for dismissal of the entire jury panel of 79 men and women. This petition alleges that all because of Smythe and an accusation he hurled at Justice Edward C. Eicher in the court room Thursday—"in a highly inflammatory voice" and in the presence of the prospective jurors—Kunze's constitutional rights to a fair and impartial trial had been jeopardized. The petition further declared that Kunze neither "condoned" nor was a party to the now seemingly important charge.

The statement to which Kunze's lawyers referred, shouted by

See SEDITION, Page 2, Column 1.

House Group Sticks to Guns On Labor Draft

By the Associated Press

The House Military Committee stuck to its guns yesterday in opposition to labor draft legislation in the face of a renewed drive by the Army, the Navy and the Maritime Commission for a law to conscript war-plant workers.

If anything, the latest plea of the armed services as expressed in a joint statement by Navy Secretary Knox, War Secretary Stimson and Maritime Chairman Land solidified the oft-voiced position of the committee that national service legislation is not the answer to the manpower problem.

"We have spoken and we meant what we said," declared Representative May (D., Ky.), chairman of the committee, without whose sanction service legislation cannot reach the House floor. National service legislation has been stalled for months in his committee and in the Senate's Military Committee.

May referred to a committee

See DRAFT, Page 2, Column 2.

Civil Suit Ended

Hod Carriers' Union Agrees To Court-Supervised Election

Joseph V. Moreschi and his International Hod Carriers', Building and Common Laborers' Union yesterday agreed to the major demands of Local 74 here, ending the civil suit in District Court by stipulation of attorneys.

The agreement authorizes a court-supervised election of the local union's officers, plus the financial accounting which rank and file members are asking, but the entire case is still under jurisdiction of Justice James M. Proctor's court.

"The court-supervised election, together with the arrangement for the accounting of the union's funds, which are provided for in the stipulation, give the rank and file membership the kind of election which they have demanded for such a long time and for which this suit was instituted many months ago," said Attorneys Hyman N. Glickstein of New York, and Samuel Levine, local lawyer, who represented rank and filers. "The stipulation . . . provides the opportunity for the membership to establish a genuinely honest and democratic union with leadership which will be fully responsible to the membership.

"This union can now take its place with the vast majority of other labor unions as an effective and democratic force in the life of the country," according to the rank and file counsels' statement.

J. A. Osherman, the attorneys for the international, who broke off the court trial Thursday by asking Justice Proctor for a conference of attorneys in the judge's chambers, issued the following statement:

"The International Union is pleased that the court accepted the stipulation of the parties. The International Union wanted nothing more than its constitution be adehered to and complied with. The stipulation not alone requires that the constitution be complied with, but that the meetings for nominations and elections will be held at the times prescribed in the constitution. The International Union is further pleased that the nominations and elections will be supervised by a distinterested person appointed by the court, thereby eliminating possible complaints on the part of recalcitrants and of those who are in the habit of charging irregularities even though such charges may be groundless."

The international's statement yesterday was in sharp contrast to

See MORESCHI, Page 2, Column 6.

Allied Airmen Sink Jap Ship Off New Guinea

Allied Headquarters, Southwest Pacific (Saturday), April 22 (AP).—Allied aircraft sweeping the coast of New Guinea sank a Japanese cargo ship, headquarters reported today.

The latest raid, Thursday, on the enemy air base at Woleai Island in the western Carolines resulted in the destruction of four Japanese aircraft.

Satawan, in the Nomoi Islands, central Carolines, was hit again by bombers from Solomon Islands bases. It was the fourth raid on the air base at Satawan, in as many days.

Downey Learns Nazis Hold His Nephew

Senator Downey (D., Calif.) was informed yesterday by the War Department that his nephew, Second Lieut. Paul Teetor, was a prisoner of war in Germany.

Teetor, son of Mrs. Paul Teetor of Somerville, N. J., was reported missing over Germany about a month ago.

Lonergan Attorney Given 30 Days on Contempt Charge

New York, April 21 (AP).—Attorney Edward V. Broderick was sentenced to 30 days in city prison today on a contempt of court charge resulting from his conduct at the start of Wayne Lonergan's murder trial.

General Sessions Judge John J. Freschi granted a 30-day stay, however, to permit Broderick, who was defense attorney, to appeal, or request a review.

The attorney's conduct resulted in Judge Freschi halting Lonergan's trial and dismissing the jury panel. Lonergan, subsequently was convicted of second-degree murder of his wife, Patricia, before another judge and sentenced to 35 years to life in prison.

One count of the charge dealt with Broderick's failure to appear when the trial first was scheduled to be held last February. The others alleged that he made disparaging remarks about other counsel; that he made contemptuous remarks to Judge Freschi and that he made certain statements about District Attorney Frank S. Hogan.

Boy's Best Friend

Weary Hound Leads Police To Home of Lost Master, Aged 3

A hound dog that reversed the process and ran away yesterday morning with his 3-year-old master, was responsible later in the day for helping the lost child return to his home. The return was effected through Southeast Washington as a motorcycle policeman and the young owner, riding in a patrol car, trailed the dashing dog to his own backyard.

Early yesterday morning, Sammy Miller, 3, yielded to his wanderlust and started out to see the world with his Scottie dog and the big hound of indeterminate lineage. His mother, Mrs. Thelma Miller, 1607 Minnesota ave. se., was away from home and brothers and sisters weer absorbed in their own interests.

An unidentified motorist reported at 2:30 p. m. to Motorcycle Policeman Ashley A. Aderholdt, 30, that he had seen a forlorn little boy in overalls sitting on the side of the road with his two dogs approximately one-fourth mile beyond the District line on Branch ave. in Maryland.

Although District policemen usually do not cross the line into the neighboring State, Aderholdt took the law in his hands to rescue the lost boy and his dogs. Soon he found the child who was ready by that time to go back home. But the dogs were temperamental and refused to climb into the car of a passing motorist with their young master.

The Scottie darted into the

See LOST, Page 2, Column 7.

Furious 15 Minutes

Allies Struck When and Where They Pleased in Sumatra Raid

By Eugene Burns

Aboard an Allied Aircraft Carrier off Sabang, Sumatra, April 19 (Delayed) (AP).—Allied carrier-based planes—Hellcats, Dauntless Avengers, Corsairs and Barracudas—pinned down the Japanese air force and destroyed military installations at Sabang to their hearts' content in a furious 15-minute attack this morning.

The raid was launched from Allied carriers screened by battleships and lighter units under command of Admiral Sir James Somerville, commander of Britain's Eastern Fleet, who personally attended the "show."

Almost 80 per cent of the planes were American-made.

The Japanese attempted reprisal raids on our force—perhaps from airfields at Padang, or in the Andaman or Nicobar Islands, or even from Singapore—but it availed them nothing. By day the Japanese could not penetrate the Hellcat screen, and the Allied barrage stopped them at night.

(All the types of planes mentioned in this dispatch, except the Barracuda, are American and, as far as is known, have been used thus far chiefly in Pacific theaters. This might indicate, therefore, that a considerable portion of the attacking force was American and previously had been operating in the Pacific.

(The writer of this dispatch has

See SUMATRA, Page 2, Column 5.

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Eisenhower Calls Patton for Invasion

13-Plane Ace Congratulated

LIEUT HENRY W. BROWN, of 2201 13th st. nw., who was congratulated yesterday at a base in England by Edward R. Stettinius, jr., Undersecretary of State, and Lieut. Gen. James H. Doolittle. Brown, the son of Mrs. Addison Grant, is a fighter pilot with 13 enemy planes to his credit

'Old Blood and Guts' Joins Ike's Staff For Giant Assault

London, April 21 (AP).—Lieut. Gen. George S. Patton jr., tough tank specialist whose American Seventh Army swiftly overran most of Sicily, has arrived in Britain to take a place among Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower's chief lieutenants for the invasion of western Europe.

Out of the public eye since the soldier-slapping incident which almost wrecked his military career last year, Patton is known to his troops variously as "old blood and guts, "The general who never lost a battle," and "The man in the gilded helmet."

Patton arrived recently, and the censors permitted disclosure of his presence only tonight. The reunion with his victorious chief in North Africa, was taken as recognition by the astute Eisenhower of Patton's proven abilities—abilities which even the sharpest critics of his personal conduct seldom have questioned.

Lieut. Gen. Omar N. Bradley is the senior commander of American ground forces marshaled in Britain for the invasion. During the Sicily campaign, Bradley was one of Patton's corps commanders in the Seventh Army.

Patton commanded landing forces at Casablanca in November, 1942, and later led American troops in the battle at El Gueter in southern Tunisia.

His campaign in Sicily drew praise from both British and American military men. His army originally was scheduled to capture only the southern half of Sicily, but when Gen. Sir Bernard L. Montgomery's British Eighth Army became stalled at Catania on the east coast, Patton sent his army north and then east and was the first to reach Messina on the northeastern end of the island.

Allied Planes Heavily Hit Italian Ports

Naples, April 21 (AP).—The Allied Mediterranean air forces hurled their power against Nazi communications in Italy yesterday, hitting shipping ports on both coasts and rail networks inland in more than 2000 sorties.

Four-engined Liberators puored explosives into Venice Harbor and the Monfalcone ship yards near Trieste.

American fighter-bombers in 50 strafing runs across Rieti airfield northeast of Rome destroyed 10 grounded Focke-Wulf-190 fighters. Livorno harbor on the west coast also was showered with bombs. Eight Allied planes were lost in all actions.

An American destroyer, patrolling approaches to Anzio, ran into a covey of German E-boats and one probably was sent to the bottom. Another was reported probably damaged.

Heavy German artillery fire—frequently a sign of the enemy's nervousness over Allied troop movements—was reported from the Eighth Army front near the Adriatic as well as in the vicinity of Cassino. Similar Nazi reaction was noted at the right end of the Anzio beachhead front, where official reports said the "enemy was apprehensive of attack."

Near the right flank of the beachhead the Germans were seen taking up both their own and Allied mines.

(Such removal of mines could be interpreted as part of Nazi preparations to attack in that sector, but there was no indication in Allied dispatches that this was true.)

SEDITION

From Page 1.

Smythe with a waving arm, was: "You've already convicted us in the minds of the jury with the statement you made."

Irreparable Injury Seen

Laughlin's petition for a writ of mandamus pleaded with the appellate court to use its "supervisory power" over the lower court to stay the trial until it can "inquire into the matter and direct that the proceedings be in accordance with law," and thereby safeguard and protect the rights of all 30 defendants. The petition further declared that unless the appellate court "interferes" in the trial, "irreparable injury" will result to the defendants.

Laughlin's chief complaint was that the trial court had refused to probe into defense charges that the prospective jurors had been investigated by the FBI and that the telephone lines of some of the defendants and even defense counsel had been "tapped."

Objection also was raised that Government counsel had been allowed to mention in the presence of the jury venire indictments not at issue in the trial, and that Justice Eicher had refused to hear fully defense objections to evidence and motions to protect the defendants.

Challenges Restricted

In addition, complaint was made that the court adjourned abruptly Thursday without hearing a series of motions affecting the constitutional rights of the defendants, and hat Justice Eicher had restricted the defense to 10 peremptory jury challenges instead of allowing 10 for each defendant, or 300 in all.

Laughlin's petition as well as three others growing out of the trial were considered yesterday afternoon by the Court of Appeals, but action on all of them was deferred. Three of the applications for writs of mandamus, filed several days ago, are designed to prohibit Justice Eicher from sitting as trial judge in the case.

Smythe Has Field Day

Yesterday was a field day for Smythe, who aside from being the central figure in one of the legal petitions and blamed in another for prejudicing the rights of the other defendants, had his own private trial before Justice Eicher.

Garbed in the same conspicuous plaid shirt he was wearing when FBI agents picked him up in the Adirondacks near the Canadian border Tuesday as a fugitive, Smythe was brought into court from the District jail to fight the Government charge that he was trying to run away from the trial.

Smythe lost and so did William J. O'Neill, his bondsman, to the tune of $1000.

After the special trial, marked by frequent heated clashes between Laughlin and Justice Eicher, the court denied a plea for reinstatement of the $1000 bond O'Neil forfeited at the start of the trial Monday when Smythe's whereabouts were then unknown and the stormy petrel of the sedition trial went back to jail to await someone with $10,000 who will bail him out.

Absence Held Wilful

In disposing of Smythe's private case, Justice Eicher held that his absence which delayed progress of the trial for two days and provoked a Nation-wide manhunt by the FBI was "wilful." In other words, the court said it did not believe Smythe's story that he thought the trial date was April 24, not April 17, and he went to a hunting lodge deep in the Adirondacks to rest, relax and fish, shake off a cold and otherwise prepare himself physically for the ordeal he was about to face in court.

Called to the witness stand for further questioning about his trip to the mountains, Smythe charged that the FBI agents who arrested him as a fugitive became loquacious during a card game on the train that sped him to Washington, and confided to him that the reason he was apprehended this time, and not on a previous indictment was due to the fact that the "heat had been put on from Washington." He quoted one of the agents as saying:

"Things are different now. There's a presidential campaign on and the heat is on us."

The G-man said, too, Smythe told the court, that he "really didn't think anything would ever come of this case."

Five-Ton Whale Drowns in Net and Washes Ashore

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

21-FOOT CORPSE—Californians removed this 21-foot, 5-ton gray whale to a fertilizer factory after it washed ashore at Venice. It drowned when caught in a fisherman's net

Can't Ignore France, Warns Gen. De Gaulle

Algiers, April 21 (AP).—If postwar plans of the big Allied nations are to succeed, Gen. Charles DeGaulle declared today, then France must have an "essential role" in any future international peace organization.

In his first press conference since departure of Gen. Henry Giraud as French commander-in-chief, General DeGaulle said formation of the inter-Allied commands under Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower and Gen. Sir Henry M. Wilson made the French command unnecessary.

He praised Giraud's patriotism and military abilities.

Asserting administration of the liberated areas of metropolitan France must be in the hands of Frenchmen, DeGaulle added that settlement of this question now was the subject of negotiations between the French and the Allies on "practical arrangements."

The French leader indorsed Secretary Hull's recent speech stressing the necessity for close cooperation among Russia, the United States, Britain and China for maintenance of a postwar peace organization, adding that close cooperation of other nations such as France also was needed.

He also said he believed an economic bloc of western European nations within a world organization would be beneficial.

DeGaulle evaded questions concerning rumors he might soon meet with President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill.

Mexican Demands ILO Bar Delegation From Argentino

Philadelphia, April 21 (AP).—Vincent Toledano of Mexico, president of the Latin American Labor Federation, has asked that the entire Argentine delegation be excluded from th eInternational Labor Organization conference now in session here, a colleague disclosed today.

Toledano was quoted as saying that if the delegates from Argentina—which he called "a Fascist regime"—are seated with those from the United Nations, a "long series of coup d'etats" in South American governments would follow.

Two protests against seating of other delegates have reached the ILO governing body.

The all India trade union congress has objected to the Indian workers' delegate, Jamnadas Mehta of the Indian Federation of Labor, and the Yugoslav seamen's union (London) to the Yugoslav labor delegate, Cezar Molish of the officers' and seamen's union.

KELLEMS

From Page 1.

day, Chairman Kenneth McKellar (D., Tenn.) announced the committee had voted to authorize the probe. Immediately afterward Reed introduced his resolution, which gives the committee or subcommittee full powers to subpoena witnesses.

Price Offers Data

Censorship Director Byron Price has offered to give any authorized Senate group complete results of the inquiry his own office had conducted into how excerpts from the letters of Miss Kellems came into the possession of Drew Pearson, columnist and radio commentator, and Representative John Coffee (D., Wash.) who placed them in the Congressional Record.

It was reported that price has narrowed the filed of inquiry down to three Government agencies, and is ready to give the committee the names of the officials in each of those agencies who is responsible for receiving the excerpts of the intercepted letters.

Both Reed and McKellar have absolved the Office of Censorship from responsibility for giving out the letters.

BUS

From Page 1.

held in the Ballston firehouse and adjourned yesterday morning at 9 a. m. only to reconvene at 12:30 p. m. Again a recess was taken at 3:30 p. m., with unio officials meeting later with the company officials.

While Ely Oliver is the president of the company, Douglas L. Hatch, attorney, is representing them in the negotiations.

Washington taxi drivers lined the sidewalk along 11th st. between D and F sts. at the rush hour last night to take workers home to Virginia in group riding, but there were few takers. The rates are 30 cents for each passenger to the Virginia end of the bridge and 30 cents a mile per passenger from then on.

Seven of the drivers who were given draft deferment because the Arlington County Selective Service Board held their's to be an essential occupation, face induction or reclassification if the work stoppage continues for as much as a week, J. Byron Brooks, chairman of the board announced.

Japs Drive on Key Chinese City

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

KEY POINT IN PERIL—Arrows indicate Jap thrusts at Chenghsien, junction on railways linking northern and central China. Shading indicates areas of Japanese domination

CHINA

From Page 1.

from the east crossed the Peiping-Hankow Railway at a point about 20 miles below Chenghsien and advanced 10 miles beyond toward the important highway town of Mihsien.

Still another large Japanese force striking down from the northwest was engaged only a few miles outside Chenghsien by Chinese battling to keep the escape corridor open, and both sides were said to have suffered heavy casualties.

Chinese army spokesmen say the Japanese aim is to secure an overland communications route between north and central China and open a potential avenue of withdrawal for Japanese forces south of the Yangtze in the event the Allies land on the China coast.

Maj. Gen. C. C. Tseng, official army spokesman, said, however, the Japanese would find the rails removed from the Peiping-Hankow line and the roadbed extensively destroyed, and Chenghsien itself, he said, no longer has its former strategic importance.

Foreign observers who think the ripening Honan wheat crop might be the Japanese goal pointed out that its capture probably would mean a famine affecting hundreds of thousands of Chinese troops and possibly as many as 20 million civilians.

BURMA

From Page 1.

and plane support was reported to have occupied hill positions 30 miles from Imphal itself and to be driving the Japanese back steadily. Mountbatten's communique was one of the most optimistic issued since the Japanese invasion began, despite the reports of increased enemy strength.

(Tokyo dispatches broadcast by the German radio were, on the other hand, unusually restrained. Said one: "The situation about Imphal is characterized at present by the increased resistance of Allied troops. North as well as south of Imphal the Allies have employed new forces, which seem to slow down the Japanese advance."

Stilwell Advance Continues

(In the past two days the Japanese had dropped their broadcast claim that Koima was in their hands.)

Lieut. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell's Chinese troops in northern Burma were reported continuing their of Kamaing, some 40 miles west advance toward the Japanese base of Myitkyina.

Allied fighters, fighter-bombers and medium bombers made widespread attacks on enemy installations in central Burma and French Indo-China without incurring a loss.

(A Tokyo broadcast told of an attack by Japanese dive-bombers on an Allied glider base near Mawlu, on the Mandalay-Myitkyina railroad, claiming four Allied gliders were destroyed.)

Legation in Portugal To Become Embassy

The State Department announced yesterday this Government's intention to raise its legation in Lisbon to the rank of embassy. It is expected that Portugal also wil lraise the status of its legation here.

The United States and Britain are now conducting joint negotiations with that neutral to cut its exports of strategic tungsten ore to Germany.

It is expected that Joao Antonio de Bianchi, Portugese Minister in Washington, and R. Henry Norweb, American Minister in Lisbon, will remain at their posts and be appointed Ambassadors.

SUMATRA

From Page 1.

been covering American naval operations in the Pacific.)

As we struck this morning, American-made Liberators made a strong diversionary attack on the Andaman Islands, and then it was "bank-bang Saband!"

Every military installation was hit on two airfields, one on little Sabang Island, off the northwest tip of Sumatra, and another at Ihonga, on Sumatra itself.

Two cargo ships of 4000 to 5000 tons each, three corvettes, three huge oil tanks, docks, warehouses, barracks, a radio station and power plant all received personal attention of the fliers, to say nothing of the Japanese commander's personal quarters, which were riddled by four Hellcats.

19 Planes Destroyed on Ground

Nineteen enemy planes were destroyed on the ground around Sabang and threeat Ihonga, in addition to three shot down.

For all their shooting today the Japanese downed only one plane—and the pilot was rescued unhurt by an Allied submarine within 2 miles of the Japanese shore batteries. The Japanese damaged a second plane, but the pilot managed to get aboard his carrier.

Many smaller ships were hit, and the most spectacular targets were four 70-foot-diameter oil tanks, which were hit by two formations of four planes each.

The leader of one formation said, "I've seen big fires before, but never as big as this."

An air group commander's torpedo plane slipped a 2000-pound "Jap-buster" into a 5000-ton cargo ship while his wingman buried a similar charge deep into the heart of another 4000-ton vessel.

Somerville's comment on the successful raid was "great performance." He declared that seamanship in handling the diverse Allied units was done with beautiful coordination and added that it was "an admirably performed operation which brings credit to all concerned."

Chicago Sun Wins Excellence Cup Offered by Ayer

Philadelphia, April 21 (AP).—The F. Wayland Ayer cup has been awarded to the Chicago Sun

The award is based on excellence in typography, makeup and press work. The Sun was selected from more than 1000 entries.

Honorable mention was given the following:

More than 50,000 circulation—Christian Science Monitor, Los Angeles Times, St. Paul (Minn.) Pioneer Press.

Circulation of 10,000 to 50,000—enosha (Wisc.) Evening News; St. Petersburg (Fla.) Times, Elizabeth (N. J.) Daily Journal.

Less than 10,000 circulation—Endicott (N. Y.) Daily Bulletin, Hornell (N. Y) Evening Tribune, Titusville (Pa.) Herald. Tabloids, regardles of circulation, PM (New York), with special mention for the Washington (D. C.) Daily News.

Gen. Watson Promotion Confirmed by Senate

The Senate confirmed yesterday the promotion of James L. Underhill, San Francisco, and Thomas E. Watson, Washington, D. C., to the temporary rank of major general in the Marine Corps.

Promotions of Samuel C. Cumming, Davidson, N. C., and Oliver P. Smith, Berkeley, Calif., to the temporary rank of brigadier general also were confirmed.

New Cabinet Announced By Badoglio

Naples, April 21 (AP).—Marshal Pietro Badoglio announced the formation of a new Italian cabinet today with himself as premier and foreign minister, but with all six of Italy's parties represented.

Asked if he thought the new cabinet would endure until the Allies enter Rome, the marshal replied, "I'm no prophet."

The list of new members was submitted to King Vittorio Emanuele after an agreement had been reached with the Actionist Party, last of the holdouts.

Five prominent Italian figures were made ministers without portfolio. They were Count Carlo Sforza, one-time foreign minister; Benedetto Croce, aged philosopher and former senator; Pietro Mancini, Socialist; Guilio Rodino, leader of the Christian Democrats; and Palmiro Toglatti, Communist leader who spent many years in Russia and also, returning recently from Moscow, took the lead in urging cooperation of all parties in the Badoglio government.

Another Communist, Fausto Gullo, was made minister of agriculture, giving the party responsibility for one of the most difficult problems faced by the new government—amassing a wheat crop. The Communists had sought the ministry of interior, but this portfolio was given Salvatore Aldisio, a Christian Democrat and former deputy from Sicily.

MORESCHI

From Page 1.

its attitude at the pretrial hearing March 16, however, when Glickstein and Levine suggested that rank and filers would drop the suit against the union and its leaders provided Local 74 could have a court-supervised election.

At that time, the international's attorneys refused to grant such an election, claiming that if they gave ground in Local 74, there would be "a rash of such actions by five or six hundred local unions."

Defense Attorneys Absent

None of the defense attorneys, including Vincent F. Morreale who is international general counsel, was present when the statements were released and rank and file committee members were informed of the stipulation in Levine's office yesterday. Osherman sent his comment by a member of his office staff.

Rank and file committee members were elated over the settlement. Pfc. Henry Thomas, now stationed in California, came from camp there to testify in the case and, according to him, "the trip across the country was worth it just to see this victory for the members of Local 74"

"I consider this fight just as important as the one I'm in the Army to do," Thomas said. "When servicemen come home, they will expect to find a clean, honest labor organization. We have justw on the toughest fight in Washington labor circles, battling the rottenest setup in the country.

Calls For House Claning

"Now we can go on to make our International the greatest in the entire AFL organization," the Negro soldier continued. "I hope labor in Washington and all over the Nation will clean its own house."

According to Bennie Bethea, another rank and filer, the settlement gives the "little man's" committee a chance to "show the members what we've been fighting for all this time."

Nominations of candidates will be May 17, as provided by yesterday's agreement, with the election to be not less than two weeks nor more than a month afterward.

Members Confident

Rank and filers were confident they will take the election by a sizeable majority.

The sitpulation provides that the court shall appoint an "impartial and disinterested person to supervise the nominations and election of officers." It further provides that the court will designate two attorneys from each side of the case to act as an advisory committee to the court's supervisor.

An accounting of union funds which has been under way almost a year must be completed and a report filed with the rang and filers no later than the day of the election, according to the agreement. The court, however, retained jurisdiction of the case and the right to pass on the accounting following the election.

The stipulation, announced at 4 o'clock yesterday, followed conferences betwen the lawyers for both sides and Judge Proctor which lasted most of Thursday and all morning yesterday.

Besides Thomas and Bethea, other rank and file committee members include: Calvin Tarrant, John L. Sullivan, Everett Johnson, Tom Sampler, Frank Williams, William Gray, Arthur Bissonnette, Max Center, S. J. Baltimore, William A. King, Douglas Pendergast, Ernest Chambers, John Delaney and William Shields.

Japs From Ponape To Wake Pounded

U. S. Fliers Report Opposition Weak In Far-Flung Raids

Pearl Harbor, April 21 (AP).—Japanese positions from tiny Wake Island, 620 statute miles north of the American base of Kwajalein, to Ponape in the Carolines, 625 miles southwest of Kwajalein, were hammered by American war planes Wednesday in the sustained central Pacific aerial campaign.

Four-engined Liberators smacked Wake with 30 tons of explosives in a night attack, the Navy said today, and encountered only moderate antiaircraft fire. On the previous day a Navy search plane, flying alone, drew intense ground fire over Wake.

Ponape, eastern buttress of Truk, was thumped by medium Mitchell bombers of the Seventh Army Air Force. Only weak flak was encountered. Nearby Ant and Pakin Islands were the targets of single Navy search planes, as was Ujelang Atoll, which is west of Kwajalein.

Barracks, gun positions, air strips and other facilities at Japanese positions in the Marshalls, east of Kwajalein, took a 50-ton drubbing from Army, Navy and Marine planes, including dive bombers and fighters. It was the fifty-third consecutive day of attack in that island group, where the enemy holds but four major atolls.

CHURCHILL

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previously obtained from the President of the United States the definite assurance that we are no more committed to the abolition of imperial preference than the American Government is committed t othe abolition of their protective tariffs."

(Imperial preference is a system under which each dominion and colony as well as the mother country is bound to favor all the other units of the British Empire and Commonwealth in its tariff structure.)

Purpose Defined

Churchill defined the purpose of his address as a demonstration of "how strictly I have, during my stewardship, safeguarded the structure of imperial preference, which we have built up out of the controversies and achievements of the last 40 years, against any danger of being swept away in the tumult of the war."

Churchill drew laughs when he alluded to prophets of doom who from time to time had forecast that "a single violent shake" would bring the British Empire "clattering down and lay it low forever." The refutation of such prophecies, he said, can be seen in the manner in which all parts of the British Empire—"save one lamentable exception," presumably meaning Eire—sprang to arms when Britain entered the war.

Bomb Rolling Loose, Pilot Lands Plane

A Marine pilot, with a live bomb rolling loose in his bomb bay, successfully landed his plane after ordering the other two crew members to bail out, the Navy reported yesterday.

The pilot, Capt. Garth Thomas, 25, Post, Tex., dived his torpedo plane so close over a Japanese target in the South Pacific that it was struck by fragments of a bomb dropped by a preceding plane. The bomb bay was punctured and hydraulic lines severed.

En route back from the raid, the turret gunner, Sergt. Cleveland M. Akey, 27, Wisconsin Rapids, Wis., found that because of the damage one bomb released over the target had not left the bomb bay and the bomb bay doors would not open wide enough to drop the bomb.

Akey and Pvt. Ralph L. Born, 20, Butte, Mont., parachuted safely on orders from Thomas, who then "brought the plane in to a gentle landing. A bomb disposal crew did the rest."

LOST

From Page 1.

woods and had not returned home late yesterday afternoon. The big hound could not be lifted into the vehicle but trudged wearily by the side of the accommodating motorist. At one point, it seemed that the dog would collapse but still he could not be coaxed into the automobile.

At Alabama and Branch aves. se., Sammy was transferred to a police scout car but still the stubborn hound would not accompany him. Because the little boy did not know how to find his way home, the scout car was cruising about in the area with the hope that the runaway lad would recognize a landmark.

At Good Hope rd. and 22nd st. se., the panting dog which appeared too fatigued to make it na other block, suddenly perked up his ears. He broke into a run. Through fields and alleys he dashed with the motorcycle and patrol policemen following as best they could. Finally, the hound leaped over the fence at 1607 Minnesota ave. se., and fell exhausted at the end of the race that led his young master home.

EireResident Sentenced; Found in RestrictedZone

Dover, England, April 21 (AP).—Arrested while carrying a life jacket and swimming trunks, Kevin Lawler of County Kildare, Eire, told a magistrate he had come here intending to swim to France. Police said Lawler, 21, told them he planned to swim across the Strait of Dover and join the German airforce. He was sentenced to three months' imprisonment for being in a restricted area without a permit.

Helped Rescue Stassen at Sea

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

WILLIAM BORMETT, 22, whose letter to his parents in Madison, Wis., disclosed he and other sailors had picked up Lieut. Comdr. Harold E. Stassen, former Minnesota Governor and presidential candidate, in a rescue at sea

MONEY

From Page 1.

United and associated nations.

It would be used to provide all member countries with a means of carrying on world trade without the threat of discriminatory foreign exchange practices.

Member nations would contribute at least 25 per cent of their quotas in gold unless their holdings of the metal were too small to meet that formula. In those cases they would put up 10 per cent of their gold and the balance in local currencies. This country's share would be exclusively gold because American dollars are synonymous with gold in international dealings, White said.

Morgenthau noted, however, that more than $2,000,000,000 already is available in the Treasury's present stabilization fund, although he emphasized that no transfer would be made without congressional approval. In fact, he declared, the entire project "naturally" depends upon its reception on Capitol Hill.

Praised by Wagner

Senator Wagner (D., N. Y.), chairman of the Senate Banking Committee, called the agreement "one of the bright spots on the world horizon." Senator Murdock (D., Utah) said the discussion with Morgenthau was "a proper step in the right direction, but I am not sure how all this would be done without someone getting their fingers pinched."

Concerning the last-minute Russian agreement, Morgenthau and White stressed that the Soviet delegation arrived in this country later than any others and that communications with Moscow are both difficult and slow.

In response to a question, White said the proposal does not contemplate a redistribution of this country's gold holdings, except for the "normal redistribution" he said would result from freer trade and greater world prosperity.

"It might well be," he acknowledged, "that we will end up five or ten years from now with smaller gold holdings."

Concession to Britain

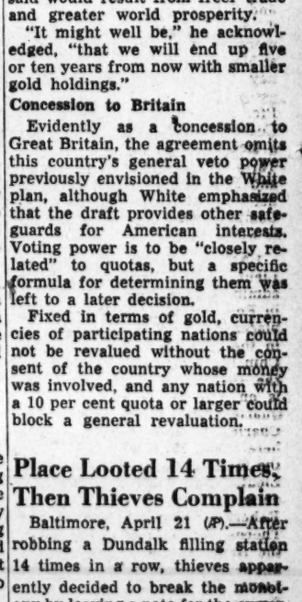
Evidently as a concession to Great Britain, the agreement omits this country's general veto power previously envisioned in the White plan, although White emphasized that the draft provides other safeguards for American interests. Voting power is to be "closely related" to quotas, but a specific formula for determining them was left to a later decision.

Fixed in terms of gold, currencies of participating nations could not be revalued without the consent of the country whose money was involved, and any nation with a 10 per cent quota or larger could block a general revaluation.

Place Looted 14 Times, Then Thieves Complain

Baltimore, April 21 (AP).—After robbing a Dundalk filling station 14 times in a row, thieves apparently decided to break the monotony by leaving a note for the owner.

Harry F. Merrien said he found this message written on the wall after last night's theft: "You got off easy this time. Next time you better have some money."



The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

Action Is Postponed On Federal Wage Board

The House Civil Service Committee yesterday postponed action indefinitely on the Scanlon resolution which would set up a wage board to fix the salaries of white-collar Federal workers like the National War Labor Board does for private industry. This probably means the bill is killed for this session of Congress. It reported out a bill which would give department heads the power to delegate authority to subordinates to hire employes. This bill, introduced by Chairman Ramspeck, would relieve top people of paperwork. Another bill was approved which would permit employes who worked on the Panama Canal up to 1914 to count the time toward Civil Service retirement. The committee also delayed action on the several bills involving leave for Federal workers until reports were made by the Civil Service Commission.

LABOR inductions: Norman Penner, Edward O. Bassett, Charles Jackson, Russell M. Sanderson and William Wims. . . . OPA inductions: Floyd Bulls, Edward Jones and Edward Christianson. . . . C. H. Gell, whose 48 years exempted him from the draft, has completed his boot training at Camp Perry, Va., and he's now a chief petty officer. He's a transportation expert and he has worked for Agriculture, War and Foreign Economic. . . . FOREIGN ECONOMIC inductions; Anthony Bogart, Charlotte Augherton, Carlton Chewning, Oliver Merrill, Philip Dunaway, Arthur J. Coehins, Royden Langerfield, Gordon Williams, Lawrence Wands, Richard Bale, John Hichborn, Harding Bancroft and Henry Fabritz, jr. Harold Mexle: and Thaddeus Martin both have been honorably discharged from military service and they have resumed their old jobs at FEA.

GENERAL ACCOUNTING: Claude Lawrence of claims is serving overseas with the Red Cross. Pvt. William C. Burrell is training at the Parris Island, S. C., Marine base. Seaman John T. Jampalis is stationed at Jacksonville, Fla. Pvt. Edgar H. Dye of Claims is overseas. S 2-c Thelma Gaines of the Waves is on duty at Bethesda, T. Sgt. Archie Abney is in England, and so is S Sgt. Malcolm Thompson. Lt. (j. g.) Robert Willis has a Pacific assignment. Pvt. John Montague is in England, and T. Sgt. James V. Santella is seeing action in the Pacific.

CIVIL SERVICE: Pvt. Claude Heffington of Information, has arrived in New Guinea. Leiut. Victor R. Piatt of examining, is with the Engineers in England. Joseph Sanborn of personnel classification, has been commissioned an ensign in the Navy. Ditimos Collins has completed boot training at the Bainbridge, Md., Navy base. S. Sgt. John Becht of mails and files, is at Camp Ritchie, Md. T. Sergt. Dwight Bills of retirement, is with the Coast Artillery at Manchester, Conn. Lieut Courtney Gardine has an Air Forces assignment at Murdock, Calif. Pfc. Joe Fried is back with his Coast Artillery unit in Italy after a siege of malaria. Corpl. Forest Tarry of examining, is in England, and Pvt. George Favre of personnel classification writes from Camp Crowder, Mo., that the mud is worse there than it was in Italy.

LANDS DIVISION, Justice: Lieut. C. Guy Tadlock, chief of the administrative division, has arrived in England with the Eightieth Replacement Battalion. He enlisted in the Infantry. Pfc. Show Hong Chin has seen service in Italy with the Air Forces. Capt. John J. Cain is on his way overseas with the Quartermaster Corps. Lieut. Comdr. Charles H. Smith is with the Navy here. Pvt. William F. Smith is in the Medical Corps in New Orleans. Lieut. (j. g.) Clifford R. Stearns is on duty at Miami. George F. Tapy, Robert Timberlake and William Thorne, former messengers, are in the Army and their addresses are unknown. Another messenger, Lieut. Joe Watson, is in the Air Forces. Corpl. Jack B. Thornton of the Air Forces is on his way overseas and Lieut. (j. g.) Robert M. Vaughan is at Corpus Christi, Tex.

CIVIL AERONAUTICS. S/Sgt. Herman Byers is with the Air Forces in the Pacific. Corpl. Bartley Concannon has an APO New York address. Corpl. Richard Murphy is with the Engineers at Camp Shelby, Miss. Lieut. Ed Stahlingson is training at Sioux Falls, S. Dak. Maj. S. E. Braswell is with the Coast Artillery in England. Martin Keans is at the Air Forces at Chanute Field, Ill. Roger Works is with the Air Forces at San Antonio, and Col. A. B. McMullen is somewhere in Africa. . . . A. W. Reid of Civil Service, is a Navy laboratory technician, assigned to sea duty. . . . CLAIMS DIVISION, Justice: Lieut. John H. Reddy is at Fort Eustis, Va. Paul H. Luten is assigned to the European theater of operations in England. Lieut. Carl D. McManamy is at Camp Edwards, Mass., and Capt. James Mackin is assigned to the New York port of embarkation.

FEDERAL HOME LOAN BANK INDUCTIONS. Gordon Johnson, Opal Burch, Albert Eichenbaum, A. H. Carrier, Gene Oliano, Frank L. Canino, David Gerber, John Murray, Warn Decker, John Hancock, Carl Meininger, Bert Atkins, Beatrice Tedman, E. C. Ostrowski, E. G. Wilkinson, W. J. Wilkison, Joe Celia, Joe Dillino, George Schmidt, Tom Davis, John Keller. FHA INDUCTIONS: Phil Brownstein, Lawrence Murphy, Victor Johnson, John W. Paul, Paul Hussey, Leland McCollum, Harry Wohlfart, John O'Connell, William Mason. FEDERAL PUBLIC HOUSING INDUCTIONS; Francis McNamara, George Butler, Ellis Payne, Robert, Warsing, Lewis Michaelson, Loren Lanier, Richard Purcell, William Edwards, John Murray, Stanley Rochr, George Bailey, Abner Silverman. Charles Asle, William Carr and Robinson Heap have received recent Navy commissions . . . Send news of Federal employes in the service to this column.

OPA Boosts Live Poultry 1.8 Cents a Lb.

By the Associated Press

The Office of Price Administration yesterday increased the ceiling price of poultry at all sales levels by 1.8 cents a pound, effective immediately and continuing through the month of April.

The new revisions, approved by Stabilization Director Fred M. Vinson, also provide a program of increases for May and June and for January through June of 1945.

OPA said the over-all changes would boost the price of poultry to the public an average of two-thirds of a cent a pound over the period of one year.

The increase in May of this year will be 2.2 cents a pound over present levels and in June 1 cent over present levels. Ceiling prices that have been in effect up to now will be reestablished in July and will continue in effect through December, 1944.

In January of 1945, the revised schedule goes into effect again, with an increase of ½ cent a pound that month, 1 cent in February, and 1.4 cents in March. In April, May and June of 1945 the increases will be the same as in those months of this year.

Mrs. Trail, 89, Dies; Writer

Frederick, Md., April 21 (AP).—Miss Florence Trail, 89, internationally known authority on Italian literature and native of Frederick, died today.

Miss Trail, deaf since an early childhood illness, started her writing career at the age of 16. She came into prominence when the King and Queen of Italy officially recognized her "History of Italian Literature."

The writer's first publication in 1883 was an account of her travels in Europe, entitled "My Journal 'n Foreign Lands." Her second book, "Studies in Criticism," followed five years later. Other works included "The Scholar's Italy," published in 1923, and "An Italian Anthology in English" in 1926. She celebrated her 77th birthday with the publication of her tenth book and the fourteenth edition of her works.

Miss Trail was graduated first in her class in 1872 at the old Frederick Female Seminary, now Hood College, and the next year she took the highest honors at Baltimore's Mount Vernon Seminary. Afterwards she taught four years at Frederick Seminary and then at Daughters College, Harrodsburg, Ky.

Migrant Workers' Camp Discussed By Apple Growers

Winchester, Va., April 21 (AP).—A report on progress being made with Federal agencies regarding establishment of a migrant workers' camp here to assist in harvesting next fall's commercial apple crop was made by Walker M. Bond, president of Frederick County Fruit Growers' Association, at a meeting here tonight.

Fred A. Motz, foreign Federal marketing specialist, discussed "chartering the fruit grower's course for the next 10 or 15 years." Other listed speakers were A. H. Teske, State extension horticulturist, and W. S. Campfield, secretary-treasurer of Virginia State Horticultural Society.

It is planned to bring in a larger group of Bahamians than was employed last year to aid in the harvest this season, it was announced today, and a tentative application has been made for another camp of war prisoners. State convicts may also be employed.

Second Sailor Succumbs After Va. Auto Crash

Norfolk, Va., April 21 (AP).—John Francis McDonald, aviation ordnanceman second class, USNR, of Chelsea, Mass., died early today in a local hospital of injuries sustained in an automobile accident late Wednesday night.

The driver of the car, which was being chased by Norfolk Traffic Officer R. W. Young at the time, was also fatally injured, as announced Thursday. He was listed as Carl Walter Saunders, aviation ordnanceman second class, USNR, of Reidsville, N. C.

Woman Pastor Accepts Waynesboro Charge

Waynesboro, Va., April 21 (Spl.).—Rev. Addie Van Gilder, supply pastor from Pittsburgh conference, arrived here to assume her duties at Free Methodist Church. Miss Van Gilder, in evangelistic work for the past nine years, succeeds the Rev. J. M. Jennings, who recently resigned the local charge to become pastor of the Valley View Free Methodist Church in Roanoke.

'China Swashbuckler' Buys Showplace at Warrenton

W. D. Pawley, Sponsor Of 'Flying Tigers,' to Reside at Belvoir

Warrenton, Va., April 21 (Spl.).—William D. Pawley, well-known figure in American aircraft exporting, has purchased Belvoir, estate of the late Fairfax Harrison, it was reliably reported here.

The 685-acre property, one of the show places of Virginia, was sold by the executors of the estate of Mrs. Hettie Fairfax Harrison, widow of the owner, for $110,000, it was understood. Mrs. Harrison died last spring.

Belvoir has been leased since the death of Mrs. Harrison to Hamilton Robertson, of Washington, D. C.

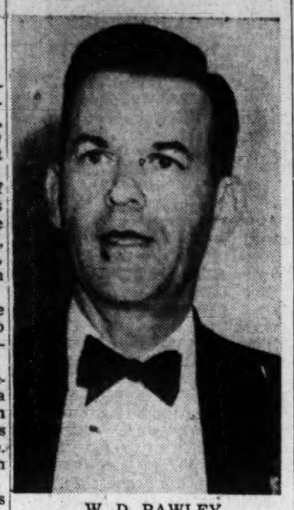
It is believed that Pawley, sometimes referred to as the "China Swashbuckler," due to his role in airplane manufactory negotiations in China, will come here to live. He has owned a 20-room home in Miami Beach.

One of Pawley's contributions to the war effort was to sponsor the formation of the legendary AVG., the Flying Tigers," in China.

Pawley's plant in Bangalore has been credited with saving the U. S. and Great Britain many tons of shipping space in helping with the effort to concentrate air power on the continent of Asia. In the seven years he owned China's only plane factory, he was reported to have sold China 30 million dollars worth of planes and service.

His new estate, which has long been on the garden tours of Virginia list, grew from the original nucleus of a 372-acre farm. Fair Mountains, purchased by Harrison. In 1911, 111 acres were added, and in 1925, the Harrisons purchased Edenburn, across the highway from Belvoir, increasing the estate to its present size. Belvoir has its own postoffice and railroad station on the Manassas branch of the Southern Railway.

The house, itself, is a spacious modern residence erected in 1907 which, with its elaborate gardens and ancient boxwood shrubs, covers approximately an acre.



W. D. PAWLEY

Va. Liquor Ration Re-Registration Runs Smoothly

Richmond, Va., April 21 (AP).—Liquor Books re-registration is running smoothly in most Virginia cities, John W. Hardy, chief of the stores division, ABC, announced today.

Registration is slightly below the anticipated average in Richmond, Norfolk, Alexandria, Arlington, Danville, Richlands and Abingdon, but elsewhere it is up to expected average and in some cities slightly beyond it.

During the first two of the eight weeks of registration, Hardy said, 184,722 persons exchanged old books for new ones. This average, if maintained, would account for 738,884 books during the entire registration period.

The recommended alphabetical plan, Hardy stated, is being complied with to such an extent that from 60 to 70 per cent of the registrants each day come within the recommended alphabetical group.

OPA Preparing Ceiling Schedule On Md. Tobacco

Despite protests from Maryland cigarette tobacco growers, the office of Price Administration proceeded yesterday with the preparation of a tentative schedule of price ceilings for the 1943 crop.

A small committee of growers and dealers renewed Thursday their discussions begun Monday with tobacco price officials of the agency. The committee was informed that the maximum prices decided upon would be presented to a projected Maryland tobacco industry advisory committee.

The dealers, although still strongly opposed to price control on their crop, stated that a ceiling of at least 61.3 cents a pound would be the minimum under which they would operate without financial hardship.

Production costs, the growers said, were 57.45 per cent higher in 1943 than in 1941 and declared that a higher price than the average of 56.5 cents a pound received last year was required this season.

Holt Gives Campaign Talk in Martinsburg

Charles Town, W. Va., April 21 (AP).—Rush D. Holt of Weston, campaigning for the Democratic gubernatorial nomination, came to the Eastern Panhandle today for two appearances after renewing his attack on the State's purchase of Old Sweet Springs in a speech at New Martinsville.

After an address here this afternoon, Holt was to speak tonight at a party rally in Martinsburg.

Md. Van Driver Killed

Hagerstown, Md., April 21 (AP).—Alonzo O. Carbaugh, proprietor of the Carbaugh Van Service, was crushed to death today when his truck struck a culvert and overturned near Chewsville. Carbaugh was driving. A helper, Robert Meckling, suffered minor injuries.

Dr. Hudson's Burial Today In Gettysburg

Gettysburg, Pa., April 21 (Spl.).—Dr. E. D. Hudson, sr., 71, president of the Gettysburg Board of Health for the last six years and a veterinarian in Gettysburg and Adams County for more than a half century, died Thursday morning in the Warner Hospital of a heart attack.

Coming here from Baltimore and Hagerstown where he had engaged in business, Dr. Hudson operated the Fairfield Hotel before taking up his residence here and devoting his time to the practice of veterinary surgery. He was one of the oldest members of the Gettysburg Lodge of Elks.

His wife and son, Dr. E. D. Hudson, jr., Gettysburg, a State Department of Agriculture veterinarian, are the only survivors. Local Elks' officers will conduct the funeral rites at the home Saturday morning.

Jackson Whitacre

Winchester, Va., April 21.—Funeral services will be held Saturday afternoon for Jackson Whitacre, 79, prominent retired farmer of the county, who died Wednesday night. In addition to his wife, the former Miss Emma Slonaker of Highview, W. Va., 8 children, 24 grandchildren, 2 great-grandchildren, 2 sisters and 2 brothers survive.

Mrs. Mary E. Lancaster

Reisterstown, Md., April 21 (AP).—Mrs. Mary Ellen Lancaster, 93, an early leader in the movement for women's suffrage, who died yesterday at her home in Reisterstown, will be buried in Baltimore tomorrow. Mrs. Lancaster had organized a group of suffragettes in Irvington, where she formerly lived and managed a flower shop. Her son, Leonard L. Lancaster of Reisterstown, and a granddaughter survive.

Melvin J. Yoder

Newport News, Va., April 21 (AP). Melvin Jonas Yoder, 60, chief of police for Warwick County, died unexpectedly last night in his store at Oyster Point. Death was attributed to coronary thrombosis. Surviving are two brothers, Harvey E. and C. P. Yoder, and a sister, Mrs. Adam Smucker, all of Oyster Point.

Updegraff Leaves $600,000 Estate

Hagerstown, Md., April 21 (AP). A will of George F. Updegraff, filed for probate here today, showed that the late manufacturer and philanthropist left an estate valued at between $600,000 and $700,000.

The greater part of the estate was bequeathed to the Hagerstown Y. M. C. A., the Washington County Hospital Orphans Home at San Mar, Md., and the first Christian Church of Hagerstown.

George W. Updegraff, a son, will receive a cash bequest. Residue of the estate will be held in trust by the Safe Deposit and Trust Co., of Baltimore for the benefit of the son.

Updegraff, operated glove factories in Hagerstown and Gloversville, N. Y., before his retirement.

Basement Fire Routs Junior Rangers' Dance

Baltimore, April 21 (AP).—One person was temporarily overcome by smoke fumes and about 300 young dancers were routed last night from St. John's Episcopal Parish House because of a basement fire of undetermined origin.

The discoverer of the blaze, James Austin, was treated at Union Memorial Hospital for smoke poisoning. The Junior Forest Rangers sponsored the dance.

Va. Chemical Plant Hit by $125,000 Fire

Galax, Va., April 21 (AP).—The General Chemical Co.'s new four-story mill building at Gorsham Mines was destroyed by fire Tuesday night. The plant's laboratory, which was housed in the building, was also destroyed and total losses are estimated in excess of $125,000.

Jones Assails Tydings Vote On Draft Plan

Baltimore, April 21 (AP).—Willis R. Jones, candidate for the Maryland senatorial seat now held by Senator Millard E. Tydings (D., Md.), says that Tydings contradicts himself in saying he voted only one way on the draft extension measure before Congress in August, 1941.

Jones, a former deputy attorney general of Maryland, made the statement in an open letter to Tydings in which he replied to a campaign speech Tydings made before the Eleventh Ward Democratic Club.

No Chance to Reply

Both candidates for the Senate seat were on the program but Jones claimed he received no chance to reply to what he termed "intemperate castigation of me" by the senior Senator.

"If you actually voted on August 12 for the final passage of the conference report which called for an 18 months extension of the draft, why did you tell the people of Maryland on August 16, 1941, that you had voted only one way and that was against that extension?" Jones asked in the letter.

Tydings, in explaining to the Eleventh Ward Democratic Club his position in this matter, had said his first vote against the measure was merely a parliamentary maneuver. Jones objected to this explanation.

"Amazing" Speeches

Jones said at a press conference in Washington yesterday that he opposed Tydings principally on the basis of the latter's attitude on international affairs.

He objected, he said, to Tydings' "general antagonism to the Administration," and described Tydings' speeches on the peactime draft, the Neutrality Act and kindred subjects as "amazing."

Jones said he had made "a very grave mistake" in supporting Tydings in the past and that after he had "restudied" the Senator's record he decided to run against him.

Sect 'Pioneer,' 20, Gets 3-Year Term As Draft Evader

Richmond, Va., April 21 (AP).—John Norman Wilkes, 20, of Suffolk, charged with violating Selective Service Act regulations, was given a three-year prison term by Judge Robert N. Pollard in Federal District Court today.

In a trial two weeks ago, Wilkes described himself as a "pioneer" of the Jehovah's Witnesses and testified that he is regarded as a minister of his sect and as such should be given a minister's classification by the Selective Service Board.

Wilkes is a brother of Robert St. Clair Wilkes, also a Jehovah's Witness, who is serving a similar sentence on the same charge at the Federal Reformatory at Petersburg.

Hereford Auction Set Today in Charles Town

Charles Town, W. Va., April 21 (AP).—Purebred Hereford breeders of eastern West Virginia will hold their second annual public auction of breeding stock at Charles Town tomorrow afternoon.

Fifty-nine animals which met the requirements of a selection committee will be put on the block.

Dairy Farm Is Sold

Culpeper, Va., April 21.—An important sale of real estate was made this week in the purchase of the 400-acre Kinloch dairy farm by Temple C. Slaughter and E. Turpin Willis, both of Culpeper, from its owners, Mr. and Mrs. Goree G. Waugh.

Va. Pastor Accepts Call

Waynesboro, Va., April 21 (Spl.). Rev. Carl Hart, pastor of Jonesboro field of Baptist churches near Roseland for the past several years, has accepted a call to Baptist churches near Nathalie in Halifax County and has moved with his family to that place.

Thermostat Bell Helps Fight Sudden Freeze in Orchard

Shepherdstown, W. Va., April 21 (Spl.).—E. Lee Goldsborough, operating one of the larger cherry-orchard properties in this belt, has installed 400 smudge heating pots in his plantation at Leeland here in a positive effort to protect the 1944 crop against the annual hazard of a cold snap. The bloom is expected to be at its peak in about 10 days.

The pots are so placed as to make each pot give protection to two nearby trees. A thermostat control is placed in the orchard which rings a signal bell in his bedroom when the thermometer reading drops to the danger point which he states is about 30 degrees—if it reaches 28 degrees he says it is likely to kill the bloom in the space of an hour. When the temperature warning is sounded he summons his employes who light the pots which, burning, heat the bloom sufficiently to block freezing.

His sad experience of a year ago prompted him to install the pots this year. Last year when the bloom approached peak he estimated he would have a 60-ton crop. But one night the temperature dropped to 28, and most of the bloom was killed, he harvested about 10 tons of cherries. His experience was typical over this area which in recent years has come to be a heavy producer of cherries.

The pots burn fuel oil, and each will burn about six hours from a single filling.

Virginia Maps Auto Accident Liability Rules

Richmond, Va., April 21 (AP).—Definite planning on administration of the new Virginia Motor Vehicle Safety Responsibility Act will be started after a visit by C. F. Joyner, jr., director of the State Division of Motor Vehicles, to other States having similar laws where he will gather first-hand information.

The motor vehicle division director said that under the Virginia Safety Responsibility Act the innocent driver and the party responsible for the accident will be required not only to report the accident within 24 hours if it involves damages over $25, but if both parties are without insurance they are required after 30 days to file security to cover the damages as a result of the accident.

Among other provisions is one that in the event one party to the accident has insurance, is sued and found not to be responsible for the accident, all lien against his insurance policy or bond is immediately wiped out. Insurance is not compulsory under the act.

If one party involved in an accident has no assets and is unable within 30 days to file security, the innocent party in the accident can at least be assured that the party responsible will never be able to obtain a license to operate a car in Virginia unless and until damages for the accident are paid.

Many Va. Stores Debited For Fake Sugar Stamps

Richmond, Va., April 21 (AP).—Sugar ration inventories of dozens of food stores in the State have been debited because of counterfeit coupons discovered in ration banking accounts, the Richmond District OPA, working in conjunction with the alcohol tax unit, announced today.

In Newport News, 33 stores were involved in spurious coupons accounting complications and were debited in varying amounts, it was stated. Sixteen Norfolk stores, 14 Richmond stores, one Portsmouth, one Grafton, four Courtland and seven Morrison stores were debited with thousands of pounds of sugar to make up for losses through counterfeit coupons received, according to the OPA authorities.

Dr. E. N. Curtis Rites Today in Baltimore

Baltimore, April 21 (AP).— Funeral services for Dr. Eugene Newton Curtis, Goucher College faculty member since 1917 and former acting dean of the school, who died yesterday after a short illness, will be held at noon tomorrow at the Pro-cathedral of the Incarnation. He was 64.

Dr. Curtis, the son of the late Dr. and Mrs. Newton Freeman Curtis of White Plains, N. Y., was graduated from Yale University in 1901. A teacher of history, he had served without a leave of absence during his 27 years at Goucher.

Livestock and Produce

Baltimore Livestock

Baltimore, April 21 (AP) (WFA, Office of Distribution).—CATTLE—Receipts, 125. Cows slow, steady to weak in clean-up deals; few canners and cutter cows, 6.50@9.00; top sausage bulls quotable, 12.00.

CALVES—Receipts, 25. Nominally steady; good and choice vealers, 16.00@17.00; medium, 11.00@14.00; common, 7.00@10.50; culls down to 5.00.

HOGS—Receipts, 1200. Slow; good and choice 200-270-lb. barrows and gilts steady with Thursday at 14.30, the top; all other weights and sows 10 lower; good and choice 120-130 lbs., 10.30@10.55; 130-140 lbs., 10.80@11.05; 140-150 lbs., 11.75@12.00; 150-160 lbs., 12.05@12.20; 160-170 lbs., 12.85@13.10; 170-180 lbs., 13.10@13.35; 180-190 lbs., 13.20@13.45; 190-200 lbs., 13.45@13.70; 270-300 lbs., 13.15@13.40; good sows up to 400 lbs. 10.80@11.30, over 400 lbs. considerably lower.

SHEEP—Receipts, 250. Moderately active, steady with Thursday; good and choice wooled lambs, 80-95 lbs., 16.50@17.50; fat slaughter ewes, 7.00 down.

Chicago Livestock

Chicago, April 21 (AP) (WFA).—HOGS—Salable receipts, 11,000; total, 21,000; very slow, good and choice hogs 270 and down steady, heavier weights and sows unevenly 25@50 lower; sizable supply medium grade lightweights also 25-50 lower; only limited outlet at the decline and indications around 5000 will go unsold; top, 13.80 sparingly; good and choice 200-270 lbs., 13.75; good and choice 280-330 lbs., 12.75@13.25; heavier weights down to 12.50; good and choice 170-190 lbs., 12.50@13.50; good and choice 150-170 lbs., 11.75@12.75; medium grade 150-200 lbs., 10.50@12.50; good and choice 300-550-lb. sows, 12.15@12.40.

CATTLE—Salable receipts, 1500; salable calves, 500; slow, weak market on most killing classes; cows fairly active at recent 50 to 1.00 downturn; all other classes on peddling basis; nothing choice here; scattering sales steers; 13.00@14.50, with few loads and odd lots, 15.00; cutter cows 8.50 down; most beef cows, 9.00@11.50; strictly good kind around 13.00; canners, 6.00@7.00, mostly 6.50@6.75; sausage bulls up to 12.75 and heavy fat bulls, 13.50; most lights and medium weights sausage bulls, 9.00@11.00; vealers steady at 16.00 down.

SHEEP—Salable receipts, 2500; total, 2600; early sales slaughter lambs barely steady to 15 lower; 3½ loads good and choice fed wooled Colorados carrying a small medium end, 16.25 straight; two loads uniform; good and choice Colorado-fed lambs held around 16.50; load medium shorn lambs with No. 2 pelt, 13.15; sheep scarce; nominally steady; few native wooled ewes, 9.00 down.

Richmond Markets

Richmond, Va., April 21 (AP). (U. S. Dept. Agr.)—(Prices represent sales on wholesale market).—WHITE POTATOES—Receipts heavy. Market dull. 100-lb. sacks, U. S. No. 1: Maine, 2.60@3.00.

LETTUCE—Receipts fairly liberal. Market steady. California, 4-5 dozen crates, 4.00@4.50. Some arriving showing waste selling lower.

CABBAGE—Receipts very heavy. Market firm. 50-lb. sacks: Florida, green, 1.75@2.00.

EGGS (prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond)—Supplies liberal. Market about steady on graded eggs, weak on ungraded. Federal-State grading stations, Whites and Browns: U. S. Grade A, large, 32; U. S. Grade A, medium, 28; U. S. Grade A, small, 25; U. S. Grade B, large, 30; U. S. Grade C, 27. Nearby ungraded eggs, current receipts, Whites and Mixed colors, 27@28.

LIVE POULTRY—Receipts very light. (Prices paid net to producers, f. o. b. Richmond.) Market firm. Broilers, Fryers and Roasters, 28½; Fowl: Colored, 25; Leghorns, 22@23; Old Roosters, 18@20.

HOGS—Market steady. Good and choice 200-270 lbs. grain-fed hogs, 13.85, bought subject to inspection. Flat prices: 200-270 lbs. weights, 13.35; 100-120 lbs., 9.85; 120-140 lbs., 10.60; 140-160 lbs., 11.35; 160-180 lbs., 12.35; 180-200 lbs., 13.10; 270-300 lbs., 13.35; 300-350 lbs., 13.10. Weights over 330 lbs., 12.85; good sows under 350 lbs., 11.35; 350-500 lbs., 10.85; good stags up to 550 lbs., 9.35. Sows and stags over 500 lbs. not wanted.

CATTLE—Market active to strong on good steers early in week, bulk strictly good slaughter offerings, 14.50@15.50, few choice higher; medium to good mostly 13.50@14.50; cows steady; good offerings selling 9.00@10.00; medium to good, 8.00@9.00; common, 6.00@7.00, and canners, 5.00@6.00; butcher bulls, 10.00@11.00; sausage bulls, 9.00@10.00. Vealers fully steady; good and choice toppins around 15.50@15.75.

13 Virginians, 9 Marylanders Lost in Action

By the Associated Press

The War Department announced yesterday that 13 Virginia and 9 Maryland men are missing in action.

The Virginians are:

European—Technical Sergt. Calvin O. L. Foulkes, wife, Mrs. Calvin O. L. Foulkes, Norfolk; Technical Sergt. Elias M. Johnson, wife, Mrs. Lottie L. Johnson, Culpeper.

Mediterranean — Corpl. Carlies R. Atkins, mother, Mrs. Izettie Atkins, Martinsville; Pvt. Harry O. Brewster, mother, Mrs. Elizabeth S. Brewster, Pounding Mill; Technician (fifth grade) Willard E. Brooks, mother, Mrs. Lean Brooks, Richmond; Pvt. Otis V. Huff, mother, Mrs. Netha M. Huff, Coeburn; Pvt. John W. McDaniel, wife, Mrs. Ruby H. McDaniel, Elkton; Staff Sergt. Arthur C. Melius, wife, Mrs. Evelyn L. Melius, Richmond; Staff Sergt. James E. Shaw, father, James T. Shaw, Roanoke; Pvt. Milton T. Stinson, mother, Mrs. Mary Stinson, Lynchburg; Pfc. Richard C. Vaughan, jr., mother, Mrs. Ruby M. Vaughan, Richmond; Pfc. Robert H. Webb, mother, Mrs. Effie Webb, Norfolk.

Southwest Pacific—Lieut. William W. Cabell, mother, Mrs. Margaret M. Cabell, Richmond.

Maryland Casualties Listed

Reported missing in the European area were: First Lieut. Edward P. Freeburger, son of W. B. Freeburger of Edgewood; Second Lieut. Joseph F. Lewis, son of Bernard F. Lewis of Cumberland, and First Lieut. David R. Talbott, son of Frank B. Talbott of Bristol.

Missing in the Mediterranean area were: Pvt. Edward A. Aburn, son of Mrs. Katherine B. Aburn of Baltimore; Pvt. First Class David P. Anderson, son of Mrs. Lo Inia P. Anderson of Baltimore; Pvt. Harry Bort, jr., son of Mrs. Lillian P. Bort of Bethesda; Staff. Sergt. William J. Heinegger, son of Mrs. Elizabeth Heinegger of North Linthicum; Sergt. Carl H. Lehmann, son of Mrs. Carl Lehmann of Baltimore.

Va. Army School To Graduate 75

Charlottesville, Va., April 21 (AP). Seventy-five high ranking officers of the American and United Nations forces composing the seventh class of the Army School of Military Government at the University of Virginia will be graduated here tomorrow afternoon.

U. S. Circuit Court Judge Armistead M. Dobie, who was a major on the general staff of the American Expeditionary Forces in World War I, will address the officers.

Brig. Gen. E. R. Warner McCabe, commandant of the school of military government, will present certificates to the graduates after a farewell address by president, John Lloyd Newcomb of the university.

Blossom Time Near In Va. Apple Belt

Winchester, Va., April 21 (Spl.). It should be apple blossom time in the Shenandoah Valley fruit-producing belt next week, orchardists predicted today.

The indications, subject to changing weather conditions, are that the blossoms will be out about April 25 with the peak near the end of next week. Cherry blossoms are expected about the same time.

Dr. Walter Hough of the Winchester Research Laboratory, who stated that peach and pear blooms are at their peak here now, said that the unseasonable cold weather has apparently not hurt any of the fruit there.

Art Prizes Awarded

Cumberland, Md., April 21.—First prize in the annual exhibition of work by Allegany County artists at the public library was awarded to Arthur H. Stull's "Eventide," an oil. Second prize went to another oil, "Road in Eckhart," by Richard F. Coffman. John L. Wellington's oil, "Winter," was awarded third prize.

Naval Guard Demoted for Beating Sailor

Norfolk, Va., April 21 (AP).—Samuel E. Bruno, specialist second class, USNR, of New Orleans, has been found guilty of a court-martial on a charge of mistreating a Navy enlisted man who escaped from a train while under guard and was captured in Boykins.

Bruno was placed on six months' probation. Rear Admiral David McD. Lebreton, commandant of the Fifth Naval District, approved the court-martial's sentence that Bruno be reduced in rating to apprentice seaman, confined for six months and given a bad conduct discharge, all of which is to be executed if Bruno's commanding officer so judges during the probationary period.

Pvt. John J. Kane, USMCR, of Philadelphia, and Pvt. William Peterson, jr., USMCR, of RFD. 1, Ravena, N. Y., charged with the same offense, were acquitted by the court, which also strongly recommended clemency for Bruno in view of his previous clear record and his presence before the court.

The court-martial resulted from complaints by Boykins citizens who said in a public statement that they had seen the escaped sailor, Freddie Harrison Noe, USNR, of Stallings, W. Va., recaptured in a Boykins street after his flight from the train, and that two enlisted men had held him while a third beat him severely.

Neglect Bared State Bureaus'

Annapolis, Md., April 21 (AP).—Only 10 of the approximately 50 Maryland bureaus and departments have complied with a State law requiring all regulations promulgated by them to be filed with the clerk of the Court of Appeals and with the department of legislative reference, a survey disclosed today.

A check for compliance with the law, effective June 1, 1943, was conducted after Judge James Clark ruled in the Fifth Circuit Court yesterday that the Anne Arundel County dog quarantine was without legal status.

Judge Clark reversed the convictions of Mrs. Marguerite Johnson of Eastport and Herbert Brady of Annapolis by trial Magistrate amesJ G. Woodward for violating the dog quarantine ordered by the State board of agriculture.

The judge found the two innocent after State's Attorney Marvin I. Anderson was unable to produce a copy of the quarantine regulation certified by the clerk of the Appellate Court.

The law upon which Judge Clark Section 1, 7-A, approved May 6, based his ruling (Senate bill 491, 1943) states in part:

"Every officer, department, board, commission, bureau and similar agent of the State government other than those within the legislative and judiciary departments who have power to make, promulgate, adopt or enforce rules or regulations shall file copies thereof with the clerk of the Court of Appeals and with the department of legislative reference. No rule or regulation hereafter made, promulgated or adopted, shall be effective until after compliance with this section. Any rule or regulation, filed as required by this section, shall be admissible as evidence in any court proceeding, upon certification by the clerk of the Court of Appeals. . . ."

Included among the agencies which had not filed their rules were: State Health Department; Industrial Accident Commission; Public Service Commission; Agriculture Department; Plumbing Commission; Bank Commission; Department of Public Works; Commission of Motor Vehicles; Board of Natural Resources; Department of Public Utilities; Racing Commission; Board of Motion Picture Censors.

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"A Proposed World Government" is for sale at your book store or at THE SHAW PRESS, 1311 G St. N.W., Washington, D. C.

BARNABY
By Crockett Johnson
Pop doesn't think you ought to bother the WPB for rubber for those statues of you now, Mr. O'Malley. The shortage—
I've decided that too, m'boy. . . Because as I continue to grow in stature, I'll achieve NATIONAL prominence. . . And every town and hamlet will want an O'Malley pneumatic monument of its own. . . The demand will be too great.
So, intriguing as the thought is of a colossal statue of your Fairy Godfather in every park and market place, Barnaby, we must forget it. . . Temporarily. . .
The idea is being written up, however, by a talented advertising writer I keep supplied with new slants on the Post-War World.
CROCKETT JOHNSON
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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200.

Saturday, April 22, 1944.

Car-Sharing

The campaign to extend the car-sharing system does not involve any change in regulations, but rather a tightening up of the system now in effect. Warnings have been given in advance that holders of B and C cards in the metropolitan area will lose their extra gasoline rations unless they find persons to share their cars with them on the way to and from work. Between now and May 9—the date of inauguration of the new system—people needing transportation will be urged to register with local transportation committees, ration boards and other agencies, and will be put in touch with car drivers who have seats at their disposal.

The main purpose of the car-sharing campaign is to get cars off the roads and thus conserve gas and rubber by raising the present average of less than 2.5 persons per shared car to 3.5 persons. There is no desire to increase the number of car riders by bringing into the car-sharing system people who can conveniently use public transportation facilities. While irregular hours will not be accepted as an easy excuse for evading car-sharing, drivers who can prove that their hours are so unusual or irregular as to make it impossible to find companions will not be deprived of essential gasoline.

The ability to extend the system will of course depend largely upon the willingness of the public to cooperate with the authorities. One of the most important of the immediate tasks is to encourage prompt public registration by individuals wishing to be transported. Moreover, after registrants have been put in touch with drivers, it will be necessary to undertake official checks from time to time to make sure that the car-sharing plans are still in effect.

Knight There Was

Lieut. Col. Tommy Hitchcock was one of those men to whom the ideal of security, about which sociologists and psychologists make so much pother, is apparently somewhat repulsive. It seems to have been his conviction that not to live dangerously is not to live at all. He was the sort of sportsman who felt that the essence of sport is danger, and he was contemptuous of those forms of sport, or pseudo-sport, as he probably considered them, in which the odds are heavily weighted against the antagonist. Of duck hunting, for example, he once observed that it seemed a pretty tame business to shoot at ducks that had no means of shooting back.

There is much to be said for this attitude. Though an artificial civilization may sometimes give the illusion of safety, the life of man remains encompassed by dangers—*media vita in morte sumus*. This being so, there is some sense in making danger an occasion of pleasure and to seek in it a kind of spiritual fulfillment. Colonel Hitchcock's temperament might justly be called the chivalric temperament, and the instinctive affinity of nearly all such men for horseflesh is probably no accident. Unhappily, under modern circumstances, men of chivalric temper can realize themselves fully only in war, and only in that type of war which most nearly resembles the ancient chivalric conditions of combat. These conditions existed in the aerial warfare 27 or 28 years ago, when young Hitchcock flew with the famous Lafayette Esquadrille, and perhaps exist in the fighter plane combats of today.

Between wars Tommy Hitchcock played polo, and it is perhaps as the most celebrated of all the celebrated Meadowbrook team that he will be best remembered. He played very hard and brilliantly, taking great risks, yet he once confessed that polo, exciting as it was, had none of the exaltation that comes in challenging an enemy in the clouds. And now he is gone. He died, not perhaps as he might have preferred to die, i. e., in battle, but nevertheless in harness and with his ship.

Economic War

The pressure on the Nazi economy will be tightened considerably by the Turkish decision to halt chrome exports to Germany. Chrome is one of the alloys going into German steel, and most of it comes from Turkey. Ever since Russia's recapture of Nikopol, which supplied two-thirds of the manganese in German steel, the Germans have been using Turkish chrome in place of Russia's manganese. Thus the loss of the trade in chrome will come as a double blow to the Nazis. To be sure, of late months the Germans have been importing bigger quantities of chrome, but not enough has been taken to enable the Nazis to build up a stockpile. That was the case, moreover, with manganese. The Nazis during their occupation of Nikopol worked with might and main to increase manganese stockpiles, but the evidence that they weren't able to put aside very much beyond current needs is indicated by the switch to chrome.

War in the modern sense rests upon steel. For the ore as well as the alloys the Germans have to rely upon production in other countries. Much of the raw material for Germany's steel comes from Sweden's iron mountain. The chief alloys are tungsten from Spain and Portugal, nickel from Finland, manganese from Russia, and chrome from Turkey. The chief sources of supply of manganese and chrome are now lopped off. Finland has become an uncertain source of nickel for Germany. The same pressure has been put on Sweden to cut down its business with Germany as has been so successful in the case of Turkey. It should be unremitting, as it should be in the case of Spain and Portugal, which feed the wolfram ore to Germany for tungsten. Hitherto the British seem to have been reluctant to press those neutrals whence they themselves get necessary supplies. That has been noticeable particularly in respect to a country which can be called a neutral only in the Pickwickian sense, namely, Franco's Spain. It is satisfactory to note that they are now seconding the vigorous pressure upon the neutrals which was announced on April 9. Our economic warfare should be no less stern than our military warfare. Lives depend upon it.

Passing The Buck

A good deal of misunderstanding seems to have arisen on the question of pressing 4-F's into essential war work. The Army, Navy and Maritime Commission have taken a strong stand for "a law to mobilize and maneuver the industrial manpower of the Nation." The House Committee on Military Affairs emphatically declares that no legislation is needed. That position is supported by organized industry and organized labor and seems to have the blessing of a number of Government officials. Actually, however, the differences between the committee and the service chiefs is much narrower than these surface facts suggest.

It is apparent from the Costello Committee's report, which has been accepted by the Military Affairs Committee, that both groups are eager to have the 4-F's coerced into taking war jobs. They realize that something must be done to curb the turnover rate, even though the number of men quitting has been reduced in recent months. They know that we must be prepared to replace men who will be drawn into the armed forces during the next year, and to stem the inevitable rush back to peacetime industry when Germany is defeated. Where the committee differs with the service chiefs is in its belief that the necessary compulsion can be applied under the present law.

It would have 4-F's in essential industry reclassified as 2-AF's or 2-BF's. They would be required to get approval from their draft boards before leaving their jobs. All able-bodied 4-F's not in essential industry would be required to accept war jobs through their draft boards, and if they failed they would be subject to induction into the armed forces for noncombat duty. Even after induction it seems to be contemplated that 4-F's could be released to take war jobs. And if all the needs of essential industry were not thus supplied, the same process could be used with respect to men from 38 to 45 who are not now being called for military service.

In effect, then, the committee is urging creation of a limited national service system under present law. The Secretaries of War and Navy are resisting this method on the ground that the present law is not sufficient backing for the national service principle. Here is indeed a strange situation. Congress has repeatedly criticized executive agencies for exercising powers not specifically granted to them by legislation. In this instance, however, a House committee is trying to induce the Army and Navy to stretch the law to relieve Congress of the responsibility of enacting national service legislation in an election year.

We are not surprised by the reluctance of Secretaries Stimson and Knox to accept this solution. The Selective Service Act was passed for the sole purpose of raising armed forces, not for the coercive recruitment of industrial workers. We cannot help thinking that it is a very shabby performance for a congressional committee to urge distortion of that law in order to avoid its own responsibility of initiating legislation on the subject. It is true that the idea of national service has met formidable opposition from employers as well as labor unions, although it has widespread popular support. The committee might have concluded, with the National Association of Manufacturers, that coercion of warworkers would impede rather than accelerate war production. But it certainly puts Congress out on a limb when it urges the War and Navy Departments to read new powers into the Selective Service Act in preference to the passage of new legislation.

Inflation Gap

An effort is being made to belittle the significance of what Leon Henderson once called our inflation gap. Those who make this contention are seeking to bolster it up on figures just issued by the Federal Reserve System. These show a long-continued gap of vast proportions, which, however, has not led to inflation. Ergo, the significance of the gap has been exaggerated.

Let us first look at the figures. The April issue of the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* states that "income of individuals, after increased tax payments, have continued to be substantially in excess of the supply of goods and services available for purchase." During 1943 and the early part of the current year, this surplus is estimated to have amounted to about 27 cents out of every dollar of income after payment of taxes. The result of such a high percentage of surplus spending power has been a tremendous expansion of cash, bank deposits and Government security holdings in the hands of individuals and unincorporated businesses, the increase for the past three years being estimated at approximately 70 billion dollars.

These are the figures of surplus purchasing power that are cited as evidence that economists have exaggerated the dangerous potentialities of the so-called inflation gap. Nothing could be further from the truth, however, so far as the pronouncements of the Federal Reserve Board economists are concerned. To be sure, they point out that prices have been fairly stable in recent months, while increases in expenditures for goods and services have been moderate. They further emphasize the gratifying fact that instead of using increased funds available for spending to bid for the limited stock of civilian goods, the public is holding a large share of surplus income in the form of cash, deposits, and Government obligations.

Nevertheless, there is no suggestion of complacency, or intimation that it is all nonsense to fear incontrollable inflation because the tremendous increase in consumer purchasing power has so far not produced serious inflation. Instead the *Federal Reserve Bulletin* emphasizes the fact that Government controls over prices and rationing are chiefly responsible for restrained consumer buying, together with a public attitude that has favored savings rather than spending. "It is important," the *Bulletin* states, "that the controls and the inducements to save be continued in full force during the war period in order to reduce the pressure of increased incomes and accumulated buying power on limited supplies of goods and services." That is an implied admission that the inflation gap measured by surplus purchasing power is an ever-present menace to price stability, calling for constant vigilance on the part of the price-control authorities and continued pressure upon the public to invest excess income instead of spending it for immediate gratification.

One Better

The Smith-Connally Act provides a fine of not more than $5000, imprisonment of not more than one year, or both, for anyone who incites, instigates, conspires, etc., to bring about a strike, lockout or slowdown of production in concerns taken over by the United States Government. The British Government has just issued a decree that is in some respects a good deal more drastic than this enactment. The punishment for fomenting strikes in essential British war industries has been fixed at five years penal servitude, or the equivalent of $2000 fine, or both. However ,the British decree does not forbid trade-union members from urging strike action at properly constituted meetings. It is aimed at the troublemakers who instigate outlaw strikes not supported by the trade unions, and covers strikes or lockouts in all essential services, not merely strikes in plants taken over by the Government, as here.

The British strike record during the past year and the opening months of the current year has been bad, even by comparison with prewar figures, in respect to number of strikes, workers involved and man-days lost. However, these strikes have not had the support or encouragement of any responsible leader of organized labor. The British Trades Union Congress, working with the government through its responsible officials, have made every effort to prevent strikes and to get strikers back to work. But it has been found necessary to take drastic action against the malcontents who refuse to follow responsible labor leadership.

Until recently British labor was held up as an example of what discipline can accomplish in keeping organized labor on the job when a country is at war. The good record has been sadly marred of late, but the trouble seems to be largely traceable to war weariness, excessively long hours (over 50 per week in principal industries), unsatisfactory living conditions, war food, and a host of attendant irritations that have a cumulative effect on morale. Collective bargaining is an institution taken for granted in Great Britain, where organizational disputes are unimportant. Most of the trouble arises out of wage disputes and localized grievances which provide local agitators with a *casus belli*. Presumably they will be less inclined to agitate now that they face the prospect of severe fines and imprisonment, although the London bus drivers and conductors are currently on strike, ignoring a back-to-work appeal of union officials.

STREET LAMP

This flower of light on its tall stem
Illuminates the city's dark
Untouched by wind. The night pours rain,
Ceaselessly falling, full of sound.
This yellow globe is dimmed, by half,
Under the painted hood it wears
Against a sky-borne enemy.
Here was the lamp my childhood knew
When the lamp-lighter ruled the hours.
From block to block his hurrying step
Prepared the evening for the night;
His ladder and his striking match
Lit up the city, street by street.
I hear him coming and I hear
The girls, the children, who have lived
In these old houses now asleep:
Above the rain their voices call—
Warm sunlight pushes back the dark—
I see their summer, watch them grow
In stature. Penned with words of love
Their letters fill the letterbox
Under a small gold flare of light
Burning upon its iron stem,
A flame flower. I was one of them.

EDNA L. S. BARKER

Good Neighbors

By Virginia Prewett

Woman's Role

NOTICE THAT the women of the Western Hemisphere want a woman's voice to be heard at the peace council has been served this week by the Inter-American Commission of Women, meeting here in annual session. New World governments will also be urged to increase cultural exchange, especially the exchange of students, after hostilities end.

The Inter-American Commission of Women is a part of the cooperative machinery of the Union of the American Republics, the league of nations that we have built up in the New World yet scarcely realize we have. Its delegates are chosen by the various governments and have official status. Its first duty is to let hemisphere governments know what the women of the Americas want done about important issues, especially the rights of women. As by-product, the commission is weaving stronger bonds of interest among the sister republics and helping them get to know more about each other.

The committee is also helping each New World republic to know more about itself. Until it dug the facts out to light, few of the American nations had a clear-cut picture of the legal and political status of their women. In recent years the commission has pushed every movement to improve the social and political rights of women in the Western Hemisphere. It can be credited with helping influence several Congresses to pass favorable laws. It was created by the Governing Board of the Pan American Union after the Sixth Pan American Conference at Havana in 1928 and has had permanent standing since the Lima meeting in 1938.

Woman's Political Rights

We in the United States know that only a few of the Latin-American republics have granted their women equal civil and political rights with men. We are often reminded that the chief sphere of the Latin-American women is still the home and the family. From this it is very easy to get the erroneous impression that Latin-American women somehow lead more "sheltered" lives than we do here—and to underestimate the power they have in their world.

The fact is that by far the great majority of Latin-American women play a double role as homemaker and worker. Seventy per cent or more of most Latin-American populations live by farming. The women in this society work in the fields with the men or hire out as domestic servants. They bear large families as they go along. They start hard labor early in life and the amount of work they do in their time would stagger the imagination of feminine workers in our industry and business.

The notion that the women of the well-to-do and rich classes pass their lives in a sort of leisurely seclusion vanishes completely when you see the inside of a Latin-American home. Raising families of 6, 8, 10 and 12 children and managing a big house with a whole little colony of servants and servants' families is a big job. To do it, they have to get up early, go hard all day and stay up late.

The very fact that Latin-American women give their whole time to keeping family ties tight gives them a power in society that we can scarcely realize here, where the individual is encouraged to launch out on his own at adulthood. Family connections run all through business life in Latin America. What the mothers and aunts decide can make or break a prospective marriage, a business arrangement, a career—and they use this power.

Land-Owning Class

In addition, among the land-owning class, a large and important one in Latin America, widows commonly run huge farms or ranches while their sons are small. They often keep a finger in the pie after the son has taken over nominal control. They are shrewd and successful in these enterprises, which are basic in Latin-American economies.

As Latin-American women have pushed their way into skilled trades and professions, they have become teachers in large numbers, of course. Rather than using this profession for a stepping stone as men do, they stay in it. This gives them a wide opportunity to influence their national societies. Latin-American women have always gone into dentistry and pharmacy more than we have. Women doctors often specialize in gynecology and lawyers in domestic relations, fields where they can help the woman and the child.

I have been amazed to see how many girls are preparing to be laboratory technicians. They realize their countries need new skills in industrial and medical science and are preparing to do their part in developing them.

Latin American women are playing a very active role in war work. In Mexico and Brazil, the two big belligerents, they are busy on the production front. Women are winning their way as doctors, lawyers, architects, university professors all over the New World.

Women of the United States through women's clubs are today aiding tremendously in educating our people for hemisphere responsibilities. Latin-American women, as the reports of the Inter-American Commission of Women this year show, are also an active force in the trend toward New World unity. In spite of political handicaps, they can be a very potent one.

Mountbatten's Move

By Barnet Nover

Action In The Bay Of Bengal

WITHIN A FEW WEEKS the rain-laden monsoon will begin blowing over Burma and its adjacent areas. From then on until the return of dry weather in October, military operations in that theater will have to be suspended.

For this reason, among others, it would be unwise to read too much immediate importance into Admiral Sir James Somerville's brilliantly successful raid on northwestern Sumatra.

It does not foreshadow an early campaign to recover Singapore or even Rangoon. It does not mean that a large-scale activation of the Burma front is about to be undertaken. It is even too early to assume that an Allied landing on the coast of Sumatra is about to be attempted, since, before that can be safely undertaken, the Andaman and Nicobar Islands in the Bay of Bengal must first be recaptured.

The raid on Sumatra does mean, however, that the naval stalemate which has existed in the Bay of Bengal over a period of many months has been effectively broken in favor of the Allies. That fact is of tremendous long-range significance.

THE PEAK of Japanese strength in the Bay of Bengal was reached in April, 1942, when, had the enemy been able to overcome British naval and air power based on Ceylon, all of India would have been laid wide open to the invader.

Those were the days which saw the bombing of Calcutta and large-scale raids, from Japanese aircraft carriers, on Colombo and Trincomalee in Ceylon. The ensuing Japanese losses were such, particularly in the Battle of Trincomalee, that the enemy never repeated the attempt. Furthermore, Japan's carrier strength was drastically whittled down in the Battles of the Coral Sea and Midway in May and June, 1942.

Since April, 1942, therefore, the western half of the Bay of Bengal has remained safely British. But the Allies were too weak until recently to carry the war into Japanese-dominated waters off Burma, Thailand and Sumatra. This meant that they could not effectively halt or interfere with the movement of water-borne supplies to the Japanese garrisons in Burma, supplies that have had to come through the Strait of Malacca, which separates Sumatra from the Malay Peninsula.

THE IMPORTANCE to the enemy of this water route to Burma is very great, indeed.

There are no direct rail communications between Thailand and Burma. The Japanese garrisons now fighting in the Hukwang Valley in northern Burma, in the vicinity of Imphal in eastern India and on the Arakan front have largely to be supplied from Rangoon, which is connected by rail with Myitkyina in the northwest and Lashio in the northeast. Were it possible to cut off Japanese sea communications to Rangoon the Japanese forces in Burma would find themselves in an extremely difficult situation.

CONSIDERED in terms of its potentialities, therefore, the raid on northwestern Sumatra can be regarded as the first step in the direction of putting a cork in Japan's Malacca Strait bottleneck and blockading Rangoon. And when and if this venture succeeds the Allies will have gone a long way in the direction of recapturing Burma and reopening the route to China.

FOR SOME TIME a sharp controversy has been raging over Allied strategy in the China-Burma-India theater.

American military opinion has, in general, favored an early attempt to cut across Burma to China. This is the meaning of General Stilwell's present efforts in northern Burma with Myitkyina as its premonsoon objective. British military opinion, on the other hand, has been in favor of an indirect assault on the Japanese with the key role entrusted to sea power.

It now appears that the two strategies can be and are being reconciled. The fact that Admiral Somerville's task force was largely British means that because of European developments —the safeguarding of the Mediterranean route, the surrender of the Italian fleet and the crippling of what is left of the German fleet—the British have been able to reinforce their naval strength in the Indian Ocean.

This circumstance places the Japanese on the horns of a very real dilemma. They now have the grim prospect of sending their fleet into the Indian Ocean to protect their sea route to Burma and thus leaving themselves exposed elsewhere or else losing Burma, Sumatra and even Singapore. For once the Allies have reestablished themselves on Sumatra, Allied air power could make Singapore untenable as a naval base.

Pressed hard from the north, the east and the south they now confront a new danger—a danger from the west.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Two-Thirds Rule

Your recent editorial proposing a "National Committee to Abolish the Two-thirds Rule" is one of the most constructive and heartening suggestions ever made in a time of need.

For we lie awake at night thinking what terrible risk we run when we are at the mercy again of the Senate.

We would feel quite safe with a majority vote in both Houses, as you suggest.

Your editorial was reprinted in the Richmond Times - Dispatch, whose able editor, Virginius Dabney, adds his potent voice—"The most vital issue of our generation," he says. Your proposal is happy in its promoters, and in putting it squarely up to the people—"a committee of prominent citizens" as a nucleus. We can think of such, but we shall need the great editors to lead us and give adequate publicity.

"Freedom exists only when the people take care of the Government," said Woodrow Wilson in a speech in New York, September 4, 1912.

ELIZABETH W. STEPTOE.
Charlottesville, Va., April 20.

Willkie's Policies

Mr. Willkie should now logically withdraw from the Republican Party, at least as far as to support President Roosevelt and congressional candidates pledged to Roosevelt's foreign policy of trying to create an international order which will bring about security from war by uniting all peace-loving nations to repell all future aggression. Mr. Willkie clearly learned from the series of Axis' attacks on other nations, which culminated with the attack on us at Pearl Harbor, that this is truly one world in which no nation can be secure from aggression unless all unite to make all secure. He tried hard to teach this lesson to his fellow Republicans. But the voting record of the overwhelming majority of Republican Senators and Congressmen shows that they have refused to learn, and so have the rank and file of Republican voters in Wisconsin.

President Roosevelt has been trying to teach this lesson—that the American people should take united and effective action with other nations against aggression whenever and wherever it takes place—ever since his famous speech in 1937 advocating "quarantining the aggressors." Mr. Willkie's policies are thus far closer to President Roosevelt's than to those of any other Republican candidate for the presidential nomination or than those of nearly all the Republicans in the Senate and the House of Representatives.

ALFRED BAKER LEWIS.
New York, N. Y., April 17.

ASTP Fiasco

Those who clamor publicly about the U. S. Army's amazing efficiency might well note the fiasco of the Army specialized training program. After calling some 130,000 or so of the Army's most intelligent enlisted men into the Nation's colleges for specialized training with the promise of promotions and commissions upon completion of their very difficult studies, the War Department recently tossed the whole works down the rat-hole and marked it all off as almost a complete washout.

The men who had studied the various languages and engineering received none of the promotions, commissions, interesting and vital assignments that had been promised them; instead they were, for the most part, sent to combat units different than the ones they came out of, to fill in as basic replacements. No attempt has been made to utilize anything they learned in the schools where they studied at prohibitive Government expense. Even officers at units to which ex-ASTP men were sent threw up their hands, moaned loudly about "usual Army inefficiency" and told the ASTP'ers that they were awfully sorry about it all, but that they would be forced to use these specially selected men in whatever jobs they happened to have available.

ARMY MAN.
Fort Worth, Tex., April 19.

Coast Guard Reserves

Last Friday I went to the headquarters of the Coast Guard Temporary Reserve to volunteer for port security work.

A chief petty officer stowed me in an office and promptly forgot the whole thing. After an hour and a half, I was rescued by a female yeoman who finally arranged an interview for me with the commanding officer.

The lieutenant in charge told me there were more than 500 applications on file and that the battalion was filled. But if I wished, he informed me, I could leave my name and address.

Today I found a two-column head staring at me announcing that the Reserve was appealing for recruits. Apparently the man who is handling the draft has been given charge of the Coast Guard now.

ALLAN WALTER.
Washington, April 20.

Deferment Hunters

Now and then one reads about the FBI nabbing a few registrants for giving false information to their draft boards. Without an investigating force the draft boards in large cities especially must be fed heavily with false information by slackers and deferment hunters.

The Civilian Defense could be used as the investigating force for local draft boards. That would eliminate a lot of chiseling, and the Selective Service would operate more fairly then.

NATHANIEL KRUGLAK.
Milwaukee, Wis., April 16.

French Renascence

By Edgar A. Mowrer

European Federation

ALGIERS—DEFEAT BY the Germans, humiliation by their Allies, and—let us add—the sting of their own consciences have awakened in Charles de Gaulle a consuming passion to restore the grandeur, power and prosperity of France. It is this passion that makes the stubborn general invulnerable to criticism of men like Roosevelt and Churchill when such criticism goes against what he considers the will of the French people in France. It is this passion that causes Frenchmen on the committee and in the consultative assembly to accept the leadership of this tall, insistent brigadier and his sometimes arbitrary ways. It is this passion that causes the French divisions fighting both in Tunisia and in Italy to earn the unstinted admiration of their British and American comrades by their indifference to danger and privation. It is this passion that has brought Frenchmen from the tail to the head of European resistance groups under the Nazis, so that for each of the hundreds of French patriots shot or exiled, two or three others kiss their lives goodby and join the good fight.

Conscious of His Mission

After dining with the general in his Moorish villa on a hilltop behind the shining city. I am convinced that he is intensely conscious of his mission, and, therefore, of the propriety of his remaining magnetic center of the French renascence and head of what he steadily calls, not the "Committee," but the "Provisional Government." People here deny he ever compared himself to Joan of Arc or Clemenceau, but if he did he means just what he said. Like Joan, like the Tiger, he intends to pull France out of its historical slump.

Personally, I don't believe De Gaulle is a royalist, and he's certainly not as reactionary as certain American and British generals with whom I have dined in Washington and in London. He wants a reformed French republic with a strengthened executive closer to the American model. In his attitude to contradiction he reminds me of Roosevelt and Churchill. His leadership—in my opinion—is the result of his ability to give expression in words and action to the aspirations of the French people.

It must be understood that the Frenchmen you meet in Algiers, including newly arrived leaders of the French underground, have not accepted and don't intend to accept any diminution of French influence in the postwar world if they can help it. To them the French are still a great people and France a great power, temporarily in eclipse but bound to emerge again.

When they hear Allied talk of postwar rule by the United States, Great Britain, the Soviets and China without France, they writhe with indignation. What they say is shall an empire of a hundred million like the French be classified probably after an organism like China? De Gaulle himself certainly doesn't admit the elimination of France from the Pacific. Algiers is full of vivid posters appealing to the people to "Rescue Indo-China." De Gaulle doesn't admit either that French influence will be eliminated from the Middle East, where, incidentally, he expects the Soviets to play a major role and "new developments are just commencing."

French Economy

France, nearly everyone here believes, will be a reformed democracy. According to present plans one portion of French economy will be nationalized outright, one portion controlled by the state, and one portion will remain free. Next, the people in Algiers believe, France must again assume leadership of a united "Christian and liberal" western Europe. It is to secure this that the French troops are hoping to conquer Rome for the Allies.

De Gaulle personally expects speedy formation of a western European federation, including Scandinavia, the Low Countries, France, a new Italy and democratic Spain. Practically everyone thinks that France, while remaining on the friendliest terms with the Soviets, will wish to work closely with Great Britain. Leading Frenchmen count primarily on the Soviets to eliminate the German danger for a long period, yet they admit that Stalin, if disappointed in his allies, might just prefer a not too prostrate Germany linked to Russia. Here in Algiers people still hesitate to believe in American willingness to join a world organization with real power.

Would the French themselves join such an organization with enthusiasm? My believe is yes, but only if Roosevelt and Churchill turn over a new page and decide to treat nascent France as an equal.

Needless Buying

The danger of inflation is increasing, I believe, by the tendency of sales personnel everywhere to urge one to buy more than one intended. I have recently been struck by this is buying clothing, household goods and material by the yard but it is not confined to these categories. The two cliches are, "We have had these on order for a long time and they just came in," or else "You'd better take another —or another dozen—because we don't know when we'll ever get any more."

If everyone is to get his share without creating a crisis in the consumer market, retailers should be urged to try to encourage careful rather than needless buying.

F. P. W.
Washington, April 20.

Washington Calling

By Marquis Childs

Labor-Draft Legislation

IT IS ONE of the strangest phenomena of this war that the heads of the military departments should speak in terms of the utmost emergency of the need for drastic manpower legislation, and that they should then be promptly repudiated by the managers of industry. Hardly had the statement of Secretary Knox and Secretary Stimson been released before the United States Chamber of Commerce and the National Association of Manufacturers expressed unequivocal opposition to any labor draft. What makes it even stranger is that directors of both the NAM and the chamber had been present at the conference with Knox, Stimson, General Marshall, Admiral King and Admiral Land which preceded the appeal for national service.

CHILDS

They were told bluntly that production would break down in the coming summer or in the early fall because of the drain of men into the services. They didn't believe it. Their skepticism was expressed politely but nevertheless it was plain.

EARLIER LEADERS of labor had been given a similar warning. With them the result was exactly the same. Philip Murray of the CIO and William Green of the AFL both say that the latest appeal will make no difference in their fixed opposition to a law drafting labor.

There it is. Military and civilian look at each other across a dismal abyss of distrust.

It comes out of a lot of things. The failure to be candid with the public on war news is one reason. The horrible confusion in the handling of manpower is another. The abrupt switching of plans—wiping out overnight the Army Specialist Training Program for example—is still another.

From all indications the distrust between men in uniform and the civilian population goes much deeper than the top level. That is one of the reasons Knox and Stimson are so anxious to get a national service law—to try to bring about equality of sacrifice.

The other night I talked with a young officer who had just come back from 16 months in Alaska. He had lived in primitive conditions under intense cold, fog, loneliness, boredom, all the hardships of army life in a remote post. The evidences of prosperity he saw all around shocked and angered him. He said that whenever he walked into the dining room of his hotel in Washington and saw a big dance band playing he wanted to hit somebody.

A CRACK OBSERVER just back from the war fronts reports the unrest of service men behind the combat line—their uncertainty as to any stake in the war, their resentment of the home front.

It is here, in my opinion, that leaders on the military side have made a bad mistake. Standing as umpire between the two sides, they have kept them completely separate. Distrustful, they have thereby created distrust.

The same observer just back from the war fronts reports the men are pathetically eager for information from home. They seize on year-old magazines and papers for any reflection of the life they knew. And they deeply resent any suggestion of discrimination such as was raised in the soldier vote controversy.

Surely it should not be too difficult to bridge this gap. There is still time. To wait any longer is to risk a permanent split between the two worlds that will make for infinite misery.

By way of a beginning let's get the bad news from the war fronts not from "leaks" but directly. Keep the communiques down to scale. If a general is disciplined or relieved, let's hear about it not through a radio commentator but in a straightforward news release.

On the other side let's give service men the whole picture; not necessarily by pamphleteering but in the same way—as nearly as is physically possible—that we get it. Tell them that one reason for the phenomenal prosperity is because American industry was able to produce an abundance of civilian goods as well as the weapons of war.

Stimson and Knox believe a law will bring unity and equality of service. It's doubtful. The causes go deeper and so does the cure.

Walter Lippmann is on vacation. His column will be resumed next week.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed

"This powdered milk is grand!"

The Gallup Poll

Eire Trade Embargo Favored If Axis Envoys Aren't Ousted

By George Gallup
Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., April 21.—A majority of the Americans who have followed the news on the Irish situation are prepared to have this country stop all trade relations with Eire if she continues to refuse United States requests that she oust Axis diplomatic representatives.

This stern public attitude toward Eire confirms a survey reported two weeks ago in which a large majority in this country thought United States should take further steps to induce the Irish Free State to close its German and Japanese Legations.

Moreover, it may be of interest to President De Valera, Eire head, that a majority of Irish-Americans, first and second generation, approve breaking off all trade relations—just as a majority of them approved this country's taking additional steps—if the Axis Legations remain open in neutral Eire.

In a Nation-wide survey the Institute asked the three out of five who say they have heard or read about the United States request to Eire the following question:

"Do you think we should stop all trade with the Irish Free State if it dosen't send home the German and Japanese representatives?"

The results:

YES	69%
NO	19
NO OPINION	12

Concern over the presence of the Japanese and German diplomatic agents in Eire has naturally mounted with the approach of the invasion. Allied leaders have expressed the fear that the Irish Free State is being used as an Axis listening post during the present critical period.

The Irish problem will undoubtedly continue in the news in coming weeks, since the Allied governments are reported ready to take measures against all neutrals having relations with Germany or Japan deemed harmful to the United Nations' cause.

Britain has within the past few days suspended steamer service between Britain and Cork leaving only a skeleton service from Dublin, and has, cut air communications between London and Dublin.

The neutrality of the tiny Irish Free State has never been looked upon with sympathy by the majority of the people in this country. Back in 1942, 90 per cent of the public, 72 per cent of the Irish-Americans, felt Eire should allow Allies use of strategic bases for warfare against the U-boat menace. At that time the majority of the public in the United States also felt Eire should drop her neutrality and enter the war against the Axis.

Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

THE ARMY IS PULLING all sorts of wires backstage in the Senate to break the log-jam against permanent wartime promotions — especially those of General Somervell and General Patton.

The Senate Military Affairs Committee some time ago proposed a policy against rushing through permanent promotions in wartime, arguing that temporary promotions were sufficient and that permanent promotions could come after the war when the Senate and the public could survey all of an officer's record.

However, the policy of blocking permanent wartime promotions is being opposed by the Army's efficient lobby on Capitol Hill; and recently, a new move was made to put through promotions for Generals Patton and Somervell.

Linked With Wainwright

THEIR NAMES had been before a subcommittee which was adamant against promotion. Patton is now only colonel though holding the temporary rank of lieutenant general. Sovervell's rank is similar.

So Chairman Bob Reynolds of the Military Affairs Committee put their names before a subcommittee including himself, Elbert Thomas of Utah, and Warren Austin of Vermont. Significantly sandwiched in between Patton's and Somervell's names is that of General Wainwright, now a prisoner in Japan, whom every Senator is anxious to promote. So it will be difficult for the subcommittee to promote one without the other two.

Meanwhile, some members of the committee are increasingly irked over the manner in which Col. David A. Watt, the Army's attache to the Military Affairs Committee, buttonholes members and polls their vote for the promotion of this or that general. Some Senators say privately that the Military Affairs Committee under Bob Reynolds has virtually abdicated in favor of the Army.

NOTE—In the Senate Republican caucus some time ago, Senator Chan Gurney of South Dakota proposed that the Republicans get in right with the Army by favoring more promotions for officers. Some of Gurney's GOP colleagues, however point out that, when it comes to votes, enlisted men count more than officers.

Capital Chaff

WALTER WINCHELL has adopted a Chinese baby . . . Admiral "Tip" Merrill, new chief of Navy Public Relations, comes from a group of young, hard-hitting naval officers who teamed up together under Admiral Mark Bristol when he was Allied boss of Turkey after the last war. The group includes Admiral Dan Barbee, Admiral Tom Kincaid and Capt. Jimmy Ware. Admirals Arthur Hepburn and William Leahy, though older, also served at Constantinople with Bristol . . . Go-getting U. S. Attorney Alexander Campbell in Northern Indiana has been waging a campaign against black marketeers and has scored some significant indictments. Worst black market was in gasoline, with considerable counterfeiting of coupons . . . There was no black market in fuel oil or industrial materials, but some in liquor, wholesale fruit and vegetables. Also a lot of used farm machinery was sold for two or three times its ceiling price . . . Gen. A. C. Wedemeyer, U. S. aide to Lord Louis Mountbatten, complains that he has been sitting in New Delhi with nothing to do but read Sandburg's "Life of Lincoln." Wedemeyer is one of the top strategists in the U. S. Army, spent six years in Germany, where he knew General Yodel and other Nazi field marshals. But instead of being put in a place where he could advise on strategy against Germany, he was sent to India, a country about which he knows little.

Hull's Aide

ALTHOUGH SILVER-THATCHED Ed Stettinius got off to a slow start, he is increasing in stature as Undersecretary of State.

More and more, the White House has been calling him in on confidential matters, very much in the manner FDR called in Summer Welles rather than Secretary Hull. Stettinius is painstakingly patient in explaining all matters to Hull, devoting considerable time to going over things point by point, or else visiting Mr. Hull in his hotel apartment, where the old gentleman takes time off on account of his health.

Settinius is an excellent organizer and personnel man, and his chief clash with Hull so far has been over reorganizing the State Department. The young Undersecretary had hoped to get some new blood into the department, but Hull has blocked most of his moves in this direction. The department still rumbles on as it did before.

Grin And Bear It

By Lichty

"Books okay, eh?—shows how bad the help situation is, when they suddenly quit without taking any money with them!"

HEDDA HOPPER

Clothes Make the Man!

Hollywood, Calif., April 21.—Mainbocher, whose clothes are pretty wonderful, will be signing soon with one of our major studios. His life would be fun on the screen, too. What an escapist picture! He was born Main Butcher in Bloomington, Ill., and his one ambition in life was to enter West Point. He finally made it, but was checked out because of poor vision. Then he pulled out for Europe and sold advertising for Conde Nast for French dressmakers. Came the depression and they wouldn't buy space. He said, "Well, that's all right. You're no good anyway." They replied, "If you think you can do better, suppose you try it." "I think I will," replied he, and with the backing of Mrs. Gilbert Miller, he started, and he's going stronger than ever. All women now want to look like "one touch of Venus."

GYPSY ROSE LEE

Super Showman

After C. B. De Mille's hit in Washington where he showed "Dr. Wassell," it seems our town would be wise to stop looking for a picture ambassador and draft De Mille. The President was delighted with the Javanese stamps De Mille gave him to add to his collection and C. B. came back with this story about Queen Wilhelmina. When the President lunched the first time with the Queen, he was scared of her. In the middle of the meal he whispered to Princess Julianna that he was. She laughed and said, "Before we sat down to luncheon, the Queen whispered to me, 'I'm scared to death of the President.'" Now I'm wondering who was fooling whom?

In Beards We Cry

When the Metro gang sees what Don Loper has done with clothes and sets on "Belle of the Yukon," they'll be chewing their hang nails. Gypsy Rose Lee's startling. They call her the "belle," Dinah Shore the "bust," and Florence Bates the "bag." And what fun! I lunched with Gypsy and Don. Gypsy was finishing a hat for Dinah Shore with trimmings all over her dressing room. She couldn't wait to show me her clothes, including a nightgown that cost $400. The budget manager went berserk over it, took the sketch to his boss, William Goetz, and said, "Boss, what would you say this thing should cost?" "O, about 450 bucks," said Goetz. The manager yelled, "My wife's never paid more than $10 for a nightgown, and she still looks good in 'em!"

Times Have Changed

William Seiter, the director, tells me that 14 years ago Goetz was his assistant. Then Goetz met and married Edith Mayer, Louis' daughter. They took a honeymoon around the world. On their return Seiter met them at the boat with beautiful flowers for Edith, who turned to her husband and said, "This is wonderful, for there's no chance of his getting a job from you." Today, 14 years later, Goetz is head of International, and the first man he signed was Seiter. But Seiter has been one of our finest directors for years. When Laura Le Plante and I worked for him, Lewis Milestone was his cutter. He learned directing from Bill, as did many others.

Tables Turned

Gypsy Rose Lee was telling me of a letter from her publisher: "I've just received a new script from your mother. It's the story of her life. If it's published, I think you'll be able to sue her." Says Gypsy, "This is the first spring in years I've watched the birds and the bees sing and bloom without having my mother sue me" . . . She told of the time she gave her mother $3600 in cash. Michael Todd handed it to her and said, "With all that money on you, you'd better pin it inside your blouse." He even supplied the safety pin. As she was going through the door, she said, "How about my carfare?" So he pulled out a $10 bill and gave her that. Said she, "Thanks. Now I can see a picture, too."

Bilbo Insists On Quorums For D. C. Bills

By Anne Hagner

If members of the Senate District Committee expect to have any action taken on legisitaion for the Capital, they will find it advisable to appear at committee meetings in sufficient numbers to make a quorum — so declared Chairman Theodore G. Bilbo (D., Miss.).

"The Man's" edict came after the second straight postponement of a District Committee hearing on the nomination of James Lauderdale as people's counsel, originally scheduled for Thursday and postponed to yesterday when members failed to show up."

Pay Token Visits

Yesterday afternoon Senator Arthur Capper (R., Kans.) and Sinclair Weeks (R., Mass.) paid token visits to the District Committee quarters only to learn that the matter had been postponed until 10 a. m. Tuesday.

"No quorum again," said Senator Bilbo succinctly. "For years this committee has been running along with two or three members present at meetings, carrying on business whether there was a quorum or not. This has got to stop. From now on wer eg'oing to have a quorum—or else."

The gentleman from Mississippi also took occasion yesterday to turn another request for his ouster —this from Marian R. Emerine, industrial secretary responsible for public affairs of the YWCA—into a verbal boomerang as he suggested that her own ouster might be in order.

Disqualified, She Says

Said Miss Emerine: "Your statements regarding conditions in the District and your plan to evict 20,000 alley dwellers from tenement houses here disqualifies you to continue as our representative in any capacity with the committee. I urge that you resign your position at once and am taking steps to encourage the members of the Senate to vote for your removal."

Replied Bilbo: "Your audacity would be insulting if it were not so amusing. In fact, I think it would be well for the YWCA to be on the lookout for another industrial secretary responsible for public affairs, for your total absence of finesse in handling the present situation proves you totally unfit for the job.

"If you were really smart you would join hands with me in helping to clean up your city and make Washington the model city of the world. I regret to know that a person in your position is not willing to help me better living conditions in your city."

Names 2 Subcommittees

Senator Bilbo also appointed two subcommittees to consider House-approved measures, the first for the rezoning of properties at 16th and Shepherd sts. nw. to permit apartment houses being built; and the second providing salaries for members of the District Boxing Commission and other minor boxing matters.

On the rezoning bill Senator Millard Tydings (D., Md.) heads the subcommittee with Senators Robert Reynolds (D., N. C.) and Weeks as members. Senator W. Lee O'Daniel (D., Tex.) heads the boxing subcommittee with Senators Styles Bridges (R., N. H.) and Arthur Walsh (D., N. J.).

Picnics, Tours Slated for Service Folk

Picnics and sightseeing tours are included on the program of entertainment arranged by USO Clubs for service men and women visiting in the Capital over the weekend.

The USO Service Women's Club, 1911 H st. nw., has scheduled a trip for tomorrow to Annapolis, Md., that will include a tour of Naval Academy grounds. The visitors will be guests of the Annapolis USO for a buffet supper.

Sightseeing tours of the Capital will start tomorrow at 10:30 a. m. and 1:30 p. m. from the USO Club at 1736 G st. nw., and a picnic has been arranged by the 1912 North Capitol Street USO to be held at 4 p. m. tomorrow on the grounds of Soldiers' Home.

A smoker will be held tonight at the USO Club at 16th and Q sts. nw. with a buffet supper at 7:30 p. m. Dances will be given tonight at most USO Clubs, including a formal one at the 1736 G st. nw. club.

A dance for officers of the United Nations will be held from 9 p. m. to midnight tonight at the Meridian Hill Hotel, 16th and Euclid sts. nw.

Peggy Le Baron, former Broadway singing star, will entertain at 10 p. m. today at the weekly dance at Service Men's Club, No. 1, 306 Ninth st. nw. Scheduled at this club tomorrow are breakfast from 8:30 to 11 a. m., a bicycling trip starting from the club at 1 p. m., a sightseeing group starting at the same hour, and a dance at 8 p. m.

Special events scheduled at all USO Clubs over the weekend include:

Today

Dances, orchestras, 9 p. m., 918 10th st. nw. (NCCS); 1814 N st. nw. (NCCS); 1912 North Capitol st. (NCCS); 1911 H st. nw. (service women, men); 17th and K sts. nw. (YWCA); 1736 G st. nw. (YMCA); 14th and U sts. se. (YMCA).

Informal dancing, games, refreshment, 8-11 p. m., 8644 Georgia ave. nw., Silver Spring, Md.; 4-11 p. m., 7808 Georgetown rd., Bethesda, Md.

Variety show, games, refreshments, 9 p. m., 801 Market sp. nw. (SA).

Supper, entertainment, dancing, 7:30-12 p. m., 16th and Q sts. nw. (JWB).

Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

'No Time for Love' Is Worth the Time To See It at Earle

WHETHER OR NOT its title is anything that can be subscribed to in the spring, Paramount's "No Time For Love," which yesterday burst into bloom on the screen at the Earle Theater, is a comedy upon which no intelligent amusement-seeker can with good grace or justification turn thumbs down.

With Claudette Colbert and Fred MacMurray congenially cast as its costars, this Claude Binyon adaptation of a story by Robert Lees and Fred Rinaldo—with a little intermediate tinkering by Warren Duff—is as glib, literate and pungent a romantic frivolity as has come along this side of "The More the Merrier," with which, incidentally, it has nothing in common beyond th esuperior quality of its comic treatment.

What we have here is the belligerent courtship of an ostensible sandhog, mucking his way through an abortive attempt to drill a tunnel under the East River, by the world's greatest feminine photographer, devoting her arty eye to the interests of a plate paper magazine published by a glossy dilettante who likes her pretty well himself.

The Old Made New

Katherine Grant'h pursuit of the muddy Mr. Jim Ryan, you understand, is only to demonstrate to herself what an oaf he is and how enthusiastically she detests him. But Mr. Ryan turns out to be a young engineer of parts, who abhors class distinctions, only sandhogging by way of verifying his belief that he has a machine that will overcome all the tunnel-makers' difficulties. When he sets about putting Miss Grant in her place, his success is as complete as his professional vindication, which he is instrumental in bringing about.

It is, of course, the old, familiar formula of the career women outpulled by the tugging of her heart, but this time it has been given such a new environment, rigged up with such a wealth of brisk and brittle dialogue and maneuvered with such deftness and skill that it is as refreshing to the blase filmgazer as the upper air to the human moles who play so important a part in its development.

The cave-ins and floods of ooze down there under the river have been managed with startling realism and in its upper strata the picture is as swanky and glittery as need be for the vivid contrasts in the social scale thus symbolized.

Farcical and Funny

Since "No Time for Love" now and again comes close to the edge of farce, more than one of its incidents and "situations" are a shade hard to take, but even these are made the instruments of delightful diversion by a cast handpicked by Director Mitchell Leisen for this sort of chore.

Miss Colbert, as everybody must know by now, has a particularly brilliant flair for this sort of thing—the impersonation of a gently bred young aristocrat, with a gorgeous sense of humor, who can get plenty tough when occasion demands. See the backroom business at Murphy's corned-beef-and-cabbage hutch for proof.

No less in his element is MacMurray, as the dissembling muckman, who hires himself out as Miss Grant's assistant after she has lost him his job. When, as a team, they go backstage at a big Broadway revue to get some of those arty pictures, Mr. MacMurray-Ryan indulges a personal impulse that makes June Havoc, chorus girl, an important figure in the goings-on thence forward. As a "fiend of the family," otherwise a young composer of note, Richard Hadyn, has a fine comic opportunity on the anemic side, and Paul McGrath, as the publisher, demonstrates skillfully enough that he is no impediment to Mr. Ryan's iron whim as regards his betrothed. Perfectly cast as the cagey sister of the bewildered bulb-flasher, Ilka Chase adds still another facet to the picture's scintillant humors.

Go see for yourself would be the easiest way.

Punchy With Pastels

Harry Anger's new revue also hits an engaging note. Staged and costumed in seasonable pastels, it introduces first—and right cleverly, with the aid of the Roxyettes—Dupree and Charlo, two of the most graceful ballroom and acrobatic dancers recently seen on a local rostrum. Pat Henning, headliner, returns with his unique pattern of character impressions, and Renald and Rudy, a couple of muscular Adonises, go through some slow-motion athleticism with remarkable ease and no turning of a single hair. Led by Eileen Ritter in some nice warbling and nimble pirouetting, the Roxyettes seem especially alluring this week.

Rudy Vallee and his "Lucky 'Leventh" Coast Guard Band, in an effective short-reeler; the ubiquitous "It's Your War, Too"; one of the better Merrie Melodies cartoon comedies, "Bugs Bunny Nips the Nips"; an interesting newsreel and Jo Lombardi's orchestral interludes complete a light and exhilarating entertainment perfectly attuned to the season.

Mount Vernon Class To Hold Country Fair

The adult classes of Mount Vernon Place Methodist Church, 900 Massachusetts ave. nw., will hold a "country fair" Wednesday at 8 p. m. Supper will be at 6 p. m., but reservations must be made by tomorrow. The fair will include feature clowns, a kitchen band, mock trial, dramatic sketch, songs and other numbers.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, April 21.

MISTAKE: Dorothy Thompson recently devoted her broadcast to an attack against the Federal cut in the funds set aside for school lunches. A sympathetic listener, at his own expense, ordered 600 recordings of this broadcast and distributed them to the smaller radio stations . . . Miss Thompson then decided to enlist the President's aid in restoring this cut. She sent him a telegram inviting him to help the lunch program. "Dear Dorothy," the President replied, "I didn't know you were so bloodthirsty." For Western Union, in transmitting the wire, had made the message read "lynch" instead of "lunch."

JAMES MELTON

MEMBERSHIP: Senator Theodore Green of Rhode Island noticed a series of posters displayed at a Federal building in Washington and decided that he'd like to own them. He introduced himself to the girl at the desk and asked whether he could get those posters. "I'm sorry, Senator," the girl told him, "but these have been set aside for Boy Scouts and" . . . "If I can't get them as a United States Senator," Green interrupted, "I'd be glad to accept them as a Boy Scout. Here's my card. I'm a Senator AND a Boy Scout."

TRAVEL: Capt. John Monks, Jr., the co-author of "Brother Rat," participated in the invasion at Bougainville. He was with the first wave which landed on the beach at night. His men spent the night digging foxholes and placing their machineguns. When sunrise came Captain Monks made a hurried tour of the beach. He found that his Marines had dug comfortable fox-holes, and that one of them already had put up a sign "Eleanor Slept Here."

LAW: Emil K. Ellis is the lawyer who conducted the investigation for the City Council. In arguing before the Court of Appeals, Ellis was opposed by Mayor LaGuardia, whose speech to the judges began: "I'm here, representing myself, despite the legal adage that a lawyer who represents himself has a fool for a client" . . . On May 3, Ellis' $135.000 law suit against the city, for his fee in the investigation, will begin. In this suit Ellis is representing himself. "And this time," he says, "I hope the Court of Appeals won't rule 'Old Adage Affirmed.'"

HOLLYWOOD: Cecil Brown, the radio commentator and author of "Suez to Singapore," was Louis B. Mayer's luncheon guest at the MGM studios. You'll come to the projection room later, and I'll show you a new picture," Mayer suggested . . . "No, thank you," said Brown . . . "We'll take you on a tour of the studio," Mayer said. "No, thank you," said Brown . . . "By the way, try some of these pancakes," Mayer advised . . . "No, thank you," said Brown . . . "Mr. Brown," asked the movie producer who has seen more nodding than any King ever saw, "don't you ever say 'Yes'?"

CHATTER: Bill Duffy, stricken, is in an oxygen tent . . . There will be an upheaval at the Society of American Magicians, over the voting for the chairmanship of the board . . . Susan Brandeis Gilbert, daughter of the late Supreme Court Justice, is writing a biography of her father . . . Wilbur Evans of "Mexican Hayride" will sing with the Rochester Symphony April 30 . . . Pancho, the bandleader who was mustered out of the Army, will resume his career with a year's contract at the St. Francis in San Francisco, and in the new film, "Brazil." He contributed his mustering-out pay to the Red Cross . . . Rose Dercourt, who makes her American debut at Town Hall tonight, still has the key to her Paris apartment, from which she fled 4 years ago. She says the key fits the door of her New York apartment.

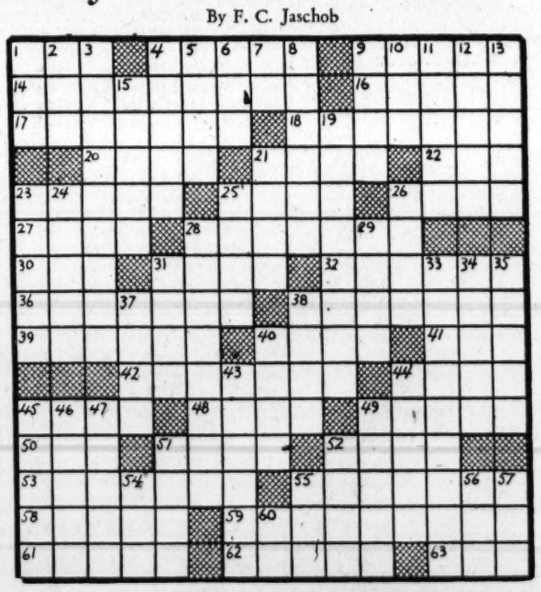
QUEST: Maurice Zolotow, author of "Never Whistle in a Dressing Room," was visited by a detective who questioned him about the chapter on ticket-scalpers. He was making an investigation of the ticket-agencies, and wanted to know the names of the leading scalpers, their methods, etc. . . . "Oh, incidentally," was his last question, "could you tell me where I could get 2 tickets to 'Oklahoma!'?"

COMPLAINT: One of the maids at the Savoy-Plaza listened to James Melton's report that he had seen a light-colored mouse in his suite. "I wonder if Mr. Melton takes a drink," she told the occupants of the suite next door. "He says he's seen a mouse. Nobody's ever seen a mouse in the Sovoy-Plaza in 12 years" . . . Mr. Melton's neighbors assured the maid that such a thing was impossible, and then they checked out—without ever revealing that their son, the 11-year old nephew of film star Van Heflin, had brought two white mice into the hotel, and that one of the mice escaped for 3 days and finally returned to the Heflin suite.

THEATER: Maj. Everett W. Holstrom, veteran of the Tokyo raid, met Elliott Nugent in Sardi's and said: "I'm going to see you in 'Voice of the Turtle' this week" . . . "Remember," said Nugent, "we have only 3 in our cast" . . . "I had a bigger cast in my plane over Tokyo," said Maj. Holstrom . . . "You played to a tougher audience," said Nugent . . . "Yes," said the flier, "and that's why we got a hotter reception."

Today's Cross Word Puzzle

By F. C. Jaschob



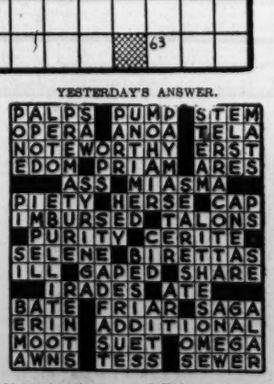
ACROSS

1 Inlet
4 Muffler
9 Vehicles
14 Oil-testing device
16 Devastation
17 Dwindle
18 Grammatical ommission
20 Dagger handle
21 Struck
22 Knowledge
23 Onionlike plant
25 Sanction
26 Compass point
27 Ill will
28 Bark-removing tool
30 Malt beverage
31 That
32 Disinclined
36 Isolate
38 Indentations
39 Condition
40 The Lower leg
41 Channel
42 Pertaining to old age
44 Basketball team
45 Adipose tissues
48 Second-hand
49 More inefficient
50 Sail of a windmill
51 A shred
52 Persian priestly caste
53 Choral composition
55 Airship
58 Game fish
59 Wink
61 Twilled worsted
63 Stripling

DOWN

1 Photometric unit
2 Hard water
3 Designer
4 Pleased look
5 Small coin
6 Supped
7 Anent
8 Fashioned
9 Missile
10 Resinous substance
11 Draw forth
12 Drugs
13 Detect
15 Appetizer
19 Irregular
21 Soot
23 Hunt
24 Draws
25 Bishop's throne
26 Small singing bird
28 A session
29 Level
31 Musical instrument
33 Pertaining to Government
34 Bondsman
35 Ethereal salt
37 Lingers
38 Scolded
40 Degree
43 Inhabitants of a certain continent
44 Bundle of twigs
45 Data
46 Conscious
47 Trend
49 Hook moners
51 Clov
52 Apportion
54 Small powerful vessel
55 Playing card
56 Indonesian Indian
57 Dry by spreading
60 At home

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER



Undefeated Browns Down White Sox, 5-3

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

New York, April 21.—For a split second, Aaron Perry was perfection the other night in Washington's Uline Arena and in that moment he knocked Lew Hanbury stiff in the sixth round. Perry packed a lot of savvy as well as power into that punch to end the battle.

POVICH

There were times during the fight when Perry was laughably shy of deserving the "miniature Joe Louis" label his handlers have tried to hang on him. His crudeness and greenness was still apparent, but there can be no detracting from that punch he finally unloaded against Hanbury's chin.

Seldom have we seen a cleaner knockout. It was on the button, a straight right hand that followed a pawing left and it stretched Hanbury flat. After the fight, in the dressing room, Hanbury said he was careless; that he had left himself open for the first time during the night and then was when he got it. If so, it speaks well for Perry who grasped the situation and got the knockout punch over at his first opportunity.

But the way Hanbury fought, it had to happen. The guy who tries to stand up and punch with Perry is asking for it. Hanbury can scarcely be blamed. It's the only way to fight that he known. He's a puncher himself, but he was over-matched.

Until the knockout, though, Perry looked like something less than another Joe Louis. He was winning the fight, but there was nothing very stylish about the job he was doing. He was overpowering Hanbury with his five-pound weight advantage, but he was eating a lot of leather himself. He was hurting Hanbury, but he was using his right hand as a club on Hanbury's body, not as a punch.

WWith a complete contempt for Perry, Hanbury was coming out of his corner at the start of each round and belting Perry with the same one-two punch, a left to the body and a right-hand swing to the head. Hanbury wasn't missing, either, and at one point in the third round he made Perry's knees buckle, with the right to the head, but the authority wasn't there.

Hanbury was giving away too much weight, and it wa sin the same third round after her had shaken Perry up that he was floored twice. Perry clipped him first with a short inside punch just as Hanbury tried to fall into a clinch, and a bit later he toppled Hanbury with a right to the head that landed too high to be completely numbing. Hanbury lost the round in which he had thrown his best punch.

"I was careless," said Hanbury. "I was getting away with it for five rounds, hooking him with that left in the stomach and then swinging my right to the head, but in that sixth I forgot to bring my left hand back to my face and left myself open. It was the first time I didn't block Perry's right as he stepped into throw it. It was a dumb thing to do."

It wouldn't have made much difference, though. If Perry hadn't caught up with Hanbury in the sixth, it would have happened sometime before the tenth. Hanbury was fighting Perry's fight. Perry was measuring Lew all night for that one kayo wallop that finally landed in the sixth.

Never was any apparent pre-fight script more faithfully followed. Hanbury, as is his habit, attempted to climb all over his opponent with more courage than discretion. He carried the fight to Perry and got himself knocked out by a guy who simply hits harder. Those club-like right hands to Hanbury's body took the steam from Hanbury's later-round punching.

In his dressing room, Perry admitted that Hanbury had hurt him with that third-round punch and paid tribute to his victim's willingness to fight. "I figured I'd catch up with him, though," said Perry. "I learned a lot from the Angott fight. I like it when they punch with me."

Perry's manager, Harry Garsh, tut-tutted the whole business, however. Strutting as if he had thrown the knockout punch personally, he said "It ended the way I figured. I sent Perry out there to put Hanbury away quick in that sixth round because Hanbury was pretty badly beaten and there was no sense hurting him any more."

Which Wwas a remarkable sort of statement, even for Garsh, because Hanbury wasn't badly beaten at the end of five rounds; in fact he had just won the fifth by a wide bargin and in that fifth Mr. Perry having his troubles. As for Mr. Garsh in that fifth, well, did you ever see a man looking very ill?

A Day With Pukka Gin, Kentucky Derby Favorite

(AP) Features

BELMONT PARK, N. Y.—Pukka Gin, 6 to 1 favorite for the Kentucky Derby, cools out after an indoor workout at Belmont Park.

Lieut. Col. C. V. Whitney's chestnut colt stops for a drink after his regular indoor gallop.

Pukka Gin, caught in a playful mood, sticks out his tongue, probably for rival's benefit.

Trainer Andy Schuttinger, a rider in four classics, poses with his first entry in the Derby to be run at Churchill Downs, Ky., May 6.

Kreevich Hits Two Homers, Bats In Pair

St. Louis, April 21 (AP).—The surprising St. Louis Browns became the only undefeated team in the American League today by winning their fourth straight game with a 5-to-3 conquest of the heretofore unbeaten Chicago White Sox.

Mike Kreevich led the Browns' attack with two home runs, twice as many in one day as he had hit in the past three seasons. The little outfielder had none in 1941, one in 1942 and none again last year.

The Browns battered Lefty Thornton Lee for four runs in the first frame, continuing their string of scoring in the opening inning of every game. One run counted on Frank Demaree's outfield fly with the bases loaded and three circuit clout. He hit his second more followed on Kreevich's first home run in the seventh inning.

Nelson Potter, pitching for the Browns, held the Sox to six hits, including Hal Trosky's home run after singles by Wally Moses and Thurman Tucker in eighth inning.

Chicago.	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A
Webb,ss..	4	0	1	2	G'ridge,2b.	4	1	2	4
Moses,rf..	4	3	1	1	Epps,cf....	4	1	2	0
Tucker,cf.	3	2	2	0	McQu'n,1b.	2	1	13	1
Trosky,1b.	4	1	14	0	Stephens,ss	3	0	2	4
Hodgin,lf..	3	0	2	0	Demaree,lf	4	1	2	0
Clarke,3b..	3	0	0	5	Byrnes,lf..	0	0	0	0
Schalk,2b.	4	0	1	1	Kreevich,rf	3	2	1	0
Turner,c..	4	0	3	0	Christ'n,3b	3	0	1	4
Lee,p.....	2	0	0	4	H'yworth,c	3	1	2	1
*Carnett.	1	0	0	0	Potter,p...	3	0	1	2
M'berger,p	0	0	0	0					
Totals..	32	6	24	13	Totals..	29	7	27	16

*Batted for Lee in eighth.

Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0—0
St. Louis	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	x	—5

Runs—Moses, Tucker, Trosky, Gutteridge, McQuinn, Stephens, Kreevich (2), Runs batted in—Demaree, Kreevich, 4; Trosky, 3. Home runs—Kreevich (2), Trosky. Sacrifice—McQuinn. Double play—Christ'an to Gutteridge to McQuinn. Left on bases—Chicago, 5; St. Louis, 3. First base on balls—Off Lee, 2; off Potter, 3. Struck out—By Lee, 1; by Maltzberger, 2; by Potter, 2. Hits—Off Lee, 6 in 7 innings; off Maltzberger, 1 in 1 inning. Losing pitcher—Lee. Umpires—Grieve, Rommel and Weafer. Time of game—One hour 37 minutes. Attendance—2021.

Familiar, Disgustingly, to Nats

Yankees' War-Torn Lineup Still Boasts Spud Chandler

By Shirley Povich

New York, April 21.—In the war-torn and revampel Yankee lineup the Nats will encounter tomorrow in the delayed 1944 inaugural at Yankee Stadium, there will be one disguestingly familiar figure for the Nats. He is Mr. Spud Chandler, the Yankees' opening-game pitcher.

He is the same chap who lost only four games last year, who led the league in pitching and who was voted the most valuable player in the league at the finish, and he's the guy the Nats have drawn.

When Chandler made his first start of the 1943 season, the Nats were also the opposition. On that afternoon he turned in a cute little number, a one-hit, 1-0 shutout, if you remember.

But the Nats Got Even

But the Nats sort of got even with Chandler before the year was out. Of the four games he lost, the Nats beat him twice. Today, they'll try to beat him with Roger Wolff, the big knuckle baller who was employed with the A's last season and who will be making his debut for the Nats.

Today's scheduled opener was a victim of the elements—wet grounds, cold weather and a chilling wind. Tomorrow, Governor Dewey will throw out the first ball in the pregame ceremonies.

The Yankees will be gambling tomorrow that Chandler is in shape. He joined the club only a few days ago after his Army induction was temporarily delayed and he has pitched only three innings of an exhibition game. But he says he is ready.

Hemsley Changed Mind

For that matter, both ends of the Yankee battery have had little preseason training. Catcher Rollie Hemsley, who changed his mind about retiring from baseball and reported late, hasn't caught an inning this year, but he'll be Chandler's battery mate.

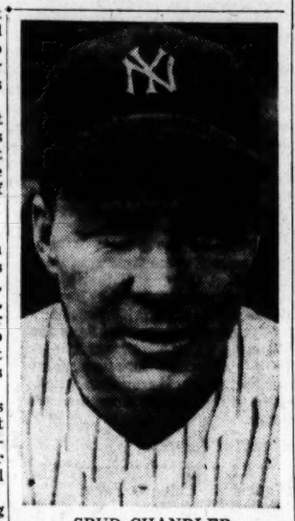
Yankee Manager Joe McCarthy is ill at his Buffalo home and the Yanks are in charge of Coach Art Fletcher, who prefers the 38-year-old Hemsley to the rookies who have worked behind the bat for the Yanks in their first three games of the season.

Chandler, Hemsley, First Baseman Nick Etten and Outfielder Johnny Lindell are the only holdover regulars from last year who will be in the Yankee line-up today. Snuffy Stirnweiss, who couldn't oust the veteran Frankie Crosetti from the shortstop job last year, has been installed in the second base post vacated by Joe Gordon. Oscar Grimes, utility man of last year, is at shortstop, and at third base the Yanks are playing Bob Savage, up from Newark.

Lindell Only Garden Fixture

In the outfield Lindell is the only fixture. Bud Metheny is in left field and Larry Rosenthal was lately brought up from Newark to play right field. Rosenthal used to be with the White Sox, but was a victim of his anemic batting average.

Manager Ossie Bluege declares he is now definitely committed to the line-up that played the A's in the first two games of the season . . . he contemplates no changes, barring accident, and is satisfied particularly with the infielding of Gil Torres, Johnny Sullivan and George Myatt . . . the Nats also play the Yankees on Sunday, with either Dutch Leonard or Mickey Haefner due for the pitching job.


SPUD CHANDLER

Wood Is Split Into 2 Divisions $25,000 Apiece

New York, April 21 (AP).—With 20 horses entered in the Wood Memorial at Jamaica tomorrow, track officials today decided to split the Eastern preview of the Kentucky Derby into two divisions, each to be worth $25,000 added. Eighteen of the entries are Derby eligibles.

Not since the Preakness was split into two sections in 1918 has so important a race been run in two divisions in this country. The Preakness then was not as rich a race as the Wood will be tomorrow.

The two fields were drawn by lot, with the pick of Derby candidates landing in the first division. As the result, the two Derby favorites—Col. C. V. Whitney's Pulkka Gin and Mrs. Payne Whitney's Stir Up—will match strides for the first time as 3-year-olds.

Stir Up Slight Favorite

Stir Up, winner of the Flamingo at Hialeah Park, is likely to be a slight favorite over Col. Whitney's bay son of Firethorn. Not to be overlooked in this section are Mrs. Tilyou Christopher's Bel Reigh and Mrs. Ethel D. Jacobs' Stymie, both impressive winners earlier in the week, and William Helis' Olympic Zenith, the Louisiana Derby winner, and one of the two imported nominees for the Derby.

Colonel Whitney also will bid for the second division with his big son of Boojum, Hoodoo, who'll run coupled in the betting with J. M. Roebling's Magellan—the only non-winner in the two races. The entry, however, is not expected to be favored as George D. Widener has entered Lucky Draw, the Philadelphian's lone Derby hopeful now that he has withdrawn Platter.

Free Lancers Like Free Lance

Hunch players will have one to their liking in Free Lance from Mrs. H. C. Phipps' Wheatley Stable. Sunny Jim Fitzsimmons, trainer of Free Lance, has thrown the saddle over six Wood winners, and in the Wheatley colt he has a representative that came from far off the pace to win at the same distance yesterday.

Cards Blank Cubs, 3-0, For Third Straight

Chicago, April 21 (AP).—The St. Louis Cardinals, National League champions, swept to their third straight victory today when they beat the Chicago Cubs, 4 to 0, spoiling the Cubs' home opener before a meager crowd of 4783.

Harry Brecheen won a duel with Paul Derringer when he limited the Cubs to four hits in his first start of the season. The Cardinals made 11 hits off Derringer, John Burrows and Paul Erickson.

Brecheen and Derringer pitched scoreless bal luntil the eighth inning when Martin Marion slammed a homer into the left field bleachers. The Cardinals then scored three more off Burrows and Erickson in the ninth.

St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A	Chicago.	AB	H	O	A
Verban,2b	5	2	2	6	Johnson,2b	3	1	2	4
Hopp,cf...	4	0	3	0	Ca'retta,1b	4	1	12	0
Musial,rf..	3	2	3	0	Nich'son,rf	4	0	1	0
W.C'per,c.	4	1	4	1	G'dman,lf.	3	0	0	0
Sanders,1b	4	2	10	0	Pafko,cf...	4	1	4	0
K'wski,3b.	3	0	1	1	York,3b....	3	0	2	4
L'whiler,lf	4	2	1	0	Schuster,ss	2	0	2	6
Marion,ss.	4	1	3	3	*Sauer....	1	0	0	0
Br'cheen,p	4	1	0	2	Merullo,ss.	0	0	0	0
					Holm,c....	2	0	7	0
Totals..	36	11	27	13	Easter,c,c..	1	1	3	0
					D'ringer,p.	2	0	0	3
					†Foxx.....	1	0	0	0
					Burrows,p.	0	0	0	0
					Ericks'n,p.	0	0	0	0
					Totals..	30	4	27	17

*Batted for Schuster in ninth.
†Batted for Derringer in eighth.

St. Louis	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	—4
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—0

Runs—Musial, W. Cooper, Sanders, Marion. Runs batted in—Marion, W. Cooper, Litwhiler (2). Two-base hits—Easterwood, W. Cooper. Home run—Marion. Double plays—Derringer to York to Schuster to York to Johnson. Schuster to Johnson to Cavarretta. Derringer to Schuster to Cavarretta. Left on bases—St. Louis, 6; Chicago, 5. First base on balls—Off Brecheen, 1; off Burrows, 2. Struck out—By Brecheen, 2; by Derringer, 1; by Erickson, 3. Hits—Off Derringer, 8 in 8 innnigs; off Burrows, 2 in 0 innings (pitched to 3 batters); off Erickson, 1 in 1 inning. Hit by pitched ball—By Brecheen (Goodman). Losing pitcher—Derringer. Umpires—Boggess, Pinelli and Ballanfant. Time of game—One hour 48 minutes. Attendance—4783.

Pro Football Bans Kickoffs Out of Bounds

Philadelphia, April 21 (AP).—Professional football stepped out ahead of the college game today when the National Football League adopted a rule prohibiting out-of-bounds kickoffs, a subject of considerable debate but of no action so far in collegiate grid circles.

Prior to attacking the problem of trying to operate an 11-club league next fall or trying to contract the circuit, the league adopted the entire list of rules changes drawn up Tuesday by its rules committee.

Chief among these were the ban on kickoffs that cannot be legally handled by the receiving team and legalizing, as an experimental measure for one year, the not-uncommon practice of coaching from the bench.

If a kickoff goes out of bounds or fails to travel 10 yards, the kicking team will have to keep on taking five-yards penalties and trying again until it makes a good one.

Several college coaches have advocated similar action on kickoffs but the national rules committee has held the attitude that the rules had been frozen for duration of the war.

Schedule Trouble

Having completed the draft of 330 college players in a session that lasted until 4 a. m. today, and hten taking up the rules, the club owners began another session to consider constitutional amendments and applications for franchises from at least three new cities. Baltimore, Buffalo, N. Y., and Miami, Fla., have asked to be admitted to the league for postwar operation.

With the admission of Boston last year, the league now has 10 clubs, a number that is expected to cause considerable difficulty in drawing up schedules as well as in finding enough manpower. Every club has signified its intention of operating next fall but there was an undercurrent of rumors indicating that, rather than admitting new members, the club owners would attempt to decrease the size of the circuit for current operations. Only eight teams were active last year with Philadelphia and Pittsburgh temporarily merging.

'Bummy' Davis To Meet Victor Of Doty-Mollis

Al (Bummy) Davis, the Brooklyn roughie w ho authored a great upset when he knocked out Bob Montgomery, has accepted terms to battle Monday's victor between George (Red) Doty and Tommy Mollis in Joe Turner's inaugural ball park show late next month or the early part of June.

Signing of Davis was announced last night by Turner and Matchmaker Gabe Menendez following the latter's trip to New York to close with Lew Burston, who manages "Bummy." It means a nice reward for the winner of the Turner Arena clash Monday night, when the sensational Doty meets old Thomas over the 10-round route in a rematch which follows Doty's surprising one-round ko over Mollis last week at Boston.

Match Here Was Close

Mollis and Doty warred through a bruising 10-rounder here some weeks ago, and the outcome was so close that a rematch was requested. However, Mollis accepted the Boston offer, and thus lost his high standing in Washington because of his eight successive victories here. He is on the spot Monday night, as he must erase the Boston blur from his record in order to qualify for big-money outdoor bouts here.

A protege of Willis Pep, world's feather-weight champion, Doty holds a knockout over Morris Reiff, the brilliant New Yorker.

Five Prelims Closed

Menendez has closed a card of five battles for Monday. He has the touted New York middleweight, Brad Lewis, coming in to battle Tee Hubert, District light heavyweight and middleweight titleholder, in the six-round semifinal.

Roy Lewis, the Indiana lightweight who was a favorite at the Arena some months ago, is returning East and will face Georgie Farrell. Ernie Butler, D. C. welter, and Al White of Baltimore—both of whom are unbeaten—are paired for six, and Frankie Gillen of Baltimore will box Al Franklin.

Adams Abandons Relief Role, Hurls Giants to 3-2 Victory

Brooklyn, N. Y., April 21 (AP).—It took Ace Adams 4 years to see both the start and finish of an opening day ball game but the veteran relief artist, who appeared in 70 games a year ago but started only three, was present for both today, as he ruined the day for 11,861 Ebbets Field customers by hurling the New York Giants to a 3-2 decision over the Dodgers in the Bums' home bow.

Ducky Medwick, a Dodger of yesteryear, helped the Ace along the way with two singles that drove in two of the Giants scores. It was the fourth straight for Mel Ott's men. Adams took the decision over the Brooklyn ace, Whitlow Wyatt, who had to take himself out of the game when his arm refused to loosen up after one inning of labor. As Wyatt had given the Giants a 1-run lead in that first frame he was charged with the defeat.

Rucker First to Score

Johnny Rucker walked to open the game, moved to second on a sacrifice and romped in on Medwick's first hit, a sharp single to center. The Giants made it 2-0 in the fourth when Phil Weintraub strolled, moved around on Ernie Lombardi's single and an infield out and scored on Buddy Kerr's fly to center. The third and decisive tally came across in the fifth on Rucker's double, a sacrifice and Medwick's single to left.

The Dodgers threatened seriously only once and that was in the seventh when Gene Mauch walked, Frenchy Bordagaray's double and Dixie Walker drove in both with a single to right.

Dewey Noncommitial Again

Brooklyn Borough President John Cashmore tossed a perfect strike to Mickey Owen in the opening day ceremonies after Governor Thomas E. Dewey passed up the exercise. The Governor stuck it out for the entire game despite the chilly winds.

New York	AB	H	O	A	Brooklyn.	AB	H	O	A
Rucker,cf.	3	1	4	0	B'garay,cf.	4	1	4	0
Haus'n,2b	3	1	2	1	Walker,rf.	4	3	0	0
Ott,rf....	3	1	3	0	Olmo,2b...	4	1	4	6
M'dwick,lf	4	2	6	0	Galan,lf...	3	1	1	0
W'raub,1b	2	0	8	0	English,3b.	4	0	0	5
L'bardi,c.	4	0	7	0	Owen,c....	4	1	3	0
Lubr,3b...	4	2	0	3	Schultz,1b.	4	0	13	1
Kerr,ss...	2	1	2	3	Mauch,ss..	2	0	2	3
Adams,p..	3	0	0	1	*Hart.....	1	0	0	0
					—Wyatt,p...	0	0	0	1
Totals..	28	9	27	6	Melton,p..	2	0	0	2
					†P.Waner.	1	0	0	0
					Warren,p..	1	0	0	1
					Totals..	34	7	27	19

*Batted for Melton in seventh.
†Batted for Mauch in ninth.

New York	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	—3
Brooklyn	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	—2

Runs—Rucker (2), Weintraub, Bordagaray, Mauch. Errors—Ott, Warren. Runs batted in—Medwick (2), Kerr, Walker (2). Two-base hits—Rucker, Walker, Bordagaray. Sacrifices—Hausmann (2), Adams. Medwick, Kerr. Double plays—Olmo to Mauch to Schultz, English to Olmo to Schultz, Mauch to Olmo to Schultz. Left on bases—New York, 11; Brooklyn, 7. First base on balls—Off Adams, 2; off Wyatt, 4; off Melton, 6; off Warren, 1. Struck out—By Adams, 2; by Wyatt, 1. Hits—Off Wyatt, 1 in 1 inning; off Melton, 1 in 6 innnigs; off Warren, 1 in 2 innings. Losing pitcher—Wyatt. Umpires—Reardon, Goetz and Dunn. Time of game—Two hours 8 minutes. Attendance—11,861.

Seerey's Homer Helps Indians Beat Tigers, 7-4

Cleveland, April 21 (AP).—Paced by Pat Seerey's home run with two mates on base, the Cleveland Indians ran up a total of 12 hits to defeat the Detroit Tigers, 7 to 4, today, opening the home season before 13643 fans in Municipal Stadium.

Seerey bludgeoned the ball into the upper left field stands in the sixth inning, driving in Jeff Heath and Ken Keltner, who had signed.

Allie Reynolds gave up six hits before wildness overtook him in the eighth. Joe Heving came to the mound and yielded only one more hit. Reynolds, last year's league strikeout king, whiffed four batters but allowed eight bases on balls.

Catcher Bob Swift got two singles and a triple for three official times at bat to lead the seven-hit Detroit attack.

Detroit.	AB	H	O	A	Cleveland.	AB	H	O	A
Heffner,2b	3	0	1	2	B'dreau,ss.	5	2	0	2
Mayo,ss...	3	1	1	5	Rocco,1b...	3	1	11	2
Cramer,cf.	5	0	4	0	Cull'bine,rf.	3	2	5	0
York,1b...	5	1	9	0	Heath,cf...	4	2	2	0
Higgins,3b	4	2	1	1	Keltner,3b.	4	3	1	1
Outlaw,lf.	3	0	1	0	Seerey,lf...	4	1	3	0
Ross,rf....	4	0	3	0	Peters,2b..	4	0	1	4
Swift,c....	3	3	4	0	Lyon,c....	4	1	4	1
Overmire,p	2	0	0	3	R'ynolds,p	3	0	0	2
Beck,p....	0	0	0	0	Heving,p...	1	0	0	1
N'houser,p	0	0	0	0					
*Hostetler	1	0	0	0	Totals..	35	12	27	13
Trout,p...	0	0	0	1					
Totals..	33	7	24	12					

*Batted for Newhouser in eighth.

Detroit	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1	0	—4
Cleveland	0	1	1	0	0	3	2	0	x	—7

Runs—Outlaw, Ross (2), Swift, Boudreau, Rocco, Cullenbine, Heath, Keltner (2), Seerey. Error—Ross. Runs batted in—Peters, Cullenbine, Swift (2), Overmire, Seerey (3), Heath, Keltner (2), Mayo. Two-base hits—Keltner, Higgins, Cullenbine. Three-base hit—Swift. Home run—Seerey. Stolen base—Swift. Sacrifices—Rocco, Overmire. Double play—Overmire to Mayo to York. Left on bases—Detroit, 12; Cleveland, 6. First base on balls—Off Overmire, 1; off Reynolds, 8; off Heving, 1. Struck out—By Overmire, 2; by Newhouser, 1; by Reynolds, 4. Hits—Off Overmire, 8 in 6 innings; off Beck, 2 in ⅓ inning; off Newhouser, 2 in ⅔ inning; off Trout, 0 in 1 inning; off Reynolds, 6 in 7⅔ innings; off Heving, 1 in 1⅓ innings. Winning pitcher—Reynolds. Losing pitcher—Overmire.

Johnny Beazley Directs Air Fitness

Memphis, April 21 (AP).—Lieut. Johnny Beazley, former St. Louis Cardinal's pitcher, is the new physical fitness director for the Fourth Ferrying Group here.

Announcement of the appointment was made by the Army today. Beazley, who turned the Yankees back twice in the 1942 World Series, was transferred here last month from Nashville.

Beggs Checks Pirates, Reds Prevail, 4-2

Pittsburgh, April 21 (AP).—Joe Beggs allowed the Pitsburgh Pirates just eight scattered hits as he pitched the Cincinnati Reds to a 4-2 triumph today at the Pittsburgh home opener.

Rip Sewell, Pirate blooper ace, failed in his first start. He yielded only seven hits and struck out six, but the best the Pirates could do was two runs.

The Reds got their counters one at a time, including a homer by Ray Mueller in the third.

Cin'nati.	AB	H	O	A	Pitts'gh.	AB	H	O	A
Clay,cf...	4	0	7	0	Handley,2b	4	0	1	2
W'liams,2b	4	2	1	7	Gustine,ss.	4	1	3	1
Walker,rf	4	1	3	0	Russell,rf..	4	1	1	0
McC'lick,1b	3	1	9	2	Elliot,3b..	4	2	1	0
Tipton,lf.	4	0	2	0	Colman,lf.	4	0	7	0
Miller,ss..	4	0	1	2	D'lgren,1b.	4	0	5	1
Aleno,3b..	3	1	1	0	DiM'gio,cf	4	1	1	1
Mueller,c.	4	2	2	1	Lopez,c....	4	1	7	0
Beggs,p...	4	0	1	2	*Zak.....	0	0	0	0
					Sewell,p...	3	2	0	2
Totals..	34	7	27	14	†Barrett..	1	0	0	0
					Totals..	36	8	27	10

*Ran for Lopez in ninth.
†Batted for Sewell in ninth.

Cincinnati	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	—4
Pittsburgh	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	—2

Runs—Williams (2), Mueller (2), Gustine, DiMaggio. Errors—Williams (2), Colman. Runs batted in—Walker, Mueller, Williams, Elliott, Tipton, Lopez. Two-base hits—McCormick, Gustine. Three-base hits—Williams, DiMaggio. Home run—Mueller. Double play—Miller to Williams to McCormick. Left on bases—Cincinnati, 5; Pittsburgh, 7. First base on balls—Off Sewell, 2. Struck out—By Sewell, 6; by Beggs, 2. Umpires—Barr, Sears and Conlan. Time of game—One hour 48 minutes. Attendance—11,377.

Middleburg Pitching Ace Hurls One-Hitter

Winchester, Va., April 21.—Eugene O'Leary, ace Middletown hurler, who pitched a no-hit game last week, returned to the mound yesterday and shut out Stephens City High School, 1-0. In turning in his second brilliant performance within a week, the youthful hurler struck out 12, allowed only 1 hit, and gave no walks.

As a result of his team's win they took possession of the Frederick-Clarke Baseball League lead, remaining the only undefeated team in the loop.

New Market Edges Edinburg in Ninth

New Market, April 21.—Although the local nine was outhit by the fast Edinburg High School club, the New Market lads came through in the pinch and in the ninth drove a run across to break the tie and to win their third straight game for the season, 3 to 2. The game was scheduled to be played at Edinburg but was played at New Market instead.

New Mkt.	AB	H	O	A	Edinburg.	AB	H	O	A
French,ss.	4	0	2	1	Marston,rf	4	0	1	0
Blosser,2b	4	0	3	6	Coffelt,3b..	4	1	2	1
Zirkle,3b.	3	2	1	2	Heish'n,2b.	4	0	3	2
Weaver,c.	3	1	6	2	Maus,p....	3	2	0	5
Harner,1b.	3	1	15	0	Hawkins,ss	4	0	0	1
Long,lf....	2	2	0	0	Weis'an,2b	3	1	4	3
Linhoss,cf	4	0	0	0	Hoff'an,1b	3	2	12	0
H.F'nch,rf	3	0	0	0	Hepner,lf..	3	0	4	0
W.Long,lf.	1	0	0	0	Baker,cf...	3	1	1	0
Myers,p...	4	0	0	8					
Totals..	37	6	27	19	Totals..	31	7	27	12

New Market	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	1	—3
Edinburg	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—2

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION

St. Paul at Milwaukee, postponed, wet grounds.
Minneapolis at Kansas City, postponed, wet grounds.

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE

Montreal at Newark, postponed, rain.
Toronto at Jersey City, postponed, rain.
Rochester at Syracuse, postponed, rain.

Icemun Orlando's Draft Conviction Affirmed by Court

Cincinnati, April 21 (AP).—A four-year prison term and $2000 fine imposed on James Vincent Orlando, professional ice hockey player and former member of the Detroit Red Wings, for violation of the Selective Service law, was affirmed without written opinion today by the Sixth United States Circuit Court of Appeals.

Orlando was accused of falsely representing himself to his draft board as a mechanic on the basis of employment in a Canadian factory.

Phils' Al Gerhauser Rejected by Military

Philadelphia, April 21 (AP).—The Phillies announced today that Al Gerheauser, left-handed pitcher, has been rejected for military service.

A club spokesman said he understood a spinal ailment was the cause of Gerheauser's rejection.

The Blue Jay hurler reported at a Philadelphia induction center yesterday and was called back today for further examination. He left immediately to join the Phillies at Boston.

Canzoneri Rates Our Lightweights Just a Fair Crop

Richmond, Va., April 21 (AP).—In the opinion of Tony Canzoneri, who from experience gained a goodly knowledge of the leather-pushers in the lightweight class, the present crop of fighters in this department aren't what they used to be.

Said Tony, "I believe the lightweights of my day were vastly superior to the present 135-pounders," and the 35-year-old Italian-American who won six world championships before retiring in 1939, believes he could have handled the present lightweight champion, Juan Zurita, with the greatest of ease.

Canzoneri, here for appearances with a stage show, rates Jimmy McLarnin, Barney Ross, Al Singer, Billy Petrolle and Sammy Mandel, who boxed during the 1930-36 period when he held the spotlight, as superior to the present crop of lightweights.

Canzoneri, who participated in 250 pro fights, won championships in the featherweight and junior lightweight divisions and was a two-time winner in both the lightweight and junior welterweight divisions.

Spiders Favored Over Tigers Today

Richmond, Va., April 21 (AP).—On the basis of past performances, the University of Richmond will enter the game against Hampden-Sydney here Saturday in the State championship intercollegiate opener with something of an edge.

Probable line-ups:

Hampden-Sidney—Capt. Edmund Gouldin, second; Harry Bond, shortstop; Bob Burke, catcher; Red Staples, right; Joe Grenewood, left; Al Palazollo, third; Joe Morgan, center; Clarence Rader, first, and Griffin or Basilone, pitcher.

Richmond — Linwood Metzger, center; Jack Null, third; Capt. Courtney Lawler, catcher; George Gasser, second; Durwood (Buck) Weaver, right; Lou Hoitsma, left; Bill Priddy, first; Orvis (Ducky) Milner, short, and Kilpatrick, pitcher.

Va. Tech to Open Season Today

Blacksburg, Va., April 21 (AP).—Virginia Tech is scheduled to open its baseball season tomorrow in Miles Stadium here against the Roanoke Piedmont League Red Sox. The Sox will play a return game with the Gobblers April 25.

Coach Macauley McEver has had scarcely enough men out for the team to enable him to have two sides for practice.

Harry Bushkar, who played last year at shortstop for the Techmen, is expected to get the call Saturday for mound duty, McEver said.

Cleveland Options Palica to Orioles

Cleveland, April 21 (AP).—The Cleveland Indians today optioned Ambrose Palica, right-handed pitcher, to Baltimore of the International League, subject to recall on 24 hours' notice. Palica, scheduled to leave tonight to join Baltimore, pitched for Wilkes Barre of the Eastern League last season, winning 15 games against 13 defeats.

Bowlers Escape $100,000 Fire in Chicago Alley

Chicago, April 21 (AP).—Night Manager Elmer Moore hustled 60 bowlers to safety early today when a $100,000 fire swept the Playdium, elaborately decorated bowling alley.

"I recalled what happened at the Beverly Alleys last year, so I hurried everybody out without giving them a chance to get their wraps," Moore said.

Last year eight persons were burned to death January 6 at the Beverly Alleys on the far South Side. Investigators believed most of those fatalities occurred because patrons and attendants lingered too long after the fire started.

Fire Marshal A. J. Mullaney, who estimated the damage, worked today with Fire Commissioner Michael Corrigan, whose son-in-law, Charles Burmann jr., owns the Playdium, in directing the firemen's four-hour battle to bring the spectacular blaze under control. Two other buildings were damaged and residents of nearby apartments were forced out.

Challenge Me Shows Old Speed in Workout

Louisville, Ky., April 21 (AP).—Brolite Farm's Challenge Me, one of the favorites to win the Kentucky Derby here May 6, showed today he had thrown off a recent cold by running three-quarters of a mile in 1:13 4-5 at Churchill Downs.

The son of Challenger II—Cash Book worked out the first quarter in 24 seconds, the first half in 49 seconds and the three-quarters in 1:13 4-5.

Cavaliers' Track Opener

Spare Man Wins Mainmast

Cedar Farm Colt Pays $11.70 Price

By Walter Haight
Post Staff Writer

Pimlico, Md., April 28.—Cedar Farm's Spare Man, a cast-off from the Vanderbilt Stable, won his second straight here by drawing out in the stretch to score by two and a half lengths. The son of Kantar and The Spare turned in his smashing effort in the Mainmast Purse, best offering on a Friday program witnessed by some 12,000 customers.

I. S. Gaines' Armistice Day was a fast closing second in the field of 10 while the Christiana Stables' Quillon, making his first start of the year, was third. With Armistice Day, the favorite, Spare Man returned an $11.70 mutuel and was clocked in 1.13 4/5 under Jockey R. Adair's handling. Layaway set the early pace but Spare Man always had "dead aim" on him. When Layaway began to falter, Spare Man took command and he was not threatened thereafter. Armistice Day had to come far out of the clouds to take the second money from a determined Quillon.

Suspension for Jockey

The first disqualification of the meeting came in the seventh race and brought a suspension for the remainder of the session to Jockey Martin Bletzacker. The boy was aboard J. L. Friedman's Squadron an dthe 5-year-old swerved all over the stretch, finally causing Apprentice Leonard Bowers to take up on Ksar of Audley and keeping Arthur Murray, ridden by Jockey Jackie Westrope from having enough racing room on the inside. Squadron won by a length with Arthur Murray second and a nose in front of Ksar of Audley.

The stewards deemed Arthur Murray, an $8.30 shot, the winner with Ksar of Audley second and placed Squadron in third position. Westrope claimed the foul. The race was run over the mile and a sixteenth in 1:48 4-5.

Second Race Mutuel $94.40

The longest individual mutuel of the meeting $94.40, and a $306.80 pay-off in the daily double was in order after John Foster's Pugilist, a rank outsider, upset the apple cart in the second race. The son of Brevity, who operated on the smaller tracks last fall, came from last position in a field of 12 to win going away under strong handling by Jockey Buddy Root. Pugilist finished a length and a half in front of a photo for second money in which J. K. Wynkoop's Well Allright took the nod from Mrs. H. D. Massey's Steel Beam. The winner was clocked in 1:15 1-5.

Complete Pimlico Charts

FRIDAY, APRIL 21, 1944.
BY WALTER HAIGHT.
Weather Cloudy, Track Good.

FIRST RACE—Four and one-half furlongs. Purse, $1500. For maiden 2-year-old fillies. Start good. Off at 12:08½. Winner, Brookfield Farms' ch. f. (2) by Bursoo King—Black Helen. Trained by W. H. Brooks. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 0:56.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
IN THE PURPLE	(Bowers)	112	1	1	1½	11½	1hd	$3.00	
GINOKUM	(Scocca)	117	5	4	2h	2h	2¾	13.80	
SLAM IT	(Layton)	117	10	10	6h	4½	3½	4.20	
PIQUANT	(Roberts)	117	8	2	3½	8h	4½	22.40	
BOURTAI	(Tammaro)	117	9	5	5h½	3½	5½	12.80	
LINDA M.	(Zehr)	117	2	3	5h½	6hd	6h½	12.70	
WAR STRATEGY	(F.A.Smith)	117	4	5	4hd	5hd	7h	2.25	
UP IN TIME	(Westrope)	117	11	6	7h	7½	8h	42.45	
SANTA CANDIDA	(Wall)	117	7	7	10½	9½	9h	67.80	
PICARDY ROSE	(Adair)	117	3	11	11h	10h	10h	49.95	
NAVY DANCTE	(Coule)	117	12	9	9½	11h	11h	39.90	
BRIARESQUE	(C.Kirk)	117	6	12	12	12	12	36.15	

Two-dollar mutuels paid—IN THE PURPLE, $8.00, $4.50, $2.80; GINOKUM, $10.90, $6.30; SLAM IT, $3.30.

IN THE PURPLE set good pace, withstood repeated challenges from GINOKUM and was under pressure at end. GINOKUM fought it out willingly. SLAM IT closed with good energy.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1500. For 3-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 12:38. Winner, J. Foster's b. g. (4) by Brevity—Vagrant. Trained by H. Brown. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1.15⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
PUGILIST	(Root)	114	3	12	8hd	6h	2h	1h½	$46.20
WELL ALLRIGHT	(Scocca)	114	4	5	6h	7h	4h	2hd	88.75
STEEL BEAM	(W.Kirk)	111	11	4	4h	2h	1½	3h	17.25
WINNING SMILE	(Snellings)	109	9	8	11hd	11h	6hd	4h	31.20
SAL'S SISTER	(DeLucia)	109	5	11	9½	8hd	5hd	5h	28.40
SORGHO	(Bowers)	109	12	1	1h	1h½	3hd	6h	1.95
MISTAKE	(Wall)	109	1	10	10hd	10h½	10h½	7hd	84.85
MICHAEL ORIEN	(C.Kirk)	114	7	6	7½	9h	9h	8h	5.50
PAT O'SEE	(Tammaro)	114	6	7	8h	8h	8h	9h	3.10
BULL TERRIER	(Fitzgerald)	114	10	9	12	12	12	10h	126.95
ANYWAY	(Mora)	109	8	2	2hd	4h	7hd	11hd	24.95
AIKEN	(Westrope)	114	2	3	3h	3h	11h	12	11.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PUGILIST, $94.40, $36.60, $24.00; WELL ALLRIGHT, $9.30, $6.70; STEEL BEAM, $9.70.

PUGILIST, last away, went to contention with rush, wore down SORGHO to take command and won going away. WELL ALLRIGHT responded when placed to drive and closed boldly. STEEL BEAM made bid in midstretch and hung.

Daily Double—IN THE PURPLE and PUGILIST Paid $306.80.

THIRD RACE—Two miles. Purse, $1800. For maiden 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 1:08½. Winner, J. M. Schiff's br. g. (4) by Chance Shot—Lola Montez II. Trained by O. T. Dubassoff. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 4:09⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	5	10	15	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SHOTLO	(Leonard)	147	1	4	4h	2h	2h	3h	1h	$10.40
SILVER RUN	(Cruz)	147	7	2	1h	1h	1h	1h	2½	†1.10
BRIDLESPUR	(Mason)	154	4	3	5h½	4½	3hd	2hd	3h	3.80
SUNDAY PUZZLE	(McGovern)	147	9	6	6hd	6h	6h	5h	4h	16.40
ATOM SMASHER	(Harrison)	154	6	5	3hd	3h	5h	4½	5hd	36.15
BLUE NOSE	(Hayhurst)	153	3	7	2hd	7½	7	6	6	10.90
PENNY PACKER	(Scott)	147	8	1	2h	5h	4h			2
CARIBOU	(Brooks)	153	3	9	9	8	¶			¶
BAR SHIP	(Haines)	147	8	8						‡

*Fell. ¶Ran out. ‖Lost rider.
†Brookmeade Stable-Mrs. Frank M. Gould entry.
‡Mrs. Ogden Phipps-Greentree Stable entry.
‡H. L. Straus-Edgar G. Horn entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SHOTLO, $22.80, $8.10, $4.10; SILVER RUN (entry), $3.20, $2.40; BRIDLESPUR, $3.00.

SHOTLO, rated closest to pace of SILVER RUN while jumping smoothly, wore down SILVER RUN on flat. SILVER RUN went to front at once but could not resist winner. BRIDLESPUR moved to leaders after tenth brush and fought it out willingly.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1500. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 1:38½. Winner, W. P. Wetherall's dk. b. g. (6) by Canter—Scarlet Belle. Trained by F. A. Bonsal. Value to winner, $1100. Time, 1:50⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SCARCANTER	(Westrope)	114	5	2	3h	3h	2h	2h	1½	$1.95
GOLDEN MOWLEE	(Bowers)	109	4	3	2h½	2h	1h	1½	2h	2.70
CANTER'S BEST	(DeLucia)	106	1	6	6	4hd	4h	3h	3h	4.45
GRAND VENTURE	(Snellings)	109	2	4	4hd	6	6	5h	4½	3.85
STREAMER	(Roberts)	106	3	5	5hd	5½	5½	4h	5h	25.80
IDENTIC	(Arduini)	109	6	1	1h	1h	3½	6	6	10.35

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SCARCANTER, $5.90, $3.00, $2.30; GOLDEN MOWLEE, $3.60, $2.50; CANTER'S BEST, $3.00.

SCARCANTER responded when placed to drive, wore down GOLDEN MOWLEE to win going away. GOLDEN MOWLEE took command when asked but could not resist winner. CANTER'S BEST rallied mildly.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $1700. For 3-year-olds; claiming. Start good. Off at 2:10. Winner, M. Hunt's ch. g. (3) by Chance Play—Slow and Easy. Trained by R. Curran. Value to winner, $1200. Time, 1:14⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
EASY CHANCE	(McCreary)	120	11	8	8½	4h	2hd	1h½	2h	$1.85
SCOTCH IRISH	(Wall)	105	9	3	1½	1h	1½	2h	3h	41.75
BLACK OBJECT	(Bletzacker)	115	8	7	4½	2h½	3h	3h	4h	3.35
WING TIP	(Mora)	108	5	12	9h	5½	4h½	4h	5h	9.95
HOBBY'S FIRST	(Bowers)	106½	12	10	10h	9h½	6½	5hd	6h	19.40
ELCAN	(Fitzgerald)	109	2	5	5hd	6h	5hd	6h	7h	39.90
FRED HAVECKER	(Roberts)	120	7	11	11h	11h	9h	7h	8h	7.95
GRAND TOY	(Tammaro)	114	3	1	2h	3hd	7hd	8h	9h	18.45
ABLE	(C.Kirk)	112	1	4	6hd	8h	8h½	9h	10h	33.85
GOT THERE	(Zehr)	109	10	6	7h	10h	10h	10h	11h	39.45
TUMBLE BOY	(Scocca)	114	6	2	3hd	7½	12h	11h	12h	7.35
YANK PILOT	(Layton)	110	4	9	12	12	12	12	12	127.15

Two-dollar mutuels paid—EASY CHANCE, $5.70, $4.30, $3.00. SCOTCH IRISH, $21.90, $9.10; BLACK OBJECT, $3.70.

EASY CHANCE lacked early speed, came wide for racing room, disposed of SCOTCH IRISH to be opening rap at end. SCOTCH IRISH took good lead but could not resist winner. BLACK OBJECT came to contention boldly but tired.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs. Purse, $2000. For 4-year-olds and upward. Start good. Off at 2:39½. Winner, Cedar Farm's br. g. (5) by Kantar—The Spare. Trained by C. W. Shaw, jr. Value to winner, $1400. Time, 1:13⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post.	St.	¼	½	Str.	Fin.	Straight
SPARE MAN	(Adair)	116	3	2	3h	1hd	1h	1h½	$4.85
ARMISTICE DAY	(Borsell)	118	7	9	9h	7h	5h	2h½	1.70
QUILLON	(C.Kirk)	111	5	3	7h½	5h	3h	3h	22.05
CORONAL	(McCreary)	111	9	10	10	9h½	7h	4hd	4.15
LAYAWAY	(Wall)	119	4	4	1hd	2h	2h½	5h	9.50
CASTLEMAN	(Zehr)	105	8	6	8hd	8h	8h	6h	31.70
BLACK GRIP	(Scocca)	114	6	1	4hd	4hd	4h½	7h	†10.00
BABY DARLING	(F.A.Smith)	112	1	7	6hd	10	9h	8h	22.00
ABBE PIERRE	(Layton)	116	2	8	5h	3h½	6h	9h	7
SPIN ALONG	(Arduini)	109	10	3	2h½	6hd	10	10	46.35

†H. M. Babylon-F. A. Piarulli entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—SPARE MAN, $11.70, $5.30, $4.40; ARMISTICE DAY, $4.10, $3.00; QUILLON, $7.40.

SPARE MAN, closest to LAYAWAY'S pace early, took command approaching stretch and drew out. ARMISTICE DAY came around horses with bold rush and closed with good energy. QUILLON worked way to contention and hung thereafter.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $1800. For 4-year-olds and upward; claiming. Start good. Off at 3:08. Winner, Mrs. W. W. Adams' blk. g. (5) by Halcyon—Smoke Pot. Trained by G. Alexandria. Value to winner, $1250. Time, 1:48⅘.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
*SQUADRON	(Bletzacker)	120	5	2	1h	1h	1h	1h	1h	$8.05
ARTHUR MURRAY	(Westrope)	117	6	5	4hd	4h½	2h	2hd	2h	3.15
KSAR OF AUDLEY	(Bowers)	115	8	4	3h½	3h	2h	3hd	3h	†1.10
CONNACHTA	(W.Kirk)	117	1	3	6h	6h	6h	4h	4h	23.50
HIGH BIT	(Basile)	118	2	7	7½	7h	7h	6hd	5hd	7
GOO GOO	(Knapp)	109	3	6	8	8	8	8	6h	44.85
THE WATCH	(Scocca)	115	4	1	2hd	2h	3h	5h	7h	5.55
CAL'S PET	(Zehr)	112	7	8	5½	5h	5h	7h	8	11.85

†R. Bieberman entry. *Won and was disqualified and placed third.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—ARTHUR MURRAY, $8.30, $3.20, $2.70; KSAR OF AUDLEY (entry), $2.60, $2.30; *SQUADRON, $3.20.

SQUADRON went to front at once, drew out, drifted wide entering stretch, lugged in during stretch run and held on gamely. Westrope's claim of foul against the winner was allowed. ARTHUR MURRAY saved ground for half, came between horses to better position, went in on rail for final drive and was in close quarters along the rail at end. KSAR OF AUDLEY followed SQUADRON wide into stretch, came to inside of leader and was forced to be taken up in final 20 yards when bothered by SQUADRON.

EIGHTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards. Purse, $2000. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Off at 3:49. Winner, Calumet Farm's blk. f. (3) by Sun Teddy—Star o' War. Trained by B. A. Jones. Value to winner, $1400. Time, 1:46.

Horses	Jockeys	Wgt.	Post	St.	¼	½	¾	Str.	Fin.	Straight
BIBELOT	(McCreary)	99	9	7	4h	2½	1½	1h	1h½	$1.90
HI NEIGHBOR	(Zehr)	114	2	6	6h	5hd	2h	2h	2h½	14.00
OLDOMWOOD	(Root)	108	3	2	5h	4h	3h	3h	3h	15.95
CLANSMAN	(Roberts)	114	5	8	7h	6hd	4h	4h	4h	2.00
TOOLMAKER	(Borsell)	109	7	9	9	8h	6h	5h	5hd	6.25
SEA COMMAND	(Wall)	114	4	4	8h½	8	8	7h½	6h½	12.50
NIBBY JOCK	(Bowers)	106	6	1	2h	3hd	8h	6h	7h	63.85
NAVIGATE	(F.A.Smith)	104	1	3	3hd	7h	7hd	8h	8h	14.75
GOLD RIVER	(Scocca)	111	8	5	1hd	1½	4½	9	9	40.65

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BIBELOT, $5.80, $4.00, $3.10; HI NEIGHBOR, $9.30, $6.80; OLDOMWOOD, $6.20.

BIBELOT improved position on backstretch, disposed of GOLD RIVER to take command and drifted out in stretch while under pressure. HI NIEGHBOR went wide and hung in final drive. OLDOMWOOD showed good effort.

Jamaica

Entries

By the Associated Press

1—¾: $2600; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Smart Bet	115	†Rurales	119
*Valdivia	106	†Wiseasyou	114
Valdina Way	113	*Marion Collins	106
*Happy Lark	113	*Victim	114

†Havahome Stable entry.

2—⅝: $2,00; 2-year-old maidens.

Concordian	116	Louray O'Neil	116
Pilot Light	116	Flying Fort	116
Titian Miss	113	†Helvetian	111
Jeep	116	Apropiado	116
Dockstader	116	King Dorsett	116
†Subdued	116	Hedron	116
Singular	116	Air Flake	116
Organ Grinder	116	†Slam	116
Aethelbred	116	†Chance Tide	116

†O. Phipps-Wheatley Stable entry.
‡Mill River and W. G. Loew entry.

3—¾: $2600; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Flash	113	Hedge Bee	113
Topsy Ann	113	Elissa B.	108
Roseville	108	Fleetair	108
Priarhone	113	Music Hall	113
Turf R.	113	†Miss Connie	113
*Lady Olga	108	Pine Isle	113
Bonita's First	116		

†M. Van Beuren-N. I. Asiel entry.

4—¾: $3100; 3-year-olds; handicap.

Breezing Home	110	Alfios	112
Sickles Choice	110	Ringmenow	119
The Sultan	106	What Not	108
Lexislator	112	Doveshoot	112
Bill Sickle	112	Plantagenet	108
Scotland Light	112		

5—1⅛: $25,000; 3-year-olds; handicap.

Olympic Zenith	126	Bull Dandy	126
Stymie	126	Pukka Gin	126
†Bel Reish	126	Tex Martin	126
Autocrat	126	†Captain's Aide	126
Tit Tat Toe	126	Stir Up	126

†Mrs. T. Christopher-Mill River Stable entry.

6—1⅛: $25,000; 3-year-olds; handicap.

Fox Brownie	126	Ariel Flight	126
Plucky Maud	121	†Magellan	121
Free Lance	126	Broad Grin	126
Frisky Fire	126	†Hoodoo	126
Sweeping Time	126	Lucky Draw	126

†J. M. Roebling-Col. C. V. Whitney entry.

7—1⅛ mi.: $2600; 4-year-olds up; handicap.

Meneither	113	*†Birch Rod	109
Profile	117	Shrimpie	117
Yankee Girl	117	*Jimjoe	117
Golden Thorn	113	†Puego	114
Tresie Ending	114	†Marmeduke	114
Sissie Smith	112	‡Eye for Eye	113
Smiles	109		

†J. B. Partridge entry.
‡Havahome Stable entry.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

JAMAICA SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Smart Bet, Rurales, Valdina Way.
2—Helvetian, Deckstader, Titian Miss.
3—Fairy Bee, Elissa B., Music Hall.
4—Legislator, Ringmenow, Alfios.
5—Pukka Gin, Stymie, Olympic Zenith.
6—LUCKY DRAW, Free Lance, Fox Brownie.
7—Eye For Eye, Jim Joe, Meneither.
—Louisville Times (A).

Results

1—5 fur.: $1900; 2-yr.-old maidens.

Jackforay, 116 (Gilbert)		35.70	15.60 8.70
Dark Morning, 113 (Mehrtens)			3.40 2.50
John's Bird, 116 (Arcaro)			6.10

Zacawon, Madlyn K., Miss Brownking, Carole M., Bobsis also ran. Time, 1:01⅘.

2—¾: $1900; 4-yr.-olds and upward.

Faust II, 116 (Phelps)		4.40	2.70 2.30
Mazogay, 116 (Gerlock)			3.70 2.90
Anibras, 121 (Brooks)			3.70

Umbril, Saxon Paul, Ballotant, Frontier Jane, Psychiatrist, Deimos, Tell Me More, Third Rail, Sting Pal also ran. Time, 1:13⅘.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $188.70

3—¾: $2200; 3-yr.-olds and upward.

Yutan, 116 (Longden)		38.10	15.70 10.20
First Admiral, 116 (G. Smith)			50.60 28.00
Fleet Town, 111 (Mann)			5.80

Markomen, Resolution, Sliding Home, Copper Beech, Bold Front, Play Dusty, Oakford also ran. Time, 1:14⅘.

4—5 fur.: $2600; 2-yr.-olds; the Ceres.

Drumair, 110 (Permane)		10.50	5.30 2.10
*Pamela C., 119 (Longden)			4.80 2.10
Bertie S., 119 (Atkinson)			2.10

Expression, †Slight Edge, Whipped Cream also ran. Time, 59⅘.

†Louisiana Farm entry.

5—1⅛ mi.: $5000; 3-yr.-olds and up.

Everget, 110 (Kirkland)		9.40	3.10 2.40
Moon Maiden, 120 (Atkinson)			2.80 2.20
John's Dear, 105 (Winn)			3.00

Thread o' Gold, Liquid Lunch also ran. Time, 1:46⅖.

6—⅝: $2200; 3-yr.-olds and upward.

Free France, 116 (Brooks)		6.00	5.00 3.50
Gallant Bull, 116 (Gilbert)		21.20	9.50
Bounding Home, 116 (Longden)			4.00

Kopar, Macksby, My Ambassador, Willow Run, Great Beyond, Boswellian, Jean Miracle, Bold Wondo, *Headlock, One Look also ran. Time, 1:13⅖.

*Pield.

7—1⅛ mi.: $1900; 3-yr.-olds; claiming.

Fuzz Madeline, 109 (Gerlock)		21.40	9.20 5.30
*Sunsmit, 117 (Strenge)			3.80 2.60
Wise Step, 114 (Phelps)			3.60

Painter, Speed Hoover, Help Wanted, Gunflash, Oaking, †Weapon's Pride also ran. Time, 1:48⅖.

†J. Graf entry.

Pimlico Entries for Today

1—1⅛: $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Horse and Jockey.	Wt.	Odds
Cuth (Layton)	111	5-2
*Mokananne (Crowther)	112	2-1
Jollity (Root)	109	8-1
Our Blen (Roberts)	120	12-1
*Calabozo (Bernardo)	106	20-1
Post Haste (Scocca)	114	8-1
Skippers Mate (Root)	114	10-1
Miss Kalola (C. Kirk)	109	8-1
Bill's Anne (Tammaro)	109	6-1
Darby Donna (Mora)	109	20-1
*Busy Man (Snellings)	109	4-1

2—¾: $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Becomly (C. Kirk)	108	3-1
†Wayuma (Murray)	113	20-1
†Castout (Murray)	108	20-1
Pail Me Out (Scocca)	113	10-1
*War Agent (Rudert)	108	2-1
Dusit (Roberts)	113	15-1
Rough Amos (Wall)	113	6-1
Bulrushes (Simpson)	113	2-1
Andrew Palmer (Holland)	113	6-1
*He Said (Matral)	108	20-1
Sir Jerome (Bracciale)	113	20-1
Cruiser (Daugherty)	113	6-1
Real Boy (C. Kirk)	113	8-1
Merrie Shot (C. Kirk)	108	8-1
Gay Jewel (Zehr)	105	20-1

†Hall and Peach entry.

3—2 miles: $2300; 4-yr.-olds up; steeplechase.

†Good Chance (Roberts)	142	2-1
†Bank Note (Roberts)	143	2-1
Greek Flag (Cruz)	137	6-1
Picket (Scott)	135	6-1
Refugio (Adams)	120	20-1
Rouge Dragon (Harrison)	153	4-1

†Rokeby Stable entry.

4—1-70: $3500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

†Armed (Smith)	107	4-5
†Pensive (McCreary)	111	4-5
†Declared (Westrope)	106	6-1
Galactic (McCreary)	103	8-1
Jimmie (Zehr)	111	8-2
†Picotee (Roberts)	106	6-1

†Calumet Farm entry.
‡W. L. Brann entry.

5—1⅛: $7500; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

*Mar-Kell (McCreary)	114	5-2	
Tola Rose (Mehrtens)	115	7-1	
Lord Calvert (Claggett)	103	30-1	
†Sun Again (Smith)	120	5-2	
Four Freedoms (Arcaro)	116	2-1	

†Calumet Farm entry.

6—¾: $2000; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Overlin (Bowers)	106	5-2
Kopia, JC (Kirk)	116	6-1
Trace Heart (Root)	119	8-1
Sea Patrol (Knapp)	112	6-1
Chaldon Heath (Zehr)	122	6-5

7—¾: $7500; 3-year-olds up; handicap.

Porters Cap (Knapp)	108	4-1
Cape Cod (Roberts)	114	8-1
Pensive (McCreary)	108	3-1
Piccadilly (Layton)	114	4-1
New Moon (Roberts)	110	6-1
Sollure (Bowers)	117	5-2

8—1⅛: $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

Balloter (Roberts)	114	6-1
Biscayne Blue (Zehr)	111	10-1
Hazel W. (Tammaro)	109	6-1
One Link (Bracciale)	111	8-1
*Big Jack (Ruderi)	109	15-1
*Creepy Mouse (Bowers)	106	4-1
Peace Maker (Campbell)	106	20-1
Milk Route (Daugherty)	120	3-1
Guerrilla (Bletzacker)	114	4-1
Conqueror III (Knapp)	114	10-1

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

PIMLICO SELECTIONS (Fast)

1—Our Blen, Mokananne, Cuth.
2—Cruiser, Bulrushes, Dusit.
3—Rough Dragon, Picket, Greek Flag.
4—Pensive, Jimmie, Declared.
5—MAR-KELL, Tola Rose, Four Freedoms.
6—Chaldon Heath, Overlin, Kopia.
7—Sollure, Piccadilly, Cape Cod.
8—Milk Route, Biscayne Blue, Guerrilla.
—Louisville Times (A).

Post Consensus

AT PIMLICO (Fast)

1—Mokananne, Bill's Anne, Jollity.
2—War Agent, Bulrushes, Cruiser.
3—Rokeby Stables, Rouge Dragon, Greek Flag.
4—Calumet Farm entry, Jimmie, Picotee.
5—Tola Rose, Calumet Farm entry, Four Freedoms.
6—CHALDON HEATH, Trace Heart, Overlin.
7—Porter's Cap, Sollure, Pensive.
8—Milk Route, Balloter, Conqueror III.

AT JAMAICA (Fast)

1—Happy Lark, Victim, Wiseasyou.
2—No selections.
3—Flash, Fairy Bee, Turf R.
4—What Not, The Sultan, Legislator.
5—STIR UP, Pukka Gin, Stymie.
6—Lucky Draw, Fox Brownie, Free Lance.
7—Smiles, Jimjoe, Puego.

AT NARRAGANSETT

1—Materialize, Lady Lyonors, War Communique.
2—Persiflage, Valdina Idol, Busy Nine.
3—Space, Murex, Belwyn.
4—REAL SAD, Reciprocate, Baroque.
5—Air Supremacy, Sickle Sun, Psychic Rate.
6—Loveday, Total Eclipse, Mixer.
7—Defense, Tetra Rock, Valdina Punch.
8—Landslide, One Shen, Tower Maid.
9—Fettacairn, Jack Vennie, Border Battle.

Bill Bennings

AT PIMLICO

1—Jollity, Mokananne, Cuth.
2—War Agent, Andrew Palmer, Bulrushes.
3—Rokeby Stable entry, Greek Flag, Rouge Dragon.
4—Calumet Farm, Jimmie, W. L. Brann entry.
5—Calumet Farm, Tola Rose, Four Freedoms.
6—Overlin, Chaldon Heath, Trace Heart.
7—Piccadilly, Sollure, Porter's Cap.
8—CREEPY MOUSE, Milk Route, Guerrilla.

Everget Ekes Victory Over Moon Maiden

Jamaica Race Track, April 21 (AP). Everget, a consistently good performer for onDald P. Ross' Brandywine Stable in New Orleans the past winter, eked out a nose victory over Isidore Bieber's heavily backed Moon Maiden in the Minerva Handicap before 19,126 fans here today.

Second straight daughter of Snark to click on the card, which was run under chilly and cloudy weather conditions, Everget ran the mile and a sixteenth in 1:46 2-5 under Andy Kirkland and returned $9.40. The Lazy F Ranch's Johns Dear was third, five lengths behind. Her stablemate, Plucky Maud, was scratched to strat in tomorrow's Wood Memorial.

Moon Maiden was the second beaten odds-on choice in a row representing the combination of Owner Bieber, Trainer Hirsch Jacobs and Jockey Ted Atkinson.

The start was straggling, with Thread O' Gold a bad last and Moon Maiden also off slowly. Liquid Lunch dashed into an early advantage of several lengths, with Johns Dear even farther in front of the others. Kirkland restrained Everget off the leaders, while Atkinson, after entering the backstretch, hustled Moon Maiden into the runner-up spot.

Liquid Lunch was through as they began the stretch drive. Moon Maiden took charge and disposed of Johns Dear, but Everget, closing ground with every stride, nipped the 4 to 5 choice right on the wire.

Louis B. Mayer's fast working, first-time starter, Free France, a 3-year-old son of Man O' War—La France, was backed into 2-to-1 favoritism for the 6 furlongs of the sixth dash, which drew 13 nonwinners. The chestnut colt won by a scant head after leading from the start, timed in 1:13 2-5. Gallant Bull, a long-shot, beat Bounding Home a length for second money.

Narragansett

Entries

1—1-70: $1200; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Lady Lyonors	103	*Right Carla	104
*Majorette	106	Brown Flower	111
Bird Lot	109	War C'munique	111
Materialize	111	Steel King	113
*Jack Rubens	111	Firing Pan	116
Alpine Light	114	Judfry	113
Bus V. Z.	114	Pacification	111
*Conrad Mann	111	Gold Bill	116

2—¾: $1200; 3-year-olds; claiming.

*Bart's Chance	110	Burgoo Lady	110
Celtics	115	Blue Colors	113
Valdina Idol	115	Busy Nine	115
In Balance	110	Persiflage	115
Templet	110	Fresh as Paint	115

3—1⅛: $1200; 2-year-old maidens.

Space	115	Model Lady	115
Murex	118	Jakajones	118
Belwyn	118	*Exit	110
*Gay Gino	113	*Dark Sissy	
Army Glider	118	*Rita Royal	110
Thor Barton	118		

4—¾: $1500; 4-year-olds up; claiming.

*Real Sad	102	Strolling Easy	111
Ancipital	114	Yes or No	116
Be Calm	109	Baroque	114
*Roziante	109	*Diego Red	111
Devil's Craz	111	Aldridge	111
*War Page	109		

5—¾: $1500; 3-year-olds; allowances.

Ellen Mist	108	Air Supremacy	116
Reimburseme	111	Valdina Czar	108
Casey Jones	108	*Free Transit	108
*Buck Patch	111	Sickle Sun	111
*Dandy Jim	111	*Miss U. S. O.	106
East by West	106	*Le

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

A Bath of One's Own

Militantly sailing into postwar housing, Mrs. Henrietta DeGoofey, noted reformer, announced yesterday a crusade for more bathrooms in America.

Mrs. DeGoofey

"You can't pick up a newspaper these days," the president of the Do Something About It League told her press conference, without seeing such an advertisement as 'Will share bathroom with 10 others.' Frequently the race, religion and politics of those sharing the bath is specified. This shows what's wrong with this country today—houses and apartments aren't built with enough bathrooms. My platform in the postwar world is, 'A bathroom for every voter.'"

"But Mrs. DeGoofey," protested a representative of the Reactionaries' Digest, "don't you think there is grave danger of Americans being softened by luxuries?"

"I definitely do," was the reply. "But an individual bathroom is not a luxury. It is a necessity, a decency, a moral obligation. I for one am completely fed up with all this talk of the American obsession with bathrooms. Why I'll bet at least 40 per cent of the homes in America don't have bathrooms. And how many homes and apartments have two bathrooms? Probably less than 1 per cent.

Line Forms To The Left

"The war, if it has done nothing else, has awakened us to the needs of more bathrooms. I predict that the first postwar demand of every person who has ever waited in line with towel and soap for a chance at the bath, or who has ever sat for hours at a crack in the door watching a chance to slip into the bathroom, will be for a bath of his or her own.

"Furthermore, I submit that the shared bathroom has been the source of more family quarrels, domestic difficulties and strained human relations than any other one thing. Take even two very compatible persons who share a bathroom. As life is organized today they both inevitably need to use the bathroom at the same time. They are bound to be tense, even irritated, while waiting on each other—and while the hands of the clock are racing.

"But even if time is not a factor, I have noticed that for some strange—perhaps telepathic—reason, all members of a household usually gravitate toward a bathroom at the same moment. Then there are encounters, apologies, explanations, even recriminations.

"When there is a houseguest and only one bathroom the plot thickens. The feminine guest, in hairnet and cold cream, invariably encounters the man of the house in pajamas or moth-eaten bathrobe at the bathroom door and both pretend not to recognize each other—and indeed often really do not—despite their mild flirtation of the night before. Or the hostess and the man guest, in equally unflattering attire, collide in or at the bathroom. In fact, most houseguests, if they're foolish enough to stay overnight in a one bathroom home, seldom get a wink of sleep worrying about how to beat the host's family to morning possession of the bathroom.

Road to Reno Via Bathrooms

"A shared bathroom also causes many serious misunderstandings over who left the black rim around the tub, or dropped the wet towel on the floor, or clogged the wash bowl with hair strands, or is responsible for the trail of spilled powder and pink toothpaste. Often with young married couples, disillusionment begins with bathroom trouble. Then love cools and the next step is Reno. Also, the bathroom has become a dangerous source of sex antagonism. Women brood over the time men spend in bathrooms shaving; men develop high blood pressure over the time women spend at the bathroom mirror, or trying to relax in the bath according to beauty editors' edicts, and I may add, never succeeding in doing so.

"In fact I would go so far as to say to those who expect to sit at the peace table that we will never abolish war and achieve world peace until we get every human being equipped with an individual bathroom."

"Not a bathroom for every Hottentot!" exclaimed an editorial writer for the magazine Status Quo.

"No, only for those Hottentots who would guarantee not to store coal in their bathrooms," was the reply.

Buffet Supper Honor Guests Number Four

Senorita Laura Recinos, daughter of the Ambassador of Guatemala and Senora de Recinos, and Antonio Garcia Prendes, whose marriage will take place in St. Matthew's Cathedral on April 29, were the guests in whose honor Miss Anita Cajigas and her brother, Tomas Robert Cajigas, USN, entertained at a buffet supper last evening.

Sharing honors with the bride and bridegroom-to-be were the Counselor of the Yugoslav Embassy and Mme. Rybar, who are leaving early in May for London. And to say farewell to this popular couple Dr. and Mrs. Tomas Cajigas had invited a group of their particular friends to the party.

The Guatemalan Ambassador and Senora de Recinos were there with their other children, Isabel—or "Cookie" to her friends—who will be flower girl at the wedding; little Mary Recinos and Adrian Recinos, jr., a medical student at Columbia University, who is here for his sister's wedding.

Several guests from out of town, who are at the Guatemalan Embassy to attend the ceremony, were also in the company which included the Chilean Ambassador and Senora de Michels, the Guatemalan Ambassador and Senora de Caceres, the Columbian Ambassador, Dr. Gabriel Turbay; Mr. and Mrs. James Souby, Dr. and Mrs. Leo Brison Norris, Dr. and Mrs. George Trible, Mr. and Mrs. Lyle Smith, the Military Attache of the Cuban Embassy and Senora de Munilla; the Commercial Counselor of the Chilean Embassy and Senora de Campbell and their daughter, Senora de Gacitua; Mrs. Willard Mason of Ventnor, N. J.; Mrs. James R. McCallum, Mrs. Irene Caldwell, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Wyatt and George W. Harris.

Among the young people were Miss Cathleen Wade, Fred Harris, Fred Hartsock, USN; Miss Mary Margaret DeBurr, Miss Mary Hanlon and Miss Aileen Harris.

The buffet table had for decoration a large white wedding cake topped with a wedding bell and white lilies were used throughout the house.

Mrs. Cartwright Is Honor Guest Of Mrs. Morgan

With Mrs. Aubrey Cartwright of New York as her guest of honor, Mrs. John B. Morgan entertained at a late afternoon party yesterday in her home at 1239 33d. st.

Among the guests who called "after 5:30" were Mrs. Anne Archbold, Mrs. George Barnett, Gen. C. D. Young, Mrs. Randolph Huntington Miner, Mr. and Mrs. George Magann of the Canadian Embassy, the Portuguese Counselor and Mme. Garin, Capt. Pat O'Leary, John Butler, Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Wilkinson, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Phelps, Miss Harriet Poor, Walter Bowes, Mr. and Mrs. Raymond Cartier, Edward Van Devanter.

Still others there were Representative and Mrs. Sidney Simpson, Lieut. and Mrs. Charles Baker, Mr. and Mrs. Sidney Graves, John A. Logan, Mrs. Celeste Crosby Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Mayer, Mrs. Katharine Byron, Lieut. Comdr. Felipe Cadenas of the Cuban Embassy; Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Hill, Dr. and Mrs. Lothrop Stoddard, Mrs. Evelyn Patterson, Tom Johnson, Capt. Michael Bartlett, Gen. and Mrs. L. E. Woods, Representative and Mrs. Jay LeFevre, Miss Adelaide Whitehouse, William Hitt and many more.

BRIDE-TO-BE: Miss Marianne Renborg, whose engagement to Lieut. (j. g.) Darrow W. Thompson, USNR, Oakland, Calif., is announced by her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bertil A. Renborg of Stockholm, Sweden, and Washington. Miss Renborg is a student at Rollins College

Sra. Michel's Tea Will Honor Mme. Gajardo

The wife of the Chilean Ambassador, Senora de Michels, will entertain at tea Wednesday at 5 p. m. honoring Mme. Enrique Gajardo.

The Yugoslav Ambassador and Mme. Fotitch will entertain at a late afternoon party tomorrow afternoon.

Mme. Wei, wife of the Chinese Ambassador, was the guest in whose honor Mrs. Richard McCullough, wife of Admiral McCullough, entertained at luncheon yesterday at the Sulgrave Club.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles McEnerney will leave today for Atlantic City to spent a week at the Marlboro-Blenheim. They will return on April 27.

Lieut. William Dwyer will entertain at a late afternoon party today at 2101 Connecticut ave.

Herbert May has invitations out for a dinner on Thursday, April 27.

Mrs. A. J. Strauss of Baltimore is spending several weeks with her brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. Harry Kaufman, at the Shoreham.

Mrs. Leo Schoenthal has returned from Atlantic City, N. J., after a visit there with her daughter, Mrs. Myron Hess.

Dorlings Fete Wallers At 'Hail, Farewell' Party

Bachrach.

RECENTLY MARRIED is Mrs. Richard Harris Davies who was Nan MacPherson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas MacPherson of Essex, England. Mr. Davies is with the British Air Commission

By Peggy Preston

"It will be good to be in England again, but I'll miss my American friends."

Mrs. James W. R. Dorling, wife of Vice Admiral Dorling, British supply representative here, told this to many of those same friends yesterday at the reception which she and the admiral gave at the Mayflower in honor of their successors, Rear Admiral and Mrs. J. W. A. Waller.

It was another of the Capital's "hail and farewell" parties with more than 200 guests on hand to say goodby to the popular hosts who have taken an active part in the city's life for the past three years. Shortly they will set sail for England, where the admiral will be given a new post.

The newcomers, Admiral and Mrs. Waller, arrived two weeks ago and have already found a house for themselves and their 14-year-old daughter, Shelia. They are here following a tour of duty in the Far East, and yesterday greeted several old friends in British naval circles who have preceded them to Washington.

Given at Mayflower

The gathering in the Mayflower's Chinese room was almost entirely diplomatic and naval. In addition there were several there from residential circles, close friends of Mrs. Dorlings, with whom she has been associated in her work at the Red Cross Blood Donor Bank.

Viscountess Halifax arrived early to greet the new supply representative and his wife, but the Ambassador was unable to be present. Among those in the British colony attending were Vice Admiral Sir Wilfred and Lady French, Air Marshal Sir William Welch, the Right Hon. Ben Smith, Sir Henry and Lady Felf, Gen. Sir Walter and Lady Venning, Rear Admiral and Mrs. H. Potts of the embassy, Capt. C. A. John, Royal Navy, son of Britain's famed artist, Augustus John; Col. Sir Vincent Gabriel, Sir Ronald Campbell, Brig. John McNair and many more.

Uaval Contingent There

Dozens of ranking United States naval officers and their wives were in attendance. Included were Vice Admiral and Mrs. J. S. McCain, Vice Admiral and Mrs. Alexander H. Van Keuren, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Emory S. Land, Rear Admiral Charles Bunker, Commandant of Bethesda Naval Center and Mrs. Bunker, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Charles L. Brand, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Julius A. Furer, Rear Admiral Lynde D. McCormick and Rear Admiral and Mrs. Roscoe Schuirmann.

Still others included Vice Admiral and Mrs. Ben Moreell, Rear Admiral and Mrs. Herbert Seymour Howard, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Tuckerman, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Lippmann, the Chinese Military Attache and Mme. Chu Shih-ming, the Russian Naval Attache, Commodore Ivan A. Yegorichev, and the Assistant Military Attache and Col. Ilia M. Saraev.

Others in the throng were Mrs. Arthur MacArthur, Col. and Mrs. Charles Martin, Mr. and Mrs. Webster Plass, Mrs. Allan Kirk, wife of Admiral Kirk, now on duty overseas; Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Miller and Vice Admiral and Mrs. Raymond Fenard of the French delegation staff.

Ration Points For Today

MEATS, FATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish. Red stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8, K-8, L-8 and M-8 valid indefinitely. Red tokens may be used as change.

PROCESSED FOODS — Canned vegetables, fruits, soups, juices, etc. Blue stamps A-8, B-8, C-8, D-8, E-8, F-8, G-8, H-8, J-8 and K-8 valid indefinitely. Blue tokens may be used as change.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-9 valid through May 8, B-2 and C-2 good for 5 gallons each. B-3 and C-3 good for 5 gallons each. Expire according to date indicated in the individual books.

Motorists are urged to write license number of State on coupons as soon as issued, to help in enforcement of rationing regulations.

FAT SALVAGE—Every pound of waste kitchen fat is worth 2 brown points and 4 cents.

LOST RATION BOOKS—Owners should write address on covers of ration books so they can be returned if lost.

SHOES—Stamp 18 in Book 1 valid through April 30; airplane stamp No. 1 in Book 3 valid indefinitely.

SUGAR—Stamps 30 and 31 valid indefinitely. Stamp 40, worth 5 pounds of sugar for home canning, valid through February, 1945.

Mary Haworth's Mail

appears every day except Saturday in the women's pages. Tomorrow, in Section IV, a man asks Miss Haworth's help in appraising the character of his fiancee. A friend has accused her of "deliberate lying."

Four Fellowships Given Local Women By AAUW

Grants of 15 fellowships totaling $22,750, for advanced research by women scholars in 1944-45, were announced today by the Committee on Fellowship Awards of the American Association of University Women. Most of the grants are $1500, and are given by units representing different geographical areas within the organization.

JANE OESTERLING

Four of the fellowships go to present or former Washington residents. Jane Oesterling, teaching fellow, School of Medicine, George Washington University, was awarded the Marion Talbot Fellowship, given by the Illionis unit for research on hormones. She will carry out experiments on the action of hormones of the anterior pituitary and adrenal cortex. Dr. Berta Segall who will complete a book on "The History of Ancient Jewelry" worked on the gold collection at Dumbarton Oaks. Maria V. Cabrera Cardus of Paraguay, now on leave from the Public Health Service, received the A. A. U. W. Latin-American Fellowship project of the D. C. unit. Senorita Cardus spent several weeks in Washington last fall.

Sirvart Poladian, student in musicology, now residing here, receives the Margaret Snell Fellowship, given by the North Pacific Unit, for a study of Handel as a composer of operas—a phase of Handel's work which has been overshadowed by the popularity of his oratorios. Miss Poladian is a native of Syria, naturalized as a citizen of the United States in1929 Her study of "Armenian Folk Songs" was published by the University of California, and her articles of folk song and ballad in music have appeared in the Journal of American Folklore.

Others receiving fellowships are Dr. Jeannette P. Nichols, historian, of Swarthmore, Pa.; Louise Dauner, graduate student at the University of Iowa; Nelle Fuller, instructor of English, Wheaton College, Mass.; Sally Loomis, instructor at Western College, Oxford, Ohio; Miss Alice R. Stewart of Brunswick, Maine, a graduate student and teaching fellow at Radcliffe College; Opal W. Nuss, instructor in Spanish, Amarillo College, Tex.; Gisela M. A. Richter, curator of Greek and Roman art at the New York Metropolitan Museum; Teresa G. Frisch, graduate student in the Fine Arts Department, Yale University; Louise C. Forest, instructor in English, Wellesley College; Jeannette S. Moack, assistant professor of English, Santa Barbara State College, Calif.

Commenting on the absence of mathematicians, physicists, and chemists from this year's list, Dr. Kathryn McHale, general director of the association, who acted as chairman of the Awards Committee, said:

"Few applications in the so-called practical fields were expected this year, since women with training and experience in these fields are in demand for war work, or for giving college students training that is urgently needed in prosecuting the war. Even if women in the physical sciences and kindred fields felt free to carry on their own research, there is little opportunity to do so, since practically every laboratory is now given over to war research.

"The AAUW is quite willing to have its current awards go to women who are working in literature, history, and the fine arts. Many of our former fellows are today using their training in practical ways to speed the war effort. It is a satisfaction to know, at a time when emphasis everywhere is on the technical, that our present awards are helping to preserve for the future the continuity of liberal scholarship and culture."

Luncheon Is Final Fete For Delegates

A farewell salute to the Inter-American Commission of Women who met in Washington this week, was given at the luncheon yesterday at the Mayflower at which Miss Minerva Bernardino, chairman of the commission was hostess on behalf of the Dominican government.

Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, wife of the Chief Justice, was in the company and the fete brought out a number of Ambassadors who came to pay tribute to their delegates. The Honduran Ambassador, Dr. Julian Caceres, was there, and the Argentine Ambassador, Dr. Adrian Escobar, with his nieces, Senoritas Marta and Maria Luisa Escobar.

"No speeches" was the order given by Miss Bernardino, but Senora Angelica Fuselli, delegate from Argentina, jumped to her feet and in Spanish told the assembly that she had something to say and must say it. And in a few hurried words Senora Fuselli told the gathering that all countries, great or small, rich or poor, had something to give, something to receive from each other, and that her country was willing, yes, eager to work with them all. Dr. Ofelia Mendoza de Barret, the Honduran delegate, also broke the rule and added her sentiments in a brief and not too serious little speech.

Panel to Debate School Topics At Greenbelt

A panel discussion of several educators and parents on the subject, "The School of Today," will be presented at the Greenbelt (Md.) Parent-Teacher Association meeting Monday night at 8 in the elementary school auditorium. Mrs. Catherine T. Reed, former Greenbelt School principal, and Miss C. Mabel Smith, curriculum consultant for the elementary school, will answer questions concerning progressive education as it applies to the Greenbelt system, while William Brish, assistant superintendent of schools in Prince Georges County, will present the problems of secondary education from the viewpoint of the county system.

Mrs. Russell Anderberg, director of the Greenbelt Child Care Center, will talk on preschool education, and Capt. W. H. Sulzback, a former school principal, will present the viewpoint of the parents. Mrs. Lewis P. Ditman will discuss "Home Training for Citizenship," and Mrs. J. C. Stripling will ask questions designed to bring out the salient points from the point of view of a Greenbelt parent.

Guests who have been invited included Gardner Shugart, county superintendent of schools; Mrs. Stanley Cook, State president of the Congress of Parents and Teachers; Lucille Lewis, child care supervisor for the county; Town Manager James T. Gobbel, Principal and Mrs. C. Paul Barnhart and Mrs. Mary Jane Kinzer.

Consumer Report

The audit for the first quarter of the year showed a net saving of $8000 for Greenbelt Consumers Services, Louis B. Englander told the board of directors at their open meeting which was held last night in the OCS offices. Proposed by law changes were also discussed.

The by-laws will be revised at the annual membership meeting in the elementary school auditorium, May 24. A special open meeting of the board of directors will be held Thursday evening at 8 o'clock to reconsider the present theater manager contract which has been the subject of some controversy recently. All GCS members have been invited to attend this session.

Sermon Topic

"What Shall I Choose From Life" will be the subject of the sermon by the Rev. Wilmer Pierce Johnston at the Greenbelt Community Church tomorrow morning at 11. The choir will be under the direction of Dwight Trucksess and Mrs. Hester Neff will be at the organ.

The Men's Bible Class will be taught this week by J. A. Smith. The governing board will meet at 8 o'clock tomorrow evening at the pastors' home, 8-B Parkway rd., to appoint a committee of seven parishoners to investigate the possibility of erecting a church edifice in town. The members of the church have decided that, for the present, they will not become affiliated with any one denomination.

Doctor Secured

The Greenbelt Health Association announced late yesterday that it has obtained the part-time services of another doctor. Dr. William Eisner has been the lone doctor in town for many weeks. The new physician, Dr. Eugene Patouillet, will have office hours at the medical center Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings from 7 to 9 o'clock and also will be available for home calls from 6 to 7 o'clock and from 9 to 11 o'clock on these same nights.

The quarterly meeting of the association will be held Wednesday evening at 8:15 o'clock in the elementary school auditorium and Dr. Patouillet will be introduced at that time. The directors will also present plans for obtaining the services of an additional full-time doctor and they will also report on the plans for the incorporation of the organization.

Ward System Backer Asked For Debate

J. Randolph F. Davis, heading the Ward Plan Committee opposing the proposed change in Alexandria's system of electing City Councilmen from ward representation to election at large, was yesterday challenged by Newman H. Raymond, Alexandria architect, to defend in open debate assertions by his committee that the ward plan is more democratic than the at large.

Raymond proposed that on Monday night, the eve of the city-wide referendum on the question of the change as authorized by the Virginia General Assembly, Davis meet him at a mutually arranged public rally. Davis, when questioned, declared he had not received direct word from Raymond and would not be able to discuss his proposal until he had consulted members of the Ward Plan Committee.

Judge Opposes Change

City Councilman George K. Bender, chairman of the Fourth Ward committee under the Ward Plan group, announced yesterday that Judge James Reece Duncan of the Civil and Police Court and Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court is serving under him as an active worker opposing the change.

He also listed Fred Kirchner, Virginia labor inspector for the northern Virginia area; Regional Dyson, R. E. Knight and Thomas Wicker. At headquarters of the Ward Plan Committee Judge Harry F. Kennedy, substitute judge under Duncan, was named chairman in the Fifth Ward and Arthur F. Campbell, member of the Alexandria Democratic Committee, was listed as Sixth Ward co-chairman with Councilman Charles L. Burgess.

At the same time, Mayor William T. Wilkins, one of the three members elected at large on the present nine-man council, said he could not take sides on the issue which has drawn statements in favor of the ward plan from four ward members, opposition to the present form on the part of Vice Mayor Eugene Simpson, and has left the four remaining councilmen noncommittal.

"The good people of Alexandria have honored me and I do not feel that I am called upon to advise them as to what form of government they should have. It is my duty to carry on under the form of government chosen by the people," the mayor stated.

Minute Man Flag to Be Given St. Michael's for Jeep Drive

Children of St. Michael's Catholic School, Silver Spring, 564 strong, made good their year's slogan, "Buy a jeep a month," with the purchase of 7 jeeps since October through the sale of War Bonds and stamps, will witness presentation of the Minute Man flag at patriotic ceremonies tomorrow afternoon at the school.

The event beginning at 3 p. m. in the school auditorium will also make the contribution of five wall pictures for the eighth grade classroom given by Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Giusta as a memorial to their son, the late Sergt. Joseph Giusta. The latter, a graduate of the school, was killed in an Army plane crash about a year ago on the eve of his first furlough.

Maj. John Geary of the Maryland State Guard, 7th battalion will present the flag which will be accepted by William Collins in the name of the school. Lieut. Joseph Walsh and Lieut. Neil Roach will be in charge of the Maryland State Color Guard at the outdoor exercises when the flag will be raised. A jeep lettered with the name of Sergt. Joseph Giusta will be exhibited.

Prior to the flag raising a short program in which various classes will participate will highlight the Giusta memorial presentation with the Rev. Leo McCormick as principal speaker.

A choral reading "In Flanders' Field" by the eighth grade, "Military Vignettes" by fourth graders and the singing of America and the National Anthem will be features.

Ninety per cent of pupils buying stamps regularly entitles the school to the flag.

Russian Relief

Distribution centers where cartons may be obtained for filling boxes in the Montgomery County, Md., participation of the Russian War Relief Kit campaign were announced yesterday by Mrs. Bernard J. Oliver, chairman of the drive for Montgomery County.

They are: Peoples Drug Store and the Hiser Theater in Bethesda, the Silver Theater, Silver Spring, and Mrs. Ruth Vitale's Shop, 24 West Montgomery ave., Rockville. Through the courtesy of Mrs. Roger Wing, a store at 7832 Wisconsin ave. will be a distribution center for organizations and also a receiving station for filled kits.

The cartons are filled with groceries to be sent to Russian families who are rebuilding their bomb-shattered homes.

Designating this week a "Pack a Kit for a Russian Family" in Montgomery County, women in various areas are holding a series of teas, inviting their friends and neighbors to join them in packing kits with concentrated foods; also soaps, towels and other household articles that are not available in Russia.

Among those giving teas are Mrs. Robert Lefevre, Mrs. Charles Harron, Mrs. Lawrence W. Smeltzer, Mrs. Henry Parrott, all of Chevy Chase; Mrs. Alexander Krynitsky, Mrs. Victor Jaffee, Somerset; Mrs. Walter E. Perry, Mrs. Newton C. Wing, Mrs. Guy Faurote, Bethesda, and Mrs. Wenzell Habel, Silver Spring.

The Bethesda Women's Club is planning a silver tea for the project April 30. Mrs. James A. Hammond, president, has appointed Mrs. Mark Haller in charge.

Sentenced in Slaying

Isaac King, Negro, convicted of second-degree murder in the slaying of Charles E. Bright, Negro, yesterday was sentenced to 12 years in the Maryland State Penitentiary by the Montgomery County Circuit Court, Rockville, Md. Judges Stedman Prescott and Charles Woodward concurred in the sentence.

Lieut. Lane Of Alexandria Is Nazi Captive

First Lieut. Albert Lossen Lane, jr., 23, is a prisoner of war, according to an International Red Cross report relayed by the War Department to his mother, Mrs. Albert L. Lane, sr., of Hunting Terrace Apartments, 1200 South Washington st., Alexandria.

Lieutenant Lane, flight commander of a group of four-motored B-24 Liberator bombers, had been reported missing in action since February 20 on a mission to Germany.

His wife, Mrs. Ann Grimes Lane, is in Columbus, Miss., visiting her family. She is expected to return to Alexandria Tuesday. Lieutenant Lane is the son of Col. Albert L. Lane, sr., of the Corps of Engineers, who was stationed at Fort Belvoir until the spring of 1942.

He and his father both left March Field, Calif., on December 19, 1943, for overseas duty, Colonel Lane for Engineer duty in the Pacific theater, and Lieutenant Lane for a bomber base in England. His wife said he was on his sixth raid over Nazi territory when he was reported missing in action.

Regional WLB Denies Lumbermen Pay Boost

Philadelphia, April 21 (AP).—The third Regional War Labor Board today disapproved, with labor members dissenting, a 10 cents an hour general pay increase for lumbermen employed by timber operators in Pennsylvania, northwestern Virginia and Maryland.

Employes of approximately 30 companies, each with 50 to 100 men, are affected.

The companies joined the United Construction Workers division of District 50, United Mine Workers of America (Ind.) in asking increases from 60 to 70 cents an hour for laborers and from 70 to 80 cents for skilled workers.

Farm and Labor Groups Weigh War Aims at Parley

Contending that the welfare of the Nation depends upon the welfare of the man who tills the soil, farmers representing the National Agricultural Mobilization Committee and representatives of four national labor groups, met in Washington yesterday to consider together 15 war aims.

The 15 points were adopted by the Farmers' War and Peace Conference held in St. Louis last month at invitation of the mobilization committee, whose membership is mainly composed of farmers also members of the Grange, the Farm Bureau Federation, and the Farmers Union, America's three largest farm groups.

Farmers and labor leaders meeting yesterday were united in their agreement that the peace conference should not be attended only by a "bunch of lawyers."

Further Discussion

Arthur Keep of Labor, the railway organizations' newspaper, and E. L. Doyle of the Brotherhood of Maintenance of Way Employes both said they would carry points discussed yesterday to their organizations.

Other labor representatives present yesterday were Kermit Eby, assistant director of research and education for the Congress of Industrial Organizations; Will Allan of International Ladies Garment Workers Union, and James Carey of the CIO.

Speaking for the Mobilization Committee were its chairman, Ralph O. Brown of Hoytville, Ohio; Miss Della E. Hemmer of Holland, Ind.; Ed Lanigan of Imperial, Nebr., and Frank L. Fobinson of Kearney, Nebr.

The conferees were generally agreed on the 15 war aims. The farmers pointed out that although some of the principles did not have the indorsement of certain leaders in farm organizations, farm leaders cannot all be considered truly representative, since 71 per cent of the Nation's farmers do not belong to any organization.

Terms of Program

Terms of the 15-point program include full support of the President in all-out war production, anti-inflation by price and wage control and subsidies, heavier taxes on profits and incomes, and voting for the armed forces.

They ask also full American participation, including representatives of agriculture, at the peace conferences; full production after the war; elimination of surpluses and guarantee of adequate food for all; a conservation program; a landownership program; cooperatives; credit, loan and insurance facilities for agriculture; an ever-normal granary; a unified Federal farm program; simplified distribution; stabilization of farm land prices, and better rural housing, education, telephone and power, roads, and medical services.

Another recommendation for immediate action is quicker disposal of war salvage goods and plants.

Morgenthau to Open 5th Loan Drive ni Texa

Secretary Morgenthau will open the 16-billion-dollar Fifth War Loan with a radio broadcast from Texarkana, Tex., June 12.

The campaign, to extend through July 8, will seek to raise a minimum of six billion dollars from individuals.

The Treasury Secretary will be in Texarkana in connection with a meeting of the Gulf-Southwest Agricultural and Industrial Conference.

Censor Backstops Mail For 'Dorothy' or 'Betty'

Atlanta, April 21 (AP).—A censor in the south Pacific was credited by Marine Corps headquarters here with this bit of backstopping.

On the company bulletin board was posted a notice—"Private Blank. Letter at mail desk. Name on envelope, Dorothy; name on letter, Betty. Check, and if correct, mail."

Ideal

FOR ARMY AND NAVY FAMILIES

Sherwood Forest

MARYLAND

A select summer colony—of attractively furnished summer cottages—fills a definite need in this housing shortage. Here you can have your family with you under unusually pleasant and attractive circumstances for the summer instead of being crowded in city quarters suffering the intense heat.

Activities for your family include swimming, boating, fishing, golf, tennis, horseback riding and supervised play for children.

SEASON RATES $350 to $750

Inquiries are invited

Take Routes 50 and 178

For further information: "Ask Mr. Foster Travel Bureau." Washington. Mayflower Hotel or Palais Royal, or Home Office, 411 N. Charles St., Baltimore 1, Md.

Radio Programs

Saturday, April 22 — Washington — Eastern War Time

WMAL 469M-630KC	WRC 316M—980KC	WOL 229M—1260KC	WTOP 206M—1500KC
Today's Prelude. 6:05 News. 6. 7. 8:30. Town Clock. 7:10-7:45 & 8-8. Mahoney. 7:45.	Bill Herson at 6:05. 7:15. 8:15. News 6. 7. 7:55 & 8:30. World Roundup. 8.	Dawn Pat. to 6:30; Brown. 6:35-9:30; News. 6:30. 7:30. 8 & 8:30.	Corn Squeezing Time. 5:45 - 6:45. News. 6:45. 7:30 and 8:00. Godfrey. 7 to 9:15.
9:00—Breakfast 9:15— Club 9:30—Breakfast 9:45— Club	First Piano Quartet News Symphony Hall	Art Brown at Organ Musical Bouquet	Godfrey: News Home Service D'ly Let's Listen! " "
10:00—Calling Girls 10:15—Montgomery 10:30— County 10:45— Hour	" " " " Betty Moore Pat Parode	News; Music Mr Moneybags Arlington on the Air	U. S. Navy Band " " " Mary Lee Taylor " "
11:00—Alexandria 11:15— on the Air 11:30—Land of the 11:45— Lost	Hook 'n' Ladder Follies Lighted Windows	" " " " Hello. Mom " "	News: Let's Pretend Fashions in Rations
12:00—News. Evans 12:15—Ear Teasers 12:30—Farm and 12:45— Home Hour	News. Novelette Consumer Time American Legion Devotions	Scratches: News Music as You Like It Red Cross	Armstrong Theater Of Today Stars Over Hollywood
1:00—Nat'l Children 1:15— Frolic 1:30—Vagabonds 1:45—Salon Ens'ble	Here's to Youth The Baxters War Telescope	Russ Hodges " " Luncheon With Lopez	Grand Central Station This Is D. C. Sat. Serenade
2:00—Little Show 2:15—News, Evans 2:30—Metropolitan 2:45— Opera:	Anzac Day Salute Grantland Rice Sports Stories	Russ Hodges Dugout Chatter Baseball: Washington vs.	Washington at War U. S. Maritime Fighters
3:00—"The Masked 3:15— Ball" 3:30— " " 3:45— " "	Chicago Symphony Orchestra " "	" " New York " " " "	Victory F. O. B. " " Philadelphia Orchestra
4:00— " " 4:15— " " 4:30— " " 4:45— " "	Rep. M. Mansfield Radio Reporter Doctors at War	" " Jamaica Races Russ Hodges " "	" " " " " " The Colonel " "
5:00— " " 5:15—Little Show 5:30— " " 5:45—Sweetheart	Your America Fiesta Curt Massey	Navy Bulletin " " Tommy Dorsey's Orchestra	Corliss Archer " " Mother and Dad " " "
6:00—First Call 6:15—News; Sports 6:30—N. Cloutier 6:45—L. Henderson	News; M. Beatty Musicade Dutch Bergman Richard Harkness	Sports Resume Walter Compton Dr. Fendrich Syncopation	Folliard; Costello People's Platform The World Today
7:00—Good Old 7:15— Days 7:30—Music 7:45— Amer. Loves	American Story Ellery Queen Mystery	American Eagle in Britain Confident. Yours Help Wanted	Mayor of the Town Thanks to the Yanks
8:00—Dance Music 8:15—W. Fleischer 8:30—Boston 8:45— Symphony	Abie's Irish Rose Truth Or Consequences	Christian Youth Campaign The Cisco Kid " " "	Blue Ribbon Town Inner Sanctum " "
9:00— " " 9:15— " " 9:30—Spotlight 9:45— Bands	National Barn Dance Can You Top This?	Chicago Theater of the Air	Your Hit Saturday Night Parade
10:00—Leland Stowe 10:15—Army Service 10:30— Forces 10:45—E. Tomlinson	Palmolive Party Grand Ole Opry	R. A. Gunnison True Detective Mysteries 'Impact'—Cherne	Serenade Correction, Please " " Ira Hershman
11:00—News, Evans 11:15—Hour 11:30— of 11:45— Dreams	News; Music Religious News I Sustain The Wings	News; Calli. Melodies Duke Ellington Or. Unity Viewpoint	News; Maj. Eliot Arch McDonald's "Moondial" Flashgun Casey

RADIO NOTES FOR TODAY

Anna Sten, Russian actress, stars in "Mysterious Lady" on "Stars Over Hollywood." WTOP—12:30 p. m.

Here's to Youth—From Winston-Salem, S. C., a dramatization of that town's program to combat juvenile delinquency. WRC—1 p. m.

Anzac Day Program—Prime Minister Peter Fraser of New Zealand, John Beasley, Australian Minister of Supplies and Shipping; Marjorie Lawrence, Metropolitan Opera singer, and John Charles Thomas join in celebrating Anzac Day. WRC—2 p. m.

Metropolitan Opera—Verdi's "Masked Ball," with Jan Peerce, Leonard Warren, Zinka Milanov, Kirsten Thorborg and others. Bruno Walter conducts. WMAL—2:30 p. m.

Lionel Barrymore's "In Memoriam," dedicated to his brother, John, is given its premiere performance by the Philadelphia Orchestra, Eugene Ormandy conducting. Balance of program includes Weber's "Euryanthe" Overture, Debussy's "Afternoon of a Faun" and the Prelude and Love-Death from Wagner's "Tristan and Isolde." WTOP—3:30 p. m.

People's Platform—"Can We Have Jobs for All?" is discussed by a forum of British and American representatives of labor and industry. Participants are Robert Watt, vice president of the AFL; Rt. Hon. Sir Walter Citrine, general secretary of the British Trade Union Congress; Paul Hoffman, president of the Studebaker Corp., and Sir John Forbes-Watson, director of the British Employers' Confederation. WTOP—6:15 p. m.

Music America Loves Best—With Dorothy Kirsten and Alan Jones. WMAL—7:30 p. m.

Abie's Irish Rose broadcasts its 100th radio performance. WRC—8 p. m.

Shostakovich's Eighth Symphony is played by the Boston Symphony, Serge Koussevitsky conducting. WMAL—8:30 p. m.

Offenbach's "Tales of Hoffman" is presented by Marion Claire, Gilbert Russell and the Symphony Orchestra of the Chicago Theater of the Air. WOL—9 p. m.

(WINX and WWDC broadcast news every hour on the hour, and every available half hour.)

Station WINX, Saturday, April 22, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1340 KC.

MORNING		
6:00—Jerry Strong	12:45—Once Upon a Time	7:30—News Roundup
7:30—News Roundup	1:00—News Roundup	7:45—Heard This One?
7:45—Jerry Strong	1:15—Sports and Popular Music	8:00—News: Music.
8:35—Strong & Johnson	5:05—Music Hall.	8:05—Music by Sweeten
9:05—Music	EVENING	8:30—Count Basie
9:15—Dude Ranch	6:00—Sports Today.	9:05—Symphony Hour.
9:30—Traffic Court	6:15—Johannes Steel	10:05—USO Dance
10:05—Music Hall.	6:30—Dinner Music	10:30—Traffic Court
11:05—Children's Symphony	7:05 Pop Concert	11:05—Places to Go
AFTERNOON		11:35—Dance Party
12:00—Luncheon Music		12:00—Midnight Newsreel

Station WWDC, Saturday, April 22, 1944—E. W. T.—250 W.—1450 KC.

MORNING	AFTERNOON	
6:00—Sunrise Serenade.	12:00—Dixieland Jamboree.	6:30—Morton Gould.
6:30—News, Bob Ball.	1:00—Red Cross	7:00—Bible Quiz
6:45—Dale Crowley	1:15—Melody Moments	7:30—"Fullness of Times"
7:00—Mike Hunnicutt	1:30—1450 Club	8:00—Let's Dance!
10:00—Bing Crosby.	5:00—Band of the Day	11:00—Back Home Hour
10:30—Alice Lane	5:15—1450 Club.	11:30—Continental Hits
11:15—Rosebud Jr. Chorus	EVENING	12:00—Midnight Dancing Party
11:30—Morning Matinee	6:00—Harry James Orch.	

DONALD DUCK — By Walt Disney

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RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

WELL, DEAR, THE HOUSE-CLEANING IS ALL DONE AND I EVEN POLISHED YOUR GOLF CLUBS!
LOOK DOWN IN THE BASEMENT, POP, I WASHED ALL YOUR GOLF BALLS!
BUT I SURE DID PUT A CRIMP IN THE WRINGER!

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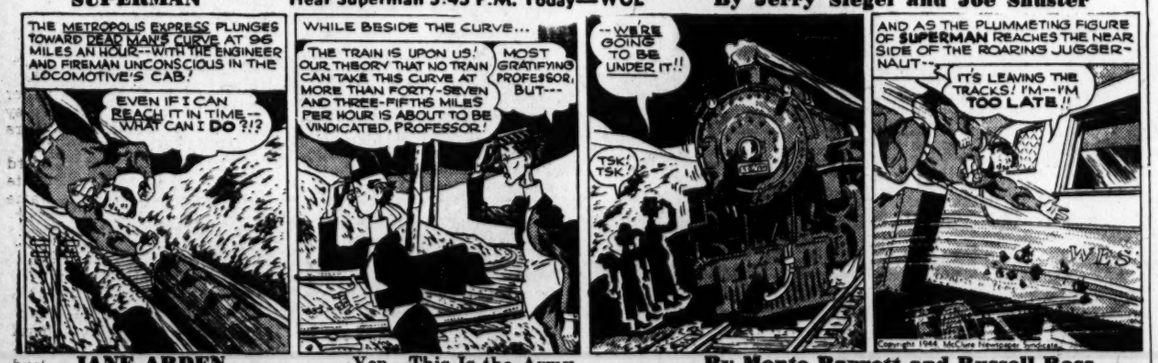
JOE PALOOKA — Jealousy — By Ham Fisher

JERRY!
HUH—YES, MOITLE?
I SEEN YOU FLOIT WITH THAT GOIL AN' US ABOUT T'BE MARRIED—
MOITLE, HONEY—I NEVER EVEN LOOKED AT 'ER.
I'M SURE HE DIDN'T, MISS HASSENSLAFFER.
WELL SEE THAT YOU DON'T. YOU JIST SEE ME SAVVE?
LISSEN, HONEY, I WISH'T YA'D QUIT PICKIN' ON ME AWREDDY. YA SCARE ME—MEBBE WE BETTER NOT BE—
UH—I WAS ONLY FOOLIN', JERRY DEAR—I WANTED T'TEST YOU.
OKAY, BABY—WELL HERE'S MOITLE'S HOUSE, JOE. H'LO, POP.

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster


THE METROPOLIS EXPRESS PLUNGES TOWARD DEAD MAN'S CURVE AT 96 MILES AN HOUR—WITH THE ENGINEER AND FIREMAN UNCONSCIOUS IN THE LOCOMOTIVE'S CAB!
EVEN IF I CAN REACH IT IN TIME—WHAT CAN I DO?!?
WHILE BESIDE THE CURVE...
THE TRAIN IS UPON US! OUR THEORY THAT NO TRAIN CAN TAKE THIS CURVE AT MORE THAN FORTY-SEVEN AND THREE-FIFTHS MILES PER HOUR IS ABOUT TO BE VINDICATED, PROFESSOR!
MOST GRATIFYING PROFESSOR, BUT—
—WE'RE GOING TO BE UNDER IT!!
TSK! TSK!
AND AS THE PLUMMETING FIGURE OF SUPERMAN REACHES THE NEAR SIDE OF THE ROARING JUGGERNAUT—
IT'S LEAVING THE TRACKS! I'M—I'M TOO LATE!!
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JANE ARDEN — Yep—This Is the Army — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

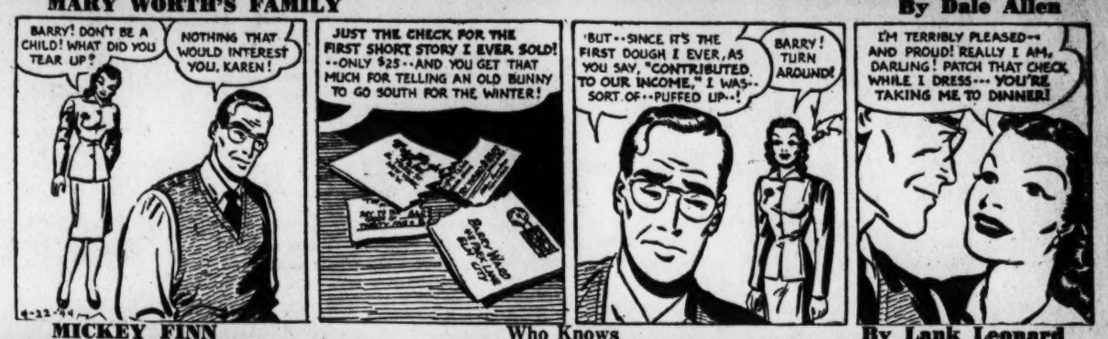
4-22
DON'T TALK ABOUT BATTLEFIELDS AND LONELINESS—IT ISN'T FAIR, TONY—
IT'S ALL I HAVE TO FACE, JANE—WHAT ELSE IS THERE FOR ME WITHOUT YOU?
ONLY YOUR LOVE COULD CHANGE THAT NOW—
BUT TONY—
OH, I DON'T KNOW WHAT TO SAY!
DON'T SAY ANYTHING, DARLING—RIGHT NOW—

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Waver of Interest — By Milton Caniff

UP YOU GO, BURMA!
AND TO THINK I LEFT A NICE, COZY REFORMATORY FOR A LIFE LIKE THIS!
THESE EMERGENCY RATIONS WILL HOLD YOU TILL I GET BACK—YOU HAVE THE GUARD'S GUN AND MY AS! DON'T PEEP—AND THEY MAY NOT FIND YOU HERE!
WHAT IF THE AMMO RUNS OUT AND THEY BLAST THIS SMALL-TIME BUZZARD ROOST?
IF THEY DO, THEY'LL HAVE A LONG, DRY RUN... WITH THE LOCAL YOKELS ON THEIR NECKS!—THIS IS THE TOWN WATER TOWER! HOLD TIGHT, BABY!

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen


BARRY! DON'T BE A CHILD! WHAT DID YOU TEAR UP?
NOTHING THAT WOULD INTEREST YOU, KAREN!
JUST THE CHECK FOR THE FIRST SHORT STORY I EVER SOLD!—ONLY $25—AND YOU GET THAT MUCH FOR TELLING AN OLD BUNNY TO GO SOUTH FOR THE WINTER!
"BUT—SINCE IT'S THE FIRST DOUGH I EVER, AS YOU SAY, "CONTRIBUTED TO OUR INCOME," I WAS—SORT OF—PUFFED UP—!
BARRY! TURN AROUND!
I'M TERRIBLY PLEASED—AND PROUD! REALLY I AM, DARLING! PATCH THAT CHECK WHILE I DRESS—YOU'RE TAKING ME TO DINNER!

MICKEY FINN — Who Knows — By Lank Leonard

I'LL BE IN AGAIN SOON, DARLING!
OKAY!
BOB—I'M SO GRATEFUL!
KITTY—I USED TO THINK HE WASN'T WORTHY OF YOU! I CHANGED MY MIND—WHEN I SAW HIM RUN BACK AFTER ROGERSON!
HE HAS ALWAYS BEEN BRAVE, BOB—TOO BRAVE!
YOU'RE GOING TO HAVE TO BE BRAVE, TOO, KITTY!
WHAT DO YOU MEAN?
HE MAY NEVER BE STRONG AGAIN!

MR. AND MRS. — The Drive for Waste Paper—II — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

CONTINUED FROM YESTERDAY
WHERE DO YOU KEEP THE WASTE PAPER WE'RE SAVING?
MY STARS! ARE YOU STILL CARRYING THAT AROUND?
WELL,—DIDN'T YOU TELL ME THEY WANTED EVEN THE TINY BITS?
YOU'RE CERTAINLY TAKING ME AT MY WORD
BUT WHERE SHALL I PUT IT?
PUT IT IN THAT BIG BOX OF WASTE IN THE BACK SHED
HOPE YOU DIDN'T STRAIN YOURSELF

DIXIE DUGAN — That Does It! — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

YOUR FRIEND HERE LIKES TO MAKE INSULTS
STOP IT, MICKEY
PHOOEY
WHY SHOULD I? AFTER THE WAY SHE'S TREATED SAMMY?
BUT MICKEY—LISTEN—CAN I HELP IT IF MEN MAKE FOOLS OF THEMSELVES OVER ME?
YOU MEAN, MY BROTHER—A—FOOL?
THE BIGGEST ONE OF ALL
THAT DOES IT
SOCK
THE WINNER

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Doc's Report — By Frank Martinek

YOUR EXCELLENCY, ROOK, I HAVE BAD AS WELL AS GOOD NEWS!
IT'S ONLY GOOD NEWS I WANT! WHAT'S THE BAD? HURRY...SPEAK UP!!
KARMINA'S ARRESTED... COKEE AND SLUG HAVE DESERTED US...
COME... COME... WHAT'S THE GOOD NEWS?
DON WINSLOW AND RED PENNINGTON, NAVAL INTELLIGENCE OFFICERS, ARE OUR PRISONERS ON THE TOMB'S END!!

BIG CHIEF WAHOO — By Saunders and Woggon

THE EFFENDI WILL BE SERVED HERE!—YOU DOG OF A DRAGOMAN—MAY EAT IN THE KITCHEN!
AS ALLAH WILLS IT—!
KASHA BLANCA! AROUSE YOURSELF FROM YOUR STUPOR AND GAZE UPON THIS!
ZIRCON! IDD IZZ HE! THE ZAME—!!!
IN JAN VAN VEERS WHO HAS BEEN BRILLIANTLY SUCCESSFUL IN RAISING SUNKEN SHIPS AND SALVAGING THEIR FABULOUS CARGOS, REGISTERED TODA... AT SHEPHERDS HOTEL... VIEWED HE REFUS... ANY P...
OF COURSE, FAT DONKEY! ZIRCON IS NOT BLIND!—AND NOW, THAT FATE HAS CAST HIM IN OUR HANDS—SHALL WE LET HIM GO FREE?

WINNIE WINKLE — The Stalker — By Branner

I TOLD SUSIE THERE WAS NO SUCH MAN AS HECTOR HEARTAKE--
BUT SHE DOESN'T BELIEVE ME! SHE INSISTS SHE'S GONNA MEET HIM----
SHE'S GOT ME SO JITTERY, I'M AFRAID TO GO HOME!
AH! SHE'S WAITING FOR HECTOR!!

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED — By Zane Grey

IF CLINT ORDERS THE ROBOT TO KILL YOU, CAN YOU CONTROL IT FROM THIS CABIN, DR. JAY?
YES, KING!
...AND HIS CABIN IS 400 YARDS AWAY, SO I GUESS I'M SAFE 'TIL AFTER THE TEST!
I CAN JUST PICTURE JAY TRYING TO STOP THIS ROBOT FROM KILLING HIM!
4-22

4-Fs Eligible To Serve in Virginia Guard

Many men who have been classified 4-F are eligible for service in the Virginia State Guard, it was announced yesterday by Capt. Harrison Mann, commanding officer of the Arlington Company.

The physical requirements of the State Guard units are not as strict as those of the Army, Captain Mann pointed out.

This essential service is a direct contribution to the armed war effort, since these troops are part of the Internal Security Forces of the United States.

"The availability of these State troops," Capt. Mann said, "directly decreases the number of Federal troops which must be maintained in this country for internal security purposes.

All 4-Fs, and men between 38 and 45 who desire to serve, are invited to get further details at the Patrick Henry School, 700 So. Fillmore st., on Monday nights between 7:30 and 8:30. Men between the ages of 18 and 38 also are eligible, depending upon their draft classification.

Benefit Party Planned

The Auxiliary of the Arlington Hospital Association will sponsor a benefit card and bingo party tonight at 8 o'clock at the Colonial Village ballroom. Prices will be awarded for each table of players. Proceeds will go to replenish the budget for work for the new hospiatl.

Estates Left to Widows In 2 Wills at Rockville

The will of Mrs. Zadoc M. Cooke of Gaithersburg, Md., which has been admitted to probate in the Orphans Court at Rockville, leaves his entire estate to his widow, Mrs. Sarah Maud Cooke, with the proviso that at her death or remarriage it is to go to his legal heirs. The will was executed June 10, 1897, and names Mrs. Cooke executrix.

Under the will of Harry F. Mullenix of Chevy Chase, Md., which has also been probated at Rockville, his widow, Mrs. Alice G. Mullenix, is the only beneficiary and is named executrix.

Bethesda Man Files Suit Against Cemetery Firm

V. T. H. Bien of Bethesda, Md., has filed suit in the Circuit Court at Rockville against Washington Memorial Park, Inc., for $3380 he claims to be due him for professional services.

Bien states in his bill, which was filed by Attorneys Simpson & Simpson of Rockville, that the amount he sues for is a balance due him for architectural work in connection with development of land in Prince Georges County for cemetery purposes.

P-TA Elects Officers

Mrs. Lycurgus M. Griffith, jr., was reelected president of the Gaithersburg Parent-Teacher Association this week. The other officers chosen were: Mrs. Herman M. Wilson, vice president; Mrs. Leonard Hoyle, recording secretary; Mrs. George Ward, corresponding secretary; Earle Williams, treasurer. The meeting was addressed by Miss Katharine Johnson, assistant supervisor of public health nurses in the county, who discussed the lay health councils.

U. S. Land Suit In Alexandria Is Postponed

Alexandria Bureau of The Post
110 North St. Asaph St. TE. 6538.

A delay in the trial of a government condemnation case in the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Virginia at Alexandria has made it unnecessary for petit jurors to report for duty on Monday, April 24, it was announced late yesterday at the office of the deputy clerk. No date has been set for hearing the land suit entered by Gardner L. Boothe, Alexandria attorney, for Moses Dade, owner.

Jurors are being summoned for sessions through the week beginning Tuesday at 10 a. m. when a two-day hearing is scheduled in the case of the United States versus Joseph D. McDonnell, who has entered a petition for reconsideration of a land condemnation grant. The attorneys are Harry H. Holt, jr., for the government, and Commonwealth Attorney Albert V. Bryan of Alexandria.

On Thursday at 10 a. m. a pretrial conference will be held in the case of the United States versus E. J. Carlson, and the jury has been summoned for court at noon when the land condemnation case of the United States versus Herman Friewald will be heard with Holt and Frank L. Ball of Arlington as the attorneys.

The final session of the week will be held on Friday at 10 a. m. for a land condemnation hearing in the case of the United States versus Garfield Manor Corp. Judge Robert N. Pollard of Richmond, senior judge of the Eastern District, will preside throughout the week.

Canteen Course Planned

To fill a rapidly increasing need for Red Cross canteen workers at the many posts for which the Alexandria chapter is responsible, a new canteen course will open at the Virginia Public Service Building, 117 South Washington st., on Tuesday, April 25, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Wallace Burgoyne, chairman.

Classes will be held on Tuesdays and Thursdays from 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. under the direction of Miss Ida Lansden, home service director for the VPS. The regular canteen course requires a preparatory course of 20 hours in nutrition, but due to the urgent need for trained canteen workers, the procedure is being reversed for the group now being organized, Mrs. Burgoyne said.

Upon completion of canteen instruction, the volunteers will be eligible for immediate duty, but will be required to take the nutrition training during the next 12 months.

In announcing the need for more volunteers, Mrs. Burgoyne said activities in March were greater than any other month in the history of the corps with 8330 persons served by canteen workers. Chairmen of various units made the following reports:

Mrs. Joseph Reynolds, blood donor 615 donors and 204 lunches to nor unit canteen service, service personnel at Grace Episcopal Church parish hall and at the Washington National Airport where the unit is assigned on Wednesdays; Mrs. Eugene Zimmerman, Air Transport Command unit, service to 7226 men in uniform at the airport; Mrs. Cecil Nortrup, USO unit, service of 285 Sunday morning breakfasts at the club at 1605 Cameron st.

Registrations for the new canteen training class are now being accepted at the chapter house, 417 Duke st., and by telephone at the office, Alexandria 8300.

Laborer Gets Jail Term

A 30-day jail sentence came as an unwelcome bonus yesterday for Linton D. Ellis, 6-year-old laborer of 1024 Queen st., Alexandria, who was convicted in Alexandria Civil and Police Court of being paid twice for the same job.

H. J. Dwyer of 117 North Fairfax st., who entered the complaint, charged that Ellis unlawfully obtained by false pretense with intent to defraud $10.03 for work on a contract with the Texas Co. after first obtaining $9.75 from the fuel firm.

The job in question was done on March 24 and 25, according to the court records. Ellis was arrested Thursday and required to post $1000 bond pending yesterday's hearing.

Almas to Fete Imperial Potentate At Reception Here

Morley MacKenzie, imperial potentate and a member of Rameses Temple of the Shrine at Toronto, will be entertained at a reception tonight at 8:30 p. m. at the Mayflower Hotel by Almas Temple.

About 2000 Almas nobles and women guests are expected to attend. In addition to a speech by MacKenzie, they will see a skit on frontier days and several specialty acts. There will be dancing from 10 p. m. to 1 a. m.

James A. Councilor, Almas potentate; L. P. Steuart and Robert P. Smith, member of the imperial council, accompanied MacKenzie on a call at the Canadian legation yesterday afternoon.

Earl W. Shinn heads the committee in charge of the reception. He is being assisted by Donald Ernst, Guy Harper, Winlfred Lawson, A. W. Lee, A. L. Nader, and William C. Shelton.

Jewish Congregation To Meet in Arlington

Harold Wilkenfeld, president of the Arlington Jewish Community Center, has called a special meeting of the congregation for tomorrow at 8 p. m. at 3150 Wilson blvd. It is planned a proposal to discuss for a permanent building for the group. All Jewish residents of the community are eligible to attend. Rabbi Samuel H. Berkowitz is spiritual leader.

Died 1

BIRCKHEAD, MARY E. On Wednesday, April 19, 1944, at her residence, 205 S st., MARY E. BIRCKHEAD, the beloved wife of the late Oliver B. Birckhead; mother of Ethel Hodson, Grace Davis, Estelle Bagby, Mae Mann, Janey Hardesty, Mayme Robinson and Eva Thompson, and sister of Susie Franklin. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Saturday, April 22, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mt. James' Church, Anne Arundel County, Herring Creek, Md.

BUNYEA, PAUL. On Thursday, April 20, 1944, at Providence Hospital, PAUL BUNYEA, beloved son of Mrs. Pearl Bunyea and the late Hubert Bunyea. Funeral from his late residence, 1520 U st., on Saturday, April 22, at 1:30 p. m. Services at the Fountain Memorial Baptist Church at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

CHAMBERS, MARTHA GREGORY. On Thursday, April 20, 1944, at her home, 2822 39th st. nw., MARTHA GREGORY CHAMBERS, beloved wife of the late Alfred Coke Chambers and mother of Lieut. Richmond D. Chambers, USN, and Staff Sergt. John Wesley Chambers, USA. She is also survived by 3 sisters, Mrs. Franklin Clark of Glen Rock, N. J.; Mrs. Edward G. Wenner of Washington, D. C., and Miss Gertrude S. Gregory of Huntingdon, Pa., and a brother-in-law, John Wesley Chambers. Services at the residence, on Saturday, April 22, at 10 a. m. Interment St. Mark's Cemetery, Petersville, Md.

COOK, WILLIAM H. On Thursday, April 20, 1944, WILLIAM H. COOK, beloved husband of Rose K. Cook, father of James T., Lois E., and Dorothy E. Cook, also survived by 7 stepchildren. Services at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., on Monday, April 24, at 10 a. m. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

DAYHOFF, ALVIN. Suddenly, on Tuesday, April 18, 1944, ALVIN DAYHOFF, beloved husband of Marie E. Dayhoff of 1217 Florida ave. ne. and father of Alvin Lee, Robert Davis, William John and Wayne George Dayhoff, and son of Mrs. Kate Dayhoff. Services will be held at his late residence, 1217 Florida ave. ne., on Saturday, April 22, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

FLEGAL, MARIA M. On Wednesday, April 19, 1944, at her residence, 2150 North Taylor st., Arlington, Va., MARIA M. FLEGAL, wife of the late Charles Flegal and mother of Russell Cuthbert, New York, and Lorin Flegal, Fort Williams, Va., and sister of Josephine Abdill, Arlington, Va., and Mrs. Elizabeth Fendall, Salt Lake City, Utah. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Saturday, April 22, at 1 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

McCLANAHAN, ELIZABETH E. On Thursday, April 20, 1944, at Providence Hospital, ELIZABETH E. McCLANAHAN, beloved wife of Thomas W. McClanahan, mother of Raymond T., Tucker D., Clifton L. McClanahan, Mrs. Virgie M. Dixon, Mrs. Irene V. Southerland, Mrs. Ruby M. Claggett, Mrs. Nina E. Bury and Mrs. Helen C. Reynolds. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se., until Saturday, April 22, at 11 a. m. Services in Warrenton Methodist Church, Warrenton, Va., at 2 p. m. Interment Warrenton, Va.

RIPPEY, AARON. Suddenly, on Thursday, April 20, 1944, at his home, 116 Wooten ave., Friendship Heights, Md., AARON RIPPEY, beloved husband of Josephine M. S. Rippey. Funeral services at the Bethesda-Chevy Chase funeral home of Wm. Reuben Pumphrey on Saturday, April 22, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

WELLS, Dr. RODGER C. On Wednesday, April 19, 1944, at Doctors Hospital, Dr. RODGER C. WELLS, beloved husband of Etta May Wells, father of Arthur Byron Wells, U. S. Army and Rodger Clark Wells, U. S. Navy. Friends may call at Gawler's, 1756 Pennsylvania ave. nw., where services will be held on Monday, April 24, at 2 p. m. Interment private.

Retail Sales Off 17% Here After Easter

By S. Oliver Goodman

Primarily because of this year's earlier Easter, sales of Washington department stores in the week ended April 15 were 17 per cent under the same 1943 week.

The Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond, in reporting this last night, added that Washington store sales in the four weeks ended April 15 were 12 per cent greater than in the corresponding period last year. This period included three weeks before Easter.

Trend of sales in the entire Fifth Federal Reserve district paralleled that here. Baltimore showed an 18 per cent shrinkage in sales for the week ended April 15 and the entire fifth district showed a 16 per cent decline. The four-week volume was up 14 per cent in Baltimore and the same percentage for the entire fifth district.

Nationally, Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., reported yesterday that favorable weather augmented retail sales volume the last part of the week but adverse climatic conditions were a hindering factor earlier. Countrywide sales were estimated as unchanged to 4 per cent higher than a year earlier.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

Willis Resigns From ODT

Norton P. Willis, 41, senior assistent director of the Office of Defense Transportation's division of railway transportation, is resigning his Washington post to become superintendent of transportation for the Central Railroad of New Jersey. Willis' appointment will be effective formally on June 1, but he will join the railroad May 1 as assistant to the general manager in order to complete the organization of his new department by June 1.

Thompson's Net Drops

John R. Thompson Co., restaurant chain, yesterday reported net income of $163,154, equal to 55 cents a common share, for the quarter ended March 31, against net income of $211,623, equal to 71 cents a common share, in the comparative 1943 quarter.

B. & O. Asks Bids on Notes

The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad disclosed yesterday that it had issued a request for bids on a proposed issue of promissory notes, series B, not to exceed $1,200,000, to provide funds for the purchase of 500 new, 50-ton steel hopper cars. The action is subject to approval of the Interstate Commerce Commission.

Late Earnings Statements

William Wrigley, Jr., Co., chewing gum manufacturer, report net income at $1,543,942, equal to 78 cents a capital share, for the three months ended March 31, against net income of $1,712,912, equal to 87 cents a share, in the comparative 1943 months.

Proctor & Gamble Co. reports net profit for the nine months ended March 31 of $13,884,013, equal to $2.10 a common share, compared with $15,327,044 or $2.32 a share in the 1943 period. The company said in arriving at net profit for the nine months ended March 31 last, provision was made for Federal income taxes in the amount of $10,020,000 and also for full settlement of patent litigation.

Interstate Department Stores, Inc., report consolidated net profit for the fiscal year ended January 31 of $1,126,529, equal after all taxes to $3.22 each on 308,946 common shares, compared with $1,124,873 or $3.27 each on 301,846 shares in the preceding fiscal year.

Rustless Iron & Steel Corp. reports net profit for the quarter ended March 31 of $544,067 equal to 56 cents a share, compared with $822,680 or 86 cents a share in the 1943 quarter.

Mathieson Alkali Works, Inc., reports net profit for the quarter ended March 31 of $289,629 equal to 30 cents a common share, compared with $339,164 or 36 cents for the comparable 1943 quarter.

Lehigh Portland Cement Co. reports net profit for the 12 months ended March 31 of $1,160,879, equal to $1.29 a share, compared with $1,718,879 or $2.05 for the year ended in 1943.

Design Changes Halve Colt's Net

Hartford, Conn., April 21 (AP).—Colt's Patent Fire Arms Manufacturing Co. reports earnings of $1,010,196, or $5.13 a share, after taxes and depreciation, for the year ended December 31. The 1942 figure was $2,070,790, or $10.51 a share.

Samuel M. Stone, who recently left the presidency of the firm to become chairman of the board, told the annual meeting yesterday that changes in the design of an automatic cannon made by Colt's and consequent curtailment of production was one of several factors resulting in reduced earnings.

House Group Approves Farm Loan Rate Cut

The House Agricultural Committee voted yesterday to report favorably legislation providing for a reduction from 5 to 4 per cent in the interest rate on Federal farm mortgage loans, commonly known as land bank commissioner's loans.

Introduced by Representative Murray (R., Wis.), the bill originally provided also for continuance of the arrangement by which the Government for nine years has backed up Federal Land Banks so they could make loans to farmers at a 3½ per cent interest rate.

This arrangement in effect has been a subsidy, in that it provided for payment by the Government of the difference between 3½ per cent and the 5 per cent rate fixed in the loan contracts issued by the banks to individual borrowers.

New York Stock Market Quotations

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 481,240 shares; previous day, 533,740 shares; week ago, 477,220 shares; year ago, closed; two years ago, 390,080 shares; January 1 to date, 73,083,299 shares; year ago, 106,841,783 shares; two years ago, 35,648,127 shares.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, April 21.

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	Chges.
30 inds.	136.30	136.61	135.96	136.17	—0.03
20 rails.	38.35	38.63	38.29	38.53	+0.27
15 utils.	22.51	22.60	22.45	22.55	+0.05
65 stks.	48.81	48.99	48.70	48.84	+0.09

Transactions in stocks used in averages: Friday—Industrials, 34,400; railroads, 33,700; utilities, 26,100; 65 stocks, 94,200.

	Sales. Add 00	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Adams Exp	5	10⅞	10⅞	10⅞	.....
Adams-Millis	1	30	30	30	.....
Air Reduction	3	39⅜	39⅛	39⅜	+ ¼
Alaska Juneau	7	5¾	5⅝	5¾	+ ⅛
Alleghany Corp	4	2⅛	2	2	.....
Allegheny pf	5	27	26¾	26¾	— ⅛
Allegh Lud Stl	4	24⅝	24½	24½	+ ⅛
Al Chem & Dye	1	143½	143½	143½	+ 1½
Allied Mills	4	31½	31	31	— ¼
Allied Strs	7	16	15¾	15⅞	+ ⅛
Allied St pf	1	99⅝	99⅝	99⅝	.....
Allis-Ch Mfg	17	34⅛	33¾	34	+ ⅛
Allis Ch Mfg pf	6	107	106⅝	107	.....
Alpha P Cem	1	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Amal Leather	34	3¼	3	3¼	+ ⅛
Amal Lea pf	8	40¼	39¼	40¼	+ 1¼
Amerada Pet	9	90⅜	89½	90⅜	+ ⅛
Am Ag Ch Del	2	28¼	18	28¼	+ ⅛
Am Airlines	2	60¼	60	60	— ⅛
Am Bank Note	1	16½	16½	16½	.....
Am Bosch	17	13¼	12⅞	13⅛	+ 1
Am Brake Shoe	2	38⅜	38⅛	38¼	+ ⅛
Am Cable & R	7	8½	8⅜	8½	+ ⅛
Am Can	1	84	84	84	.....
Am Car & Fdy	3	34¾	34¼	34¾	+ ⅜
Am Ch & Cable	1	23⅞	23⅞	23⅞	+ ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	1	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝	— ⅛
Am Distill Stpd	5	26⅞	26⅛	26⅞	+ ¾
Am Encaus Tfl	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Am & For Pow	3	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	.....
Am&F P $6 pf	1	74	74	74	— 1
Am&F P $7 pf	8	83¾	83	83	— ¾
Am & F P 2 pf	16	22¼	21⅝	21⅞	.....
Am-Hawaii SS	2	33⅛	33⅛	33⅛	.....
Am Hide & Les	4	3⅜	3⅛	3⅛	.....
Am Home Prod	2	68	67⅞	67⅞	— ⅛
Am Ice	8	6⅜	6⅛	6⅛	— ⅛
Am Internatl	2	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	.....
Am Locomotive	16	16⅞	16⅝	16¾	+ ⅛
Am Loco pf	1	86⅛	86⅛	86⅛	+ ⅞
Am M & Fdy	2	14¾	14¾	14¾	.....
Am Metal	6	21⅜	21	21⅛	+ ⅛
Am Pwr & Lt	4	2⅜	2¼	2⅜	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	6	45¾	45¼	45¼	— ⅜
Am P&L $5 pf	4	42¾	42½	42½	+ ¼
Am Rad&St S	20	9⅝	9⅛	9¼	.....
Am Roll Mill	1	12⅞	12⅞	12⅞	.....
Am Smelt&R	4	37	36⅞	36⅞	+ ⅛
Am Snuff	1	40¼	40¼	40¼	.....
Am Stl Fdrs	12	24	23¾	23¾	— ⅛
Am Stores	1	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	— ⅛
Am Sugar	1	21	21	21	.....
Am Sugar Ref	3	35	34½	34½	+ ⅛
Am Sug pf	2	119⅞	119¾	119⅞	+ ⅛
Am Tel & Tel	16	158⅛	158	158	.....
Am Tob	1	60⅞	60⅞	60⅞	+ ⅛
Am Tob B	5	61¼	61¼	61¼	+ ⅛
Am Type Fdrs	35	10⅜	10	10¼	+ ⅛
Am Viscose	10	40⅞	40½	40⅞	+ ⅛
Am Wat Wks	11	7	6⅞	6⅞	.....
Am Wool pf	3	82¾	82¼	82¼	+ ⅛
Am Zinc L&S	4	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Anaconda Cop	23	25⅞	25⅝	25⅝	.....
Arch-Dan-M	3	50	49	49	— 1
Arm Ill	6	5	4⅞	5	.....
Armstrong Cork	2	36¼	36	36¼	+ ¼
Arnhem Corp	1	9½	9½	9½	.....
Assd Dry Gds	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	— ⅛
Atch T&SF	12	65¾	65⅜	65⅜	+ ⅛
Atch T&SF pf	3	94	93	94	+ 1
Atl Coast Line	11	37⅜	37	37½	+ ⅛
Atl Refining	7	31¼	30½	31	+ ⅜
Atlas Corp	7	12⅝	12¼	12⅜	+ ⅛
Aust Nichols	1	7¼	7¼	7¼	.....
Aviation Corp	3	3¾	3⅜	3¾	+ ⅛
Bald Loco ct	8	19	18⅞	18⅞	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	14	7¾	7⅝	7⅝	.....
Balt & Oh pf	27	15⅝	15½	15⅝	— ⅜
Barker Bros	2	14¼	14	14	.....
Barsodall Oil	12	16	15⅞	16	+ ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	3	17⅜	17¼	17⅜	.....
Beatrice Cream	2	33	33	33	.....
Bell Aire	5	11⅛	11	11⅛	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	13	35¼	35¼	35¼	.....
Benef Ind Ln	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	.....
Benef I L pr pf	1	53⅞	53⅞	53⅞	—1⅛
Beth Steel	4	58	57⅞	57⅞	.....
Bigelow-Sanf	1	20¾	20½	20½	— ⅛
Black & Deck	2	18	17⅞	17⅞	.....
Blaw-Knox	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	+ ⅛
Bliss & Laugh	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	+ ⅛
Boeing Airpl	9	13⅞	13½	13⅝	+ ⅛
Bond Strs	3	37	36¾	37	+ 1¼
Borden Co	14	30⅝	30¼	30⅝	+ ⅜
Borg-Warner	4	36¼	35⅞	36¼	+ ⅛
Braniff Airw	2	14¼	14¼	14¼	.....
Briggs Manf Br	6	29⅞	29¼	29⅝	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	6	30	29¾	29⅞	— ⅛
Briggs & Strat	1	41¾	41¾	41¾	+ ⅛
Bristol-Myers	2	45	44¾	44¾	— ¼
Bklyn Un Gas	16	20½	20	20⅜	+ ⅛
Bugeye-Sparr	2	9	9	9	.....
Budd Mfg	4	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Bullard Co	1	18⅝	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅛
Burling Mills	15	28¾	27⅝	28¾	+ 1⅛
Burling Mills pf	2	109½	109	109½	+ 1½
Burr Add Mach	12	13	12¾	13	+ ⅛
Bush Terminal	2	4½	4½	4½	+ ⅛
Butler Bros	2	9⅞	9⅞	9⅞	.....
Butte Cop&Zinc	1	3	3	3	.....
Byers (AM) Co	5	13	13	13	— ⅛
Calumet & Hec	4	6½	6½	6½	— ⅛
Campbell Wyant	2	16¼	16¼	16¼	.....
Canada Dry	1	24¼	24¼	24¼	.....
Canad Pacific	8	8¾	8¾	8¾	.....
Cannon Mills	2	42⅝	42⅝	42⅝	.....
Case (J I) Co	4	34¼	34¼	34½	+ ⅜
Caterpil Tractor	4	46	45½	45½	— ½
Celanese Corp	39	33	32⅝	32⅞	+ ⅛
Celanese rt	409	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
Celotex Corp	1	11½	11½	11½	.....
Cent Aguirre	3	19½	19¾	19½	.....
Cent Foundry	139	3⅝	3⅜	3½	+ ⅛
Cent R R N J	14	11½	10½	10½	— ⅜
Century Rib M	10	9⅜	8⅞	9⅜	+ ⅜
Cerro de Pas	1	32	32	32	+ ½
Certain-td Prod	2	5	4⅞	4⅞	+ ⅛
Champ Pap & F	1	23¾	23¾	23¾	.....
Chesa & Ohio	20	44⅞	44⅝	44⅞	+ ½
Chi & E Ill	5	7¾	7¾	7¾	.....
Chi & E Ill A	8	15⅜	15½	15⅜	.....
Chi Grt West	4	6⅜	6¼	6¼	.....
Chi Grt W pf	2	22⅜	22½	22⅜	.....
Chi Grt W pf	2	22⅜	22½	22⅜	.....
Chi & NW pf wi	7	53⅞	53½	53½	— ⅜
Chi Mail Order	1	15⅜	15⅜	15⅜	— ⅜
Chi Neu Tool	4	17¼	17	17	.....
Childs Co	2	2¼	2¼	2¼	+ ⅛
Chrysler Corp	4	81⅜	81½	81⅜	— ⅛
City Ice & Fuel	2	16½	16½	16½	.....
Clev Graph Br	1	37⅞	37⅞	37⅞	+ ⅜
Climax Molyb	3	33⅜	33⅜	33⅜	+ ⅛
Clueett Peabody	1	34½	34½	34½	.....
Coca-Cola	1	112½	111½	112½	—1
Colgate-Palm-P	1	27	27	27	.....
Collins & Alk	1	26⅞	26⅞	26⅞	+ ⅜
Col Fuel & Iron	3	15½	15¼	15½	+ ⅛
Colum Br cast A	1	28½	28½	28½	.....
Colum Br cast B	1	28½	28¼	28¼	— ⅛
Colum G&E	40	4⅜	4¼	4¼	— ⅛
Col G&E 6% pf	2	80¾	80½	80¼	+ ⅛
Colum Pict	3	17⅜	17⅛	17⅜	+ ⅛
Colum Pict pf	1	43⅞	43⅞	43⅞	+ ⅜
Coml Credit	4	39¾	39¼	39¼	.....
Coml Invest Tr	4	43½	43⅜	43½	.....
Coml Solvents	41	15⅜	15¼	15⅜	+ ⅛
Com'wlth&South	17	⅞	⅞	⅞	.....
Com&South pf	3	80⅜	80⅜	80⅜	.....
Com'wealth Ed	8	25⅞	25¾	25⅞	.....
Congoleum-Nairn	2	23	22¾	22⅞	.....
Consol Coal	31	27¼	27¼	27⅜	+ ⅛
Cons Coppermin	2	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛	.....
Cons Edison	19	21⅞	21⅝	21¾	+ ⅛
Cons Edison pf	3	105¾	105¾	105¾	+ ⅛
Consol Film Ind	13	3⅜	3⅛	3⅜	— ⅛
ConsFilm Ind pf	2	18¾	18½	18½	+ ⅛
Cons Nat Gas	14	28⅞	28½	28½	+ ⅛
ConsolRRCubapf	2	14⅜	14¼	14⅜	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	8	13¼	13	13¼	+ ⅛
Consol'n Coal	2	16¼	16⅛	16¼	— ⅛
Consol'n Coal pf	1	46¾	46¾	46¾	+ ⅛
Container Corp	3	22¾	22⅝	22⅝	+ ⅛
Cont Bak	2	8¾	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅛
Cont Can	4	34½	34¼	34¼	— ⅛
Cont Ins	8	45	45	45	.....
Cont Motors	9	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	.....
Cont Oil Del	14	30¾	30½	30⅝	+ ⅛
Cooper Bess	1	13¼	13¼	13¼	.....
Corn Products	8	54½	54¼	54½	— ⅛
Coty Inc	1	5¼	5¼	5¼	+ ⅛
Crane Co	11	21¼	20⅞	21	+ ⅛
Cream of Wh	3	22½	22¼	22½	+ ⅛
Crosley Corp	1	17⅝	17¼	17⅝	+ ⅛
Crown Ck pf	1	46	46	46	+ ⅛
CrownZellerbach	1	16	16	16	.....
Crucible Steel	2	30	30	30	+ ¼
Cuban-Am Sug	3	13¼	13	13¼	+ ⅛
Curtis Publishg	62	5½	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Curtis Pr pf	2	41¼	41¼	41½	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wright	16	5¼	5⅛	5¼	+ ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	6	16¾	16½	16½	.....
Cutler-Hammer	2	22	21⅞	21⅞	— ⅛
Decca Records	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜	+ ⅛
Deere & Co	12	38	37½	38	+ ⅜
Del & Hudson	16	28	27⅞	27⅞	+ ⅛
Del Lack & W	9	8½	8	8½	.....
Detroit Edison	17	19⅜	19½	19½	+ ⅛
Diamond Match	1	30¾	30¾	30¾	+ ¼
Diam T Motor	2	14½	14¼	14½	.....
Dist Corp-Seag	6	31½	31¼	31⅜	.....
Doehler Die C	8	37⅜	37	37½	+ ⅛
Dome Mines	6	22⅛	21⅞	21⅞	— ⅛
Douglas Airer	2	48¾	48¼	48¼	.....
Dow Chem	11	151¼	151¼	151¼	— ¾
Dow Chem pf	2	107¾	107¾	107¾	.....
Dresser Mfg	1	29¾	29¾	29¾	.....
Dunhill Int	1	8¾	8¾	8¾	+ ⅛
Duplan Corp	1	12¾	12¾	12¾	.....
duPont de N	6	142¾	141½	141½	— ¾
duPont pf	2	126¼	126	126¼	— ¼
Eagle Pich Ld	7	11⅛	11	11	— ⅛
Eastern Air L	2	34	33⅞	33⅞	— ⅛
Eaton Mfg	2	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	+ ⅛
Elec Boat	4	10⅝	10⅝	10⅝	+ ⅛
El Pow & Lt	20	4⅛	4	4	.....
El P & L $6 pf	4	81	79⅛	79⅛	—1⅝
El P & L $7 pf	5	85¾	84	84	—1
El Storage Bat	1	40	40	40	+ ⅛
El Paso Nat Gas	1	30⅝	30⅜	30⅜	— ⅛
Endicott-John	1	60	60	60	.....
Eng Pub Serv	24	12⅛	11⅞	12⅛	+ ⅛
Equit Off Bldg	2	⅛	⅛	⅛	.....
Erie RR	1	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	+ ⅛
Erie RR pf	1	11¼	11¼	11¼	.....
Erie RR pf A	3	56⅜	56⅜	56⅜	+ ⅛
Evans Prod	4	10⅜	10⅜	10⅜	+ ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	2	28⅝	28½	28⅝	+ ⅛
Exchange Buff	4	3½	3½	3½	+ ⅛
Fairbanks Mor	2	36⅞	36⅝	36⅞	+ ⅛
Falardo Sugar	8	21¾	21⅝	21⅝	+ ⅛
Farns Tel & R	22	11	10¾	10¾	— ⅛
Fed Mogul	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	.....
Fed Mot Truck	4	6¼	6¼	6¼	.....
Federat